

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910783315903321
Autore	Ortiz Paul <1964->
Titolo	Emancipation betrayed [[electronic resource]] : the hidden history of Black organizing and white violence in Florida from Reconstruction to the bloody election of 1920 / / Paul Ortiz
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Berkeley, : University of California Press, c2005
ISBN	0-520-94039-3 1-59734-590-3
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (433 p.)
Collana	American Crossroads ; ; 16
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Formato	Materiale a stampa
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Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Front matter -- Contents -- List of Illustrations -- List of Tables -- Preface: Election Day in Florida -- Acknowledgments -- Prologue: Slavery and Civil War -- 1. The Promise Of Reconstruction -- 2. The Struggle To Save Democracy -- 3. We Are In The Hands Of The Devil -- 4. To Gain These Fruits That Have Been Earned -- 5. To See That None Suffer -- 6. Looking For A Free State To Live In -- 7. Echoes Of Emancipation -- 8. With Babies In Their Arms -- 9. Election Day, 1920 -- Conclusion: Legacies Of The Florida Movement -- Notes -- Selected Bibliography -- Index
Sommario/riassunto	In this penetrating examination of African American politics and culture, Paul Ortiz throws a powerful light on the struggle of black

Floridians to create the first statewide civil rights movement against Jim Crow. Concentrating on the period between the end of slavery and the election of 1920, *Emancipation Betrayed* vividly demonstrates that the decades leading up to the historic voter registration drive of 1919-20 were marked by intense battles during which African Americans struck for higher wages, took up arms to prevent lynching, forged independent political alliances, boycotted segregated streetcars, and created a democratic historical memory of the Civil War and Reconstruction. Contrary to previous claims that African Americans made few strides toward building an effective civil rights movement during this period, Ortiz documents how black Floridians formed mutual aid organizations-secret societies, women's clubs, labor unions, and churches-to bolster dignity and survival in the harsh climate of Florida, which had the highest lynching rate of any state in the union. African Americans called on these institutions to build a statewide movement to regain the right to vote after World War I. African American women played a decisive role in the campaign as they mobilized in the months leading up to the passage of the Nineteenth Amendment. The 1920 contest culminated in the bloodiest Election Day in modern American history, when white supremacists and the Ku Klux Klan violently, and with state sanction, prevented African Americans from voting. Ortiz's eloquent interpretation of the many ways that black Floridians fought to expand the meaning of freedom beyond formal equality and his broader consideration of how people resist oppression and create new social movements illuminate a strategic era of United States history and reveal how the legacy of legal segregation continues to play itself out to this day.

2. Record Nr.	UNISA996207673803316
Titolo	Country report Macedonia
Pubbl/distr/stampa	London, : Economist Intelligence Unit, ©1998-
ISSN	2047-5225
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource
Soggetti	Economic history Politics and government Economische situatie Economische geografie Periodicals. North Macedonia Economic conditions Periodicals North Macedonia Politics and government 1992- Periodicals North Macedonia
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
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