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Autore	Zhengping Chen
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Nota di contenuto	Cover; Title Page; Contents; Introduction; 1 Foreign debt before the First Sino-Japanese War; 1.1 The change of "commercial debt" into

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2.4 Other foreign loans to the Qing government3 Foreign Debt of the Nanjing Provisional Government and the Beiyang Government; 3.1 Foreign debt of the Nanjing Provisional Government; 3.2 The international banking consortium's monopoly on loans to China and the Reorganization Loan; 3.3 Foreign debt of the Beiyang Government between May 1913 and 1916; 3.4 The Nishihara Loans; 3.5 The new international banking consortium and obligations of the Beiyang government in the later period; 3.6 Historical lessons of Hanyeping's excessive borrowings from Japan

4 Foreign Debt during the Reign of the Kuomintang4.1 Readjustment of foreign loans by the Nanjing Nationalist Government; 4.2 The American Wheat Loan, the American Cotton & Wheat Loan and the Sino-German Barter Credit Loan; 4.3 The railway loans to the Nanjing government before the anti-Japanese war; 4.4 The foreign loans to the nationalist government during the anti-Japanese war period; 4.5 The foreign loans after the anti-Japanese war; 5 General Evaluation; References; Copyright

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#### Sommario/riassunto

This book provides a brief history of how foreign debt has shaped and influenced the development of China in the past 170 years. It discusses both government and non-government debt. In modern China, especially after the first Sino-Japanese War, the foreign debt problem was a huge burden and influenced China's approach to finance, the economy, politics, and diplomacy. The book examines this and also looks at the deeper historical influences of foreign debt on China.

Today, there is an argument that lending to China was the means for foreign capitalists and imperialists to enslave China, to exp

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