Record Nr. UNISA996582050303316 Autore Taylor Ralph B. Titolo Community Criminology: Fundamentals of Spatial and Temporal Scaling, Ecological Indicators, and Selectivity Bias / / Ralph B. Taylor Pubbl/distr/stampa New York, NY: .: New York University Press, . [2015] ©2015 **ISBN** 0-8147-0803-X Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (342 p.) Collana New Perspectives in Crime, Deviance, and Law:: 12 Classificazione SOC004000SOC026000SOC024000 Disciplina 364.01 SOCIAL SCIENCE / Research Soggetti SOCIAL SCIENCE / Sociology / General SOCIAL SCIENCE / Criminology Communities Criminology Crime - Sociological aspects Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- Contents -- Acknowledgments -- 1 Overview -- 2 Three Core Community Crime Sequences -- 3 Spatial Scaling I -- 4 Spatial Scaling II -- 5 Spatial Scaling III -- 6 Temporal Scaling I -- 7 Temporal Scaling II -- 8 Ecological Indicators -- 9 Selectivity Bias -- 10 Integration and Metatheoretical Concerns -- About the Online Appendices -- Notes -- References -- Index -- About the Author Sommario/riassunto For close to a century, the field of community criminology has examined the causes and consequences of community crime and delinquency rates. Nevertheless, there is still a lot we do not know about the dynamics behind these connections. In this book, Ralph Taylor argues that obstacles to deepening our understanding of community/crime links arise in part because most scholars have overlooked four fundamental concerns: how conceptual frames depend on the geographic units and/or temporal units used; how to establish

> the meaning of theoretically central ecological empirical indicators; and how to think about the causes and consequences of non-random selection dynamics. The volume organizes these four conceptual

challenges using a common meta-analytic framework. The framework pinpoints critical features of and gaps in current theories about communities and crime, connects these concerns to current debates in both criminology and the philosophy of social science, and sketches the types of theory testing needed in the future if we are to grow our understanding of the causes and consequences of community crime rates. Taylor explains that a common meta-theoretical frame provides a grammar for thinking critically about current theories and simultaneously allows presenting these four topics and their connections in a unified manner. The volume provides an orientation to current and past scholarship in this area by describing three distinct but related community crime sequences involving delinquents, adult offenders, and victims. These sequences highlight community justice dynamics thereby raising questions about frequently used crime indicators in this area of research. A groundbreaking work melding past scholarly practices in criminology with the field's current needs, Community Criminology is an essential work for criminologists.