1. Record Nr. UNISA996248182803316 Autore Servos John W Titolo Physical Chemistry from Ostwald to Pauling: The Making of a Science in America / / John W. Servos Pubbl/distr/stampa Princeton:,: Princeton University Press,, 1996 ©1996 **ISBN** 1-4008-4418-5 0-691-08566-8 Edizione [1st pbk print.] Descrizione fisica xxiii, 402 p.: ill.;; 24 cm Princeton Paperbacks. Collana Disciplina 541.30973 Soggetti Quimica fisica - Historia Historia Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Indice. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- Contents -- List of Figures -- List of Tables -- Preface -- Acknowledgments -- List of Note Abbreviations -- CHAPTER 1. Modern Chemistry Is in Need of Reform -- CHAPTER 2. Physical Chemistry from Europe to America -- CHAPTER 3. King Arthur's Court: Arthur A. Noyes and the Research Laboratory of Physical Chemistry --CHAPTER 4. The Phase Ruler: Wilder D. Bancroft and His Agenda for Physical Chemistry -- CHAPTER 5. Physical Chemistry in the "New World of Science" -- CHAPTER 6. From Physical Chemistry to Chemical Physics -- CHAPTER 7. A Dissenter's Decline -- Notes -- Index Sommario/riassunto John Servos explains the emergence of physical chemistry in America by presenting a series of lively portraits of such pivotal figures as Wilhelm Ostwald, A. A. Noyes, G. N. Lewis, and Linus Pauling, and of key institutions, including MIT, the University of California at Berkeley, and Caltech. In the early twentieth century, physical chemistry was a new hybrid science, the molecular biology of its time. The names of its progenitors were familiar to everyone who was scientifically literate; studies of aqueous solutions and of chemical thermodynamics had transformed scientific knowledge of chemical affinity. By exploring the relationship of the discipline to industry and to other sciences, and by

tracing the research of its leading American practitioners, Servos shows

how physical chemistry was eclipsed by its own offspring--specialties like quantum chemistry.