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	Autore	Jones, Robert Tudor
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	Pubbl/distr/stampa	161 p. ; 22 cm
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Product Certification -- Private and Public Certification Programs in the United States -- QUALITY SYSTEM REGISTRATION -- ACCREDITATION AND RECOGNITION -- Accreditation Services -- Costs of Redundancy in U.S. Accreditation -- Government Recognition of Accreditation Services -- SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS -- NOTES -- 4 International Trade -- STANDARDS, TRADE, AND U.S. ECONOMIC PROGRESS -- Standards and the Economic Benefits of Trade Expansion -- Cost of Protection: Non-Tariff Barriers to Trade -- Barriers to Trade in Key U.S. Export Markets -- MULTILATERAL TRADING SYSTEM: THE URUGUAY ROUND -- Membership and Expansion of Scope. Coverage of Conformity Assessment -- Extension of Coverage to Nongovernmental Organizations -- Dispute Settlement -- U.S. TRADE POLICY AND SECTION 301 -- Overview of U.S. Trade Policy Formation and Implementation -- Private-Sector Advisory Mechanisms -- Removing Standards-Related Trade Barriers: Section 301 -- MUTUAL RECOGNITION AGREEMENTS -- Background: Product Approval in the European Union -- U.S.-European Union MRA Negotiations -- Mutual Recognition Agreements: APEC -- U.S. EXPORT PROMOTION -- U.S. Export Promotion Policy -- Case Example: Emerging Standards and Conformity Assessment Systems in Indonesia -- A Model for Standards Assistance Activities -- SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS -- NOTES -- 5 Recommendations to Address Future Challenges and Opportunities -- CONFORMITY ASSESSMENT -- STANDARDS DEVELOPMENT -- INTERNATIONAL TRADE -- MEETING FUTURE CHALLENGES -- NOTES -- Appendixes -- Appendix A New Developments in International Standards and Global Trade: A Conference Summary -- The Post-Uruguay Round Trade Outlook: Economic Benefits Of International Trade -- The Post-Uruguay Round Trade Outlook: Standards And Technical Barriers To Trade -- Standards And Technical Barriers To Trade: The European And Gatt Approaches -- National Standards And Conformity Assessment Systems In Overseas Markets: A U.S. Perspective -- National Standards And Conformity Assessment Systems In Overseas Markets: A European Perspective -- The Administration's Defense Acquisition Reform Policies -- The U.S. Government Role In Standards And Conformity Assessment -- A Government Agency Perspective -- A Private-Sector Perspective -- Industry-Government Cooperation in Regulation and International Standards -- Comments and Concerns -- Sectoral Case Studies: Telecommunications And Information Technology -- Telecommunications -- Information Technology. New Developments In International Standards And Global Trade -- Participants List -- Appendix B Legislative Request for the Study: Public Law 102-245 -- Appendix C Biographical Information on Committee and Staff -- Committee Members -- Professional Staff -- Appendix D Glossary and Acronyms -- Glossary -- Acronyms -- Appendix E Selected Bibliography -- Index.

Sommario/riassunto

Mandated standards used for vehicle airbags, International Organization for Standards (ISO) standards adopted for photographic film, de facto standards for computer software--however they arise, standards play a fundamental role in the global marketplace. Standards, Conformity Assessment, and Trade provides a comprehensive, up-to-date analysis of the link between standards, product testing and certification, and U.S. economic performance. The book includes recommendations for streamlining standards development, increasing the efficiency of product testing and certification, and promoting the success of U.S. exports in world markets. The volume offers a critical examination of organizations involved in standards and identifies the urgent improvements needed

in the U.S. system for conformity assessment, in which adherence to standards is assessed and certified. Among other key issues, the book explores the role of government regulation, laboratory accreditation, and the overlapping of multiple quality standards in product development and manufacturing. In one of the first treatments of this subject, *Standards, Conformity Assessment, and Trade* offers a unique and highly valuable analysis of the impact of standards and conformity assessment on global trade.
