

1. Record Nr.	UNISA996466687003316
Autore	Wipf Andreas
Titolo	Statistical Approach to Quantum Field Theory [[electronic resource] ] : An Introduction / / by Andreas Wipf
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Berlin, Heidelberg : , : Springer Berlin Heidelberg : , : Imprint : Springer, , 2013
ISBN	3-642-33105-X
Edizione	[1st ed. 2013.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (XVIII, 390 p. 133 illus.)
Collana	Lecture Notes in Physics, , 0075-8450 ; ; 864
Disciplina	530.143
Soggetti	Physics Statistical physics Dynamical systems Quantum field theory String theory Elementary particles (Physics) Mathematical Methods in Physics Complex Systems Quantum Field Theories, String Theory Elementary Particles, Quantum Field Theory Numerical and Computational Physics, Simulation Statistical Physics and Dynamical Systems
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Introduction -- Path Integrals in Quantum and Statistical Mechanics -- High-Dimensional Integrals -- Monte-Carlo Simulations in Quantum Mechanics -- Scalar Fields at Zero and Finite Temperature -- Classical Spin Models: An Introduction -- Mean Field Approximation -- Transfer Matrices, Correlation Inequalities and Roots of Partition Functions -- High-Temperature and Low-Temperature Expansions -- Peierls Argument and Duality Transformations -- Renormalization Group on the Lattice -- Functional Renormalization Group -- Lattice Gauge Theories -- Two-dimensional Lattice Gauge Theories and Group Integrals -- Fermions on a Lattice -- Index.

Over the past few decades the powerful methods of statistical physics and Euclidean quantum field theory have moved closer together, with common tools based on the use of path integrals. The interpretation of Euclidean field theories as particular systems of statistical physics has opened up new avenues for understanding strongly coupled quantum systems or quantum field theories at zero or finite temperatures. Accordingly, the first chapters of this book contain a self-contained introduction to path integrals in Euclidean quantum mechanics and statistical mechanics. The resulting high-dimensional integrals can be estimated with the help of Monte Carlo simulations based on Markov processes. The most commonly used algorithms are presented in detail so as to prepare the reader for the use of high-performance computers as an “experimental” tool for this burgeoning field of theoretical physics. Several chapters are then devoted to an introduction to simple lattice field theories and a variety of spin systems with discrete and continuous spins, where the ubiquitous Ising model serves as an ideal guide for introducing the fascinating area of phase transitions. As an alternative to the lattice formulation of quantum field theories, variants of the flexible renormalization group methods are discussed in detail. Since, according to our present-day knowledge, all fundamental interactions in nature are described by gauge theories, the remaining chapters of the book deal with gauge theories without and with matter. This text is based on course-tested notes for graduate students and, as such, its style is essentially pedagogical, requiring only some basics of mathematics, statistical physics, and quantum field theory. Yet it also contains some more sophisticated concepts which may be useful to researchers in the field. Each chapter ends with a number of problems – guiding the reader to a deeper understanding of some of the material presented in the main text – and, in most cases, also features some listings of short, useful computer programs.

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2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910254640903321
Autore	Collamati Francesco
Titolo	An Intraoperative BetaProbe for Cancer Surgery / / by Francesco Collamati
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Cham : , : Springer International Publishing : , : Imprint : Springer, , 2016
ISBN	3-319-33699-1
Edizione	[1st ed. 2016.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (XIV, 100 p. 55 illus., 24 illus. in color.)
Collana	Springer Theses, Recognizing Outstanding Ph.D. Research, , 2190-5053
Disciplina	616.994059
Soggetti	Medical physics Radiation Cancer - Surgery Nuclear physics Medical and Radiation Physics Surgical Oncology Particle and Nuclear Physics
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	"Doctoral Thesis accepted by The Sapienza University of Rome, Italy."
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references.
Nota di contenuto	Introduction -- Radioguided Surgery -- The FLUKA Monte Carlo Code -- Design and Tests of the Probe -- Medical Applications -- Evaluation of Probe Performances -- Conclusion. .
Sommario/riassunto	This thesis focuses on a novel radio-guided surgery technique for complete tumor resections. It describes all aspects of the intraoperative probe, as well as testing and simulation of the novel technique. The presentation develops the technique from the initial idea to realistic feasibility studies that have been the subject of a press release of the American Society of Nuclear Medicine. Just a year after completing this work, the technique has now been tested for the first time on a meningioma patient, confirming all of the predictions made in this thesis.