Record Nr. UNISA996466716103316 Open Systems and Measurement in Relativistic Quantum Theory **Titolo** [[electronic resource]]: Proceedings of the Workshop Held at the Istituto Italiano per gli Studi Filosofici, Naples, April 3-4, 1998 / / edited by Heinz-Peter Breuer, Francesco Petruccione Pubbl/distr/stampa Berlin, Heidelberg:,: Springer Berlin Heidelberg:,: Imprint: Springer, 1999 **ISBN** 3-540-48808-1 Edizione [1st ed. 1999.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (VIII, 240 p.) Collana Lecture Notes in Physics, , 0075-8450 ; ; 526 Disciplina 530.12 Soggetti Quantum physics Quantum computers **Spintronics** Quantum Physics Quantum Information Technology, Spintronics Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Nota di contenuto State vector reduction in relativistic quantum mechanics: An introduction -- Quantum measurements, open systems and dynamical entropy -- EEQT — A way out of the quantum trap -- Stochastic unraveling of relativistic quantum measurements -- Some lessons from relativistic reduction models -- Effective theories of coupled classical and quantum variables -- Are there unsolved problems in the interpretation of quantum mechanics? -- Collapse models. This book treats modern aspects of open systems, measurement, and Sommario/riassunto decoherence in relativistic quantum theory. It starts with a comprehensive introduction to the problems related to measuring local and nonlocal observables and the constraints imposed by the causality principle. In the articles that follow, the emphasis lies on new theoretical models. Quantum dynamical semigroups and stochastic processes in Hilbert space are introduced, as are dynamical reduction models. Further topics include relativistic generalizations of the

continuous spontaneous localization model and of the quantum state

diffusion model and decoherence and the dynamical selection of preferred basis sets in the framework of continuous measurement theory and of the decoherent histories approach. Mathematical aspects of quantum measurement theory and dynamical entropies are also studied from the viewpoint of the operational approach to quantum mechanics.