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Soggetti	Antiretroviral agents Antiretroviral agents - Africa, Sub-Saharan Delivery of Health Care Anti-Retroviral Agents Intellectual Property Industry Patient Care Management Antiviral Agents Technology, Industry, and Agriculture Jurisprudence Health Care Quality, Access, and Evaluation Social Control, Formal Health Services Administration Health Care Anti-Infective Agents Therapeutic Uses Health Care Economics and Organizations Sociology Pharmacologic Actions Social Sciences Chemical Actions and Uses Health Services Accessibility Drug Industry Anti-HIV Agents Patents as Topic Africa Africa South of the Sahara

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Nota di contenuto	Contents; Acknowledgments; Abbreviations and Acronyms; Overview; Chapter 1 Introduction; Chapter 2 Overview of the TRIPS Agreement and Flexibilities; Table 2.1 TRIPS Flexibilities That Facilitate Protection of Public Health; Chapter 3 Local Production: Experiences in Four African Countries; Table 3.1 Key Socioeconomic Indicators; Table 3.2 Varichem's ARV Production Line; Table 3.3 Cosmos's ARV Production Line; Table 3.4 Supply of ARVs to the South Africa Department of Health; Table 3.5 Danadams's ARV Production Line Figure 3.1 Percentage of ARVs Purchased by Government of Ghana from Danadams and Other Firms 2005 Figure 3.2 Comparison of Prices for Local and Imported Generic ARVs in Ghana, 2005; Chapter 4 Conclusions and Recommendations; Appendix A HIV/AIDS Medicines under Patent in Sub-Saharan Africa; Appendix B List of Persons Interviewed; Bibliography
Sommario/riassunto	The Agreement on Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property rights (TRIPS) requires all WTO members to adopt certain minimum standards for the protection of intellectual property rights including the rights of holders of patents for pharmaceutical products. The adoption of the standards delineated by the TRIPS Agreement appears to have resulted in significant loss of public health policy flexibilities for developing country members with respect to regulating the grant and use of pharmaceutical patents and controlling the cost of medicines. The Agreement, however, provides inherent flexibil