1.	Record Nr.	UNISA990001951530203316
	Autore	PAGLIERO, Carlo
	Titolo	Nuovo trattamento fiscale delle indennità di fine rapporto : commento alle modifiche introdotte alla normativa fiscale del T.F.R. : la determinazione dell'imponibile e dell'aliquota / Carlo Pagliero
	Pubbl/distr/stampa	Milano : Ipsoa informativa, 1985
	Descrizione fisica	139 p. ; 24 cm
	Collana	Imposte e tasse ; 33
	Disciplina	344.01
	Soggetti	Contratto di lavoro - Estinzione regime fiscale - Legislazione
	Collocazione	Coll. EGC 33
	Lingua di pubblicazione	Italiano
	Formato	Materiale a stampa
	Livello bibliografico	Monografia

2.

Record Nr.	UNINA9910788335803321
Autore	Hakura Dalia
Titolo	Remittances : : An Automatic Output Stabilizer? / / Dalia Hakura, Ralph Chami, Peter Montiel
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Washington, D.C. : , : International Monetary Fund, , 2009
ISBN	1-4623-7696-7 1-4527-9547-9 1-282-84311-7 1-4518-7238-0 9786612843112
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (33 p.)
Collana	IMF Working Papers
Altri autori (Persone)	ChamiRalph MontielPeter
Disciplina	338.9669
Soggetti	Economic assistance Economic development Econometrics Exports and Imports Macroeconomics Remittances Macroeconomics: Consumption Saving Wealth Aggregate Factor Income Distribution Estimation International economics Econometrics & economic statistics Outward remittances Government consumption Income Estimation techniques International finance Emigrant remittances Consumption Economics Econometric models Jordan

Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references.
Nota di contenuto	Contents; I. Introduction; II. Determinants of Growth Volatility; A. Exogenous Shocks; B. Persistent Country Characteristics; C. The Institutional Environment; D. Remittance Flows; III. Ordinary Least Squares Estimation; IV. Instrumental Variables Estimation; V. Generalized Method of Moments Dynamic Panel Estimation; VI. Testing for Nonlinear Effects; VII. An Application: Remittances and Output Stability in the Middle East and North Africa; VIII. Summary and Conclusions; Tables; 1. Output Volatility and Workers Remittances 2. Descriptive Statistics of Dependent and Explanatory Variables 1970 - 20043. Ordinary Least Squares and Instrumental Variables Regression Results; 4. Panel Data Description, 1980 -- 2004; 5. Panel Regression Results; 6. Nonlinear Ordinary Least Squares and Instrumental Variables Regression Results; 7. Nonlinear GMM System Estimation; 8. Estimated Impact of Remittances on Volatility; A. Data Definitions and Sources; Appendixes; Data Appendix; B. Country Coverage; Country Coverage; References
Sommario/riassunto	Remittance flows appear to be falling worldwide for the first time in decades as a result of the ongoing financial turmoil. It is suspected that the drop in remittance income into developing and emerging markets will have a destabilizing effect on these economies. The paper estimates the impact of remittances on output stability for countries that are dependent on these income flows. Using a sample of 70 countries, including 16 advanced economies and 54 developing countries, we find robust evidence that remittances have a negative effect on output growth volatility of recipient countries. This result supports the notion that remittance flows are a stabilizing influence on output. Thus, the fall in remittances precipitated by the ongoing global financial crisis could potentially increase output variability in recipient countries. This would present a hard challenge for governments in those countries already suffering from the crisis: they must resort to an already stressed and limited set of policy instruments, such as fiscal policy, to counter the resulting adverse economic and social impacts of lower remittances.