Record Nr. UNISA996205525803316 Chemistry and technology of soft drinks and fruit juices [[electronic **Titolo** resource] /] / edited by Philip R. Ashurst Pubbl/distr/stampa Oxford, UK;; Ames, Iowa,: Blackwell Pub., 2005 **ISBN** 1-280-19667-X 9786610196678 0-470-76052-4 0-470-99582-3 1-4051-4108-5 Edizione [2nd ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (394 p.) Altri autori (Persone) AshurstP. R Disciplina 663.62 663/.62 Soggetti Soft drinks Fruit juices Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Description based upon print version of record. Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Chemistry and Technology of Soft Drinks and Fruit Juices; Contents; List of Contributors; Preface; 1 Introduction; 1.1 Overview; 1.2 Soft drinks; 1.2.1 Ready-to-drink products; 1.2.2 Concentrated soft drinks; 1.2.3 Legislation; 1.2.4 Product types; 1.2.4.1 Ready-to-drink products; 1.2.4.2 Dilutables; 1.2.5 Development trends; 1.2.6 Nutrition; 1.2.7 New product trends; 1.3 Fruit juices; 1.3.1 Processing technology; 1.3.2 Adulteration; 1.3.3 Other processes; 1.3.4 Nutrition; 1.4 Packaging; 1.5 Summary; References and further reading; 2 Trends in beverage markets; 2.1 Introduction 2.2 Beverage consumption trends2.3 Regions and markets; 2.4 Soft drinks dynamics; 2.5 Soft drinks industry issues; 2.5.1 Obesity; 2.5.2 Wellness and functionality; 2.6 Beverage trends - outlook and conclusion; References and further reading; 3 Fruit and juice

processing; 3.1 Introduction; 3.2 Fruit types; 3.2.1 Botanical aspects, classification of fruit types; 3.2.1.1 The basics of plant reproduction and fruit formation; 3.2.1.2 Respiration climacteric; 3.2.2 Harvesting considerations for berry, citrus, pome, stone and exotic fruits; 3.3 Fruit

types for processing; 3.3.1 Pome fruits

3.3.2 Citrus fruits3.3.2.1 Orange; 3.3.2.2 Lemon (C. limon); 3.3.2.3 Grapefruit (C. paradisi); 3.3.2.4 Lime (C. aurantifolia); 3.4 General comments on fruit juice processing; 3.4.1 Processing of 'fleshy' fruits: 3.4.1.1 Pack press; 3.4.1.2 The horizontal rotary press; 3.4.1.3 The use of centrifuges in processing; 3.4.2 The use of enzymes in fruit juice processing; 3.4.3 Extraction of citrus juices; 3.4.3.1 The Fruit Machinery Corporation extractor; 3.5 Juice processing following extraction, 'cleaning' and clarification; 3.5.1 Juice concentration, by evaporation; 3.5.2 Freeze-concentration 3.5.3 Hyper- and ultrafiltration 3.6 Volatile components; 3.6.1 Spinning cone column; 3.6.2 Fruit juice volatiles composition; 3.7 Legislative concerns; 3.7.1 European fruit juice and nectars directive; 3.7.2 AIJN guidelines: 3.7.3 Labelling regulations and authenticity: 3.8 Quality issues; 3.8.1 Absolute requirements; 3.8.1.1 Soluble solids; 3.8.1.2 Titratable acidity; 3.8.1.3 Other quality considerations; 3.9 Conclusions: References and further reading: 4 Carbohydrate and intense sweeteners; 4.1 Overview; 4.2 Carbohydrate sweeteners; 4.2.1 Sucrose; 4.2.1.1 Manufacture 4.2.2 Glucose syrups/high-fructose glucose syrups4.2.3 Fructose (levulose); 4.3 Overview - intense sweeteners; 4.3.1 Sweetener approval; 4.3.2 Labelling; 4.3.3 Main intense sweeteners in use in soft drinks; 4.3.3.1 Acesulfame K; 4.3.3.2 Aspartame; 4.3.3.3 Alitame; 4.3.3.4 Cyclamate; 4.3.3.5 Neohesperidin Dihydrochalcone; 4.3.3.6 Sucralose; 4.3.3.7 Neotame; 4.3.3.8 Saccharin; 4.3.3.9 Stevioside; 4.4 New sweeteners/bulking agents used in soft drinks; 4.4.1 Inulin; 4.4.2 Fructo-oligosaccharides/oligofructose; 4.4.3 Polydextrose; 4.4.4

Sommario/riassunto

Soft drinks and fruit juices are produced in almost every country in the world and their availability is remarkable. From the largest cities to some of the remotest villages, soft drinks are available in a variety of flavours and packaging. The market for these products continues to show a remarkable potential for growth. The variety of products and packaging types continues to expand, and among the more significant developments in recent years has been the increase in diet drinks of very high quality, many of which are based on spring or natural mineral water. This book provide

Trehalose; 4.4.5 Tagatose; 4.5 The future; References

5 Other beverage ingredients