1. Record Nr. UNISA996217060403316 Autore Braithwaite John Titolo Reconciliation and architectures of commitment: sequencing peace in Bougainville / / John Braithwaite [and three others] Pubbl/distr/stampa Canberra, Australian Capital Territory: .: The Australian National University, , [2010] ©2010 **ISBN** 1-921666-69-2 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (161 pages): illustrations, maps 327.172099592 Disciplina Soggetti Bougainville Crisis, Papua New Guinea, 1988-Women and peace - Papua New Guinea - Bougainville Island Bougainville Island (Papua New Guinea) History Bougainville Island (Papua New Guinea) Autonomy and independence movements Bougainville Island (Papua New Guinea) Politics and government Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Sommario/riassunto Following a bloody civil war, peace consolidated slowly and sequentially in Bougainville. That sequence was of both a top-down architecture of credible commitment in a formal peace process and layer upon layer of bottom-up reconciliation. Reconciliation was based on indigenous traditions of peacemaking. It also drew on Christian traditions of reconciliation, on training in restorative justice principles and on innovation in womens' peacebuilding. Peacekeepers opened safe spaces for reconciliation, but it was locals who shaped and owned the peace. There is much to learn from this distinctively indigenous peace architecture. It is a far cry from the norms of a 'liberal peace' or a 'realist peace'. The authors describe it as a hybrid 'restorative peace' in which 'mothers of the land' and then male combatants linked arms in

creative ways. A danger to Bougainville's peace is weakness of international commitment to honour the result of a forthcoming

independence referendum that is one central plank of the peace deal.