Record Nr. UNISA996390477303316 Autore Hill Thomas <b. ca. 1528.> Titolo The gardeners labyrinth [[electronic resource]]: Containing a discourse of the gardeners life, in the yearly trauels to be bestowed on his plot of earth, for the vse of a garden: with instructions for the choise of seedes, apt times for sowing, setting, planting, and watering, and the vessels and instrumentes seruing to that vse and purpose: wherein are set forth diuers herbers, knots and mazes, cunningly handled for the beautifying of gardens. Also the phisicke benefit of ech herb, plant, and floure, with the vertues of the distilled waters of euery of them, as by the sequele may further appeare. Gathered out of the best appropried writers of gardening, hushandrie [sic], and phisicke: by Dydymus Mountain London,: Printed by Adam Islip, 1594 Pubbl/distr/stampa Descrizione fisica [8], 80, [8], 180, [12] p.: ill Altri autori (Persone) DethickHenry <1545 or 6-1613.> Soggetti Gardening Herbs - Therapeutic use Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Dydymus Mountain = Thomas Hill. Editor's dedication signed: Henrie Dethicke. The second part has separate divisional title page and pagination: register is continuous. Includes index. At the end of the first part is an unsigned quire, printed on one forme only, with cuts of knots and mazes. Reproduction of the original in the Henry E. Huntington Library and Art

> Gallery. eebo-0113

Sommario/riassunto

2. Record Nr. UNISALENTO991004373114207536

Autore Pearce, Robert

Titolo Government and Reform 1815-1918 / Robert Pearce and Roger Staern

Pubbl/distr/stampa [London]: Hodder & Stoughton, 1994

ISBN 034059814X

Descrizione fisica VI, 153p. : ill. ; 22 cm

Collana Access to hisory

Altri autori (Persone) Staern, Rogerauthor

Disciplina 328.4109

Soggetti Riforme - Gran Bretagna

Legislazione - Gran Bretagna

Lingua di pubblicazione Italiano

Inglese

Formato Materiale a stampa

Livello bibliografico Monografia

3. Record Nr. UNINA9910996694903321 Autore Erkoreka Mikel Titolo Fiscal Federalism and Equalisation Transfers : Balancing Regional Autonomy and Solidarity Pubbl/distr/stampa Boston:,: BRILL,, 2025 ©2025 **ISBN** 9789004524514 9004524517 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (293 pages) Studies in Territorial and Cultural Diversity Governance Series;; v.21 Collana 336 Disciplina Soggetti Intergovernmental fiscal relations Central-local government relations Local finance - Law and legislation Revenue sharing - Law and legislation Transfer payments - Law and legislation Decentralization in government - Law and legislation Cultural pluralism - Political aspects **Autonomy** Global Financial Crisis, 2008-2009 COVID-19 Pandemic, 2020-2023 Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di contenuto Front Cover -- Half Title -- Series Information -- Title Page --Copyright Page -- Contents -- Figures and Tables -- Notes on Contributors -- Introduction: State Intervention and the Development of Fiscal Equalisation Systems in Federal Countries: An Historical Introduction -- Part 1 Theoretical Framework of Fiscal Equalisation --Chapter 1 The Economics of Fiscal Equalisation -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Justification, Debates and Advantages of Fiscal Equalisation -- 2.1 Vertical Imbalances -- 2.2 Equity -- 2.3 Efficiency -- 2.3.1 Restoring the Fiscal Equivalence -- 2.3.2 Disincentive to Tax Competition --

2.3.3 Slowing Down Inefficient Mobility: Congestion Costs and

Economies of Scale -- 3 Risks and Disadvantages of Fiscal Equalisation

Be Equalised? -- 4.1 Fiscal Capacity -- 4.2 Expenditure Needs -- 5 Equalisation Degree: Full or Partial? -- 6 Financing Fiscal Equalisation -- 7 Future Challenges for Fiscal Equalisation -- References -- Chapter 2 Paradigms of Subnational Government Participation in Equalisation Mechanisms: A Comparative and Constitutional Outlook -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Australia: The Prototype of a Tax-Revenue Sharing Scheme on a 'Technical Base' -- 3 Canada: The Paradigm of Federal-Provincial Diplomacy -- 4 Germany: The Prototype of a Tax-Revenue Sharing Mechanism on a 'Legislative-Assembly Base' -- 5 Spain: The Quasi-constitutional Institutionalisation of the Fiscal and Financial Policy Council (CPFF) as a Forum for Intergovernmental Financial Relations -- 6 Comparative Conclusions -- References -- Part 2 Fiscal Federalism and Equalisation in Practice: Case Studies -- Chapter 3 Redistribution and Equalisation in Fiscal Federalism and the Structure of Territorial Imbalances in Argentina -- 1 Introduction. 2 Regional Inequalities and Territorial Imbalances in Argentina -- 3 Argentine Fiscal Federalism and Equalisation -- 3.1 Nature of the System -- 3.2 Brief Historical Background: From Explicit Rationality to its Abandonment, Promise of Recovery and Provisionality -- 4 In Search of Regional/Provincial Coefficients, Recalculation of Magnitudes -- 4.1 General Framing and Methodological Notes -- 4.2 Criteria for Selection of Indicators -- 4.3 Regionalisation Criteria -- 5 Results -- 6 Conclusions -- References -- Chapter 4 From Full to Partial Equalisation: The Case of Horizontal Fiscal Equalisation in Australia --1 Introduction -- 2 Fiscal Federalism in Australia -- 2.1 Federal Revenue Powers -- 2.2 Federal Spending Power -- 3 Recognition of the Need for Fiscal Redistribution -- 3.1 Development of the HFE and the History of the CGC -- 3.2 The Institutionalisation of HFE: Method and Principles in Practice -- 4 Political Challenges to HFE: The 2018 Reforms -- 4.1 The Reform Package -- 4.2 Structural Challenges to HFE: Territorial Diversity and Variation in Fiscal Dependence -- 4.3 Fiscal Challenges to HFE: No-Worse-Off Guarantees -- 4.4 Future Political Challenges to the No-Worse-Off Payments: Policy Feedbacks -- 5 Conclusions -- References -- Chapter 5 The Political Economy of Federal Equalisation Policy in Canada -- 1 Introduction -- 2 The Structure of the Program and Historical Landmarks -- 2.1 Goals of Equalisation and of Transfers -- 2.2 Historical Evolution -- 2.3 Results -- 2.4 Current Issues of the Equalisation and Transfer Systems -- 3 The Politics of Equalisation -- 3.1 Presentation of the Public Opinion Data -- 3.2 Results of the Empirical Analysis -- 4 Conclusions and Future Challenges -- References -- Chapter 6 The Political Economy of Federal Grants: Ethiopia's Experience -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Overview of the Ethiopian Federation. 3 Legal Framework for Intergovernmental Fiscal Transfers -- 4 The Practice of Determining the Transfer Pool -- 5 Determination of Subsidies Formulas and Regional Shares -- 6 Ethno-regional Dynamics and Fiscal Transfers -- 7 Evolution and Reform of Subsidy Allocation Methodology after 2007 -- 8 Grants and Regional Autonomy in Ethiopia -- 9 Conclusions -- References -- Chapter 7 Intergovernmental Fiscal Relations during the COVID 19 Pandemic in Germany: Was the New Fiscal Equalisation Scheme able to Hamper Financial Dislocations? -- 1 Introduction -- 2 The Reform of Federal Inter-state Fiscal Equalisation -- 3 COVID-19 and Ukraine Crisis Effects on the Economic Growth Rates and the Subnational Tax Revenues -- 4 Horizontal Changes of State and Local Fiscal Capacities and New Fiscal Equalisation Transfer Payments -- 5 Unsolved Vertical Problems and New Horizontal Conflict? -- 6 Further Expectations for the Fight against

-- 3.1 The Tax-Back Problem -- 3.2 The Flypaper Effect -- 4 What Can

Energy Crisis and Climate Change Policies -- References -- Chapter 8
Fiscal Federalism and Territorial Inequalities: India's Experience -- 1
Territorial Inequality in India -- 1.1 Introduction -- 1.2 Poverty and
Inequality in India -- 1.3 Territorial Distribution of Public Expenditure
-- 1.4 Economic Growth and Inequality -- 2 Fiscal Equalisation
Program in India -- 2.1 Between the Centre and the States -- 2.2
Equalisation Between the States and the Local Bodies -- 3 Conclusions
-- References -- Chapter 9 Confronting Territorial Inequality among
South African Municipalities: Challenges to the Fiscal Equalisation
System -- 1 Introduction -- 2 South Africa's Intergovernmental Fiscal
System -- 2.1 Provincial Own Revenue -- 2.2 Municipal Own Revenue
-- 2.3 Intergovernmental Fiscal Relations -- 2.4 Transfers to Provinces
-- 2.5 Transfers to Municipalities -- 3 Evolution of National Transfers
to Municipalities.

3.1 Local Government Equitable Share - Vertical Equalisation -- 3.2 Local Government Equitable Share - Horizontal Equalisation -- 3.3 Municipal Infrastructure Grant -- 4 The Implementation of Pro-poor Equalisation Transfers -- 4.1 Local Government Equitable Share -- 4.2 Municipal Infrastructure Grant -- 5 Towards Greater Equalisation and Poverty Reduction -- References -- Chapter 10 Inter-regional Inequalities and Fiscal Equalisation in Spain -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Structural and Cyclical Economic and Social Inequalities Among ACs --3 Welfare Spending in the ACs and the Impact of the 2008 Financial and Economic and the COVID 19 Pandemic Crises -- 4 The Equalisation System -- 4.1 General Considerations -- 4.2 The Spanish Equalisation System -- 5 Results and Shortcomings of the Equalisation System -- 6 Conclusions: Current State of the Regional Financing System, Interregional Inequalities in Spain and Future Challenges -- References --Chapter 11 The Swiss System of Fiscal Equalisation - Balancing Cantonal Tax Autonomy and Federal Solidarity -- 1 Introduction -- 2 The Distribution of Tax Powers in Swiss Federalism -- 2.1 Tax Powers of the Federation -- 2.2 Tax Powers of the Cantons and Communes --2.3 Tax Harmonisation -- 3 The Old Fiscal Equalisation System and its Shortcomings -- 3.1 Origins and Characteristics -- 3.2 Shortcomings -- 4 The Reform Process -- 4.1 Disentanglement of Powers and Competences -- 4.2 Rebalancing Autonomy and Solidarity -- 5 The Revised Fiscal Equalisation System -- 5.1 Resource Equalisation -- 5.2 Cost Compensations -- 5.3 Cohesion Fund and Other Temporary Instruments -- 6 Current Situation and Future Challenges --References -- Subject Index -- Back Cover.

## Sommario/riassunto

The book analyses the challenges and risks provoked by territorial inequalities in the internal cohesion of federal and decentralised countries. It aims to serve as a reference on the present and future of fiscal equalisation systems in the field of federal studies.