

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910460986903321
Autore	Elleman Bruce A. <1959->
Titolo	Wilson and China : a revised history of the Shandong question / / Bruce A. Elleman
Pubbl/distr/stampa	London, [England] ; ; New York, New York : , : Routledge, , 2015 ©2002
ISBN	1-315-69815-3 1-317-45199-6
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (249 p.)
Disciplina	327.51052
Soggetti	Electronic books. China Foreign relations Japan Japan Foreign relations China China Foreign relations 1912-1949 Shandong Sheng (China) History
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	<p>""Cover""; ""Half Title""; ""Title Page""; ""Copyright Page "";      ""Dedication""; ""Table of Contents""; ""List of Maps""; ""List of Documents""; ""Acknowledgments""; ""Technical Note""; ""List of Abbreviations""; ""Introduction""; ""1. The Diplomatic Situation Prior to the Paris Peace Conference""; ""The German Diplomatic Position in Shandong""; ""Japan Declares War on Germany""; ""Strategic and Military Importance of the Shandong Concession""; ""Foreign Policy Issues Regarding the Shandong Concession""; ""Japan Presents the Twenty-one Demands""; ""The Japanese Ultimatum""      ""China Joins the War Against Germany""""The 1918 Secret Sino-Japanese Agreements""; ""Conclusions""; ""Notes""; ""2. The Chinese Delegation's Proposals to the Paris Peace Conference""; ""The Members of the Chinese Delegation""; ""Wellington Koo and President Woodrow Wilson""; ""The Chinese Delegation's Proposals to Paris""; ""Wellington Koo and the Shandong Question""; ""The Chinese Delegation's March and April Declarations""; ""Direct or Indirect Restitution of Shandong""; ""Conclusions""; ""Notes""; ""3. The Japanese Delegation's Proposals to</p>

the Paris Peace Conference""

""The Japanese Delegation and its Proposals""""The American Delegation's Opening Position on Shandong""; ""Who Wanted the Secret Agreements Kept Secret?""; ""The Impact of the Secret Agreements on America's Proposals""; ""The Japanese Delegation's April 1919 Proposals""; ""Conclusions""; ""Notes""; ""4. President Wilson's Compromise Proposal""; ""The American Delegation and its Proposals""; ""The Big Three's Negotiations with the Chinese Delegation""; ""The Big Three's Negotiations with the Japanese Delegation""; ""Wilson's Rationale Behind this Compromise Solution""

""The Impact of Wilson's Compromise""""Conclusions""; ""Notes""; ""5. The Myth of Woodrow Wilson's Betrayal""; ""The Importance of ""Face"" in China""; ""The Chinese Diplomatic Reaction to the Shandong Resolutions""; ""The Shandong Resolutions, the May Fourth Movement, and Wilson""; ""Liang Qichao's Interpretation of the Shandong Resolutions""; ""Conclusions""; ""Notes""; ""6. Wilson's Failed Attempts to Secure a Japanese Statement of Intent""; ""America Decides to Obtain a Japanese Statement of Intent""; ""The Chinese Delegation Fails to Sign on a Provisional Basis""

""The Creation of a Draft Statement of Intent""""Plans to Issue a Big Three Statement of Intent""; ""Shandong and the League of Nations""; ""Conclusions""; ""Notes""; ""7. Shandong and the Origins of the Chinese Communist Party""; ""The May Fourth Movement and Chinese Radicalization""; ""The Karakhan Manifesto and the Birth of Chinese Communism""; ""The Shandong Resolution's Impact on Li Dazhao and Chen Duxiu""; ""Shandong and the Founding of the Chinese Communist Party""; ""Shandong and the United Front Strategy""; ""Conclusions""; ""Notes""

""8. The Myth of Soviet Equal Treatment of China""

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2. Record Nr.	UNISA996466144603316
<b>Titolo</b>	Document Analysis Systems VII [[electronic resource]] : 7th International Workshop, DAS 2006, Nelson, New Zealand, February 13-15, 2006, Proceedings / / edited by Horst Bunke, A. Lawrence Spitz
<b>Pubbl/distr/stampa</b>	Berlin, Heidelberg : , : Springer Berlin Heidelberg : , : Imprint : Springer, , 2006
<b>ISBN</b>	3-540-32157-8
<b>Edizione</b>	[1st ed. 2006.]
<b>Descrizione fisica</b>	1 online resource (XIV, 632 p.)
<b>Collana</b>	Image Processing, Computer Vision, Pattern Recognition, and Graphics ; ; 3872
<b>Disciplina</b>	006.4/2
<b>Soggetti</b>	Database management Pattern recognition Information storage and retrieval Optical data processing Computer simulation Application software Database Management Pattern Recognition Information Storage and Retrieval Image Processing and Computer Vision Simulation and Modeling Computer Appl. in Administrative Data Processing
<b>Lingua di pubblicazione</b>	Inglese
<b>Formato</b>	Materiale a stampa
<b>Livello bibliografico</b>	Monografia
<b>Note generali</b>	Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph
<b>Nota di bibliografia</b>	Includes bibliographical references and index.
<b>Nota di contenuto</b>	Session 1: Digital Libraries -- Retrieval from Document Image Collections -- A Semi-automatic Adaptive OCR for Digital Libraries -- Session 2: Image Processing -- Contribution to the Discrimination of the Medieval Manuscript Texts: Application in the Palaeography -- Restoring Ink Bleed-Through Degraded Document Images Using a Recursive Unsupervised Classification Technique -- Networked Document Imaging with Normalization and Optimization -- Gray-Scale Thinning Algorithm Using Local Min/Max Operations -- Session 3: Handwriting 1 -- Automated Scoring of Handwritten Essays Based on

Latent Semantic Analysis -- Aligning Transcripts to Automatically Segmented Handwritten Manuscripts -- Virtual Example Synthesis Based on PCA for Off-Line Handwritten Character Recognition -- Extraction of Handwritten Text from Carbon Copy Medical Form Images -- Session 4: Document Structure and Format -- Document Logical Structure Analysis Based on Perceptive Cycles -- A System for Converting PDF Documents into Structured XML Format -- XCDF: A Canonical and Structured Document Format -- Structural Analysis of Mathematical Formulae with Verification Based on Formula Description Grammar -- Session 5: Tables -- Notes on Contemporary Table Recognition -- Handwritten Artefact Identification Method for Table Interpretation with Little Use of Previous Knowledge -- Session 6: Handwriting 2 -- Writer Identification for Smart Meeting Room Systems -- Extraction and Analysis of Document Examiner Features from Vector Skeletons of Grapheme 'th' -- Segmentation of On-Line Handwritten Japanese Text Using SVM for Improving Text Recognition -- Application of Bi-gram Driven Chinese Handwritten Character Segmentation for an Address Reading System -- Session 7: Language and Script Identification -- Language Identification in Degraded and Distorted Document Images -- Bangla/English Script Identification Based on Analysis of Connected Component Profiles -- Script Identification from Indian Documents -- Finding the Best-Fit Bounding-Boxes -- Session 9: Systems and Performance Evaluation -- Towards Versatile Document Analysis Systems -- Exploratory Analysis System for Semi-structured Engineering Logs -- Ground Truth for Layout Analysis Performance Evaluation -- On Benchmarking of Invoice Analysis Systems -- Semi-automatic Ground Truth Generation for Chart Image Recognition -- Session 10: Retrieval and Segmentation -- Efficient Word Retrieval by Means of SOM Clustering and PCA -- The Effects of OCR Error on the Extraction of Private Information -- Combining Multiple Classifiers for Faster Optical Character Recognition -- Performance Comparison of Six Algorithms for Page Segmentation -- Posters -- HVS Inspired System for Script Identification in Indian Multi-script Documents -- A Shared Fragments Analysis System for Large Collections of Web Pages -- Offline Handwritten Arabic Character Segmentation with Probabilistic Model -- Automatic Keyword Extraction from Historical Document Images -- Digitizing a Million Books: Challenges for Document Analysis -- Toward File Consolidation by Document Categorization -- Finding Hidden Semantics of Text Tables -- Reconstruction of Orthogonal Polygonal Lines -- A Multiclass Classification Framework for Document Categorization -- The Restoration of Camera Documents Through Image Segmentation -- Cut Digits Classification with k-NN Multi-specialist -- The Impact of OCR Accuracy and Feature Transformation on Automatic Text Classification -- A Method for Symbol Spotting in Graphical Documents -- Groove Extraction of Phonographic Records -- Use of Affine Invariants in Locally Likely Arrangement Hashing for Camera-Based Document Image Retrieval -- Robust Chinese Character Recognition by Selection of Binary-Based and Grayscale-Based Classifier -- Segmentation-Driven Recognition Applied to Numerical Field Extraction from Handwritten Incoming Mail Documents -- Performance Evaluation of Text Detection and Tracking in Video -- Document Analysis System for Automating Workflows -- Automatic Assembling of Cadastral Maps Based on Generalized Hough Transformation -- A Few Steps Towards On-the-Fly Symbol Recognition with Relevance Feedback -- The Fuzzy-Spatial Descriptor for the Online Graphic Recognition: Overlapping Matrix Algorithm.

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3. Record Nr.	UNISA996472057003316
Titolo	From just war to modern peace ethics [[electronic resource] /] / edited by Heinz-Gerhard Justenhoven and William A. Barbieri, Jr
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Berlin ; ; Boston, : De Gruyter, c2012
ISBN	3-11-048848-5 1-283-85726-X 3-11-029192-4
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (360 p.)
Collana	Arbeiten zur Kirchengeschichte, , 1861-5996 ; ; Bd. 120
Altri autori (Persone)	JustenhovenHeinz-Gerhard BarbieriWilliam A
Disciplina	241.6242
Soggetti	Peace - Religious aspects - Christianity Just war doctrine Electronic books.
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Frontmatter -- Contents -- From Just War to Modern Peace Ethics: An Introduction -- Cicero: Just War in Classical Antiquity / Keller, Andrea -- Augustine's Theology of Peace and the Beginning of Christian Just War Theory / Kany, Roland -- Augustine: Peace Ethics and Peace Policy / Brachtendorf, Johannes -- Thomas Aquinas and Humanitarian Intervention / Beestermöller, Gerhard -- Forerunners of Humanitarian Intervention? From Canon Law to Francisco de Vitoria / Muldoon, James -- Francisco de Vitoria: Just War as Defense of International Law / Justenhoven, Heinz-Gerhard -- Martin Luther on Peace and War: A Systematic Approach / Stümke, Volker -- Morality and Just War According to Francisco Suárez / Kremer, Markus -- Suárez, Aquinas, and the Just War: Self Defense or Punishment? / Murphy, James Bernard -- Hugo Grotius: Just War Thinking Between Theology and International Law / Stumpf, Christoph -- Kant's Cosmopolitanism: Resource for Shaping a "Just Peace" / Rossi, Philip J. -- Kant and the Just War Tradition / Mertens, Thomas -- The Holy See as International Person and Sovereign and Participant in International Law / Araujo, Robert -- From an Ethics of War to an Ethics of Peacebuilding / Powers, Gerard F.

**Sommario/riassunto**

This book rewrites the history of Christian peace ethics. Christian reflection on reducing violence or overcoming war has roots in ancient Roman philosophy and eventually grew to influence modern international law. This historical overview begins with Cicero, the source of Christian authors like Augustine and Thomas Aquinas. It is highly debatable whether Augustine had a systematic interest in just war or whether his writings were used to develop a systematic just war teaching only by the later tradition. May Christians justifiably use force to overcome disorder and achieve peace? The book traces the classical debate from Thomas Aquinas to early modern-age thinkers like Vitoria, Suarez, Martin Luther, Hugo Grotius and Immanuel Kant. It highlights the diversity of the approaches of theologians, philosophers and lawyers. Modern cosmopolitanism and international law-thinking, it shows, are rooted in the Spanish Scholastics, where Grotius and Kant each found the inspiration to inaugurate a modern peace ethic. In the 20th century the tradition has taken aim not only at reducing violence and overcoming war but at developing a constructive ethic of peace building, as is reflected in Pope John Paul II's teaching.

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