

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910139631903321
Titolo	Hydrodynamics of gas-liquid reactors [[electronic resource] ] : normal operation and upset conditions / / B.J. Azzopardi ... [et al.]
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Hoboken, N.J., : John Wiley & Sons, 2011
ISBN	1-119-97140-3 1-283-17767-6 9786613177674 1-119-97071-7 1-119-97032-6
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (348 p.)
Classificazione	TEC009010
Altri autori (Persone)	AzzopardiB. J (Barry J.)
Disciplina	660.2832 660/.2832
Soggetti	Chemical reactors - Design and construction Chemical reactors - Fluid dynamics - Mathematical models Gas-liquid interfaces Electronic books.
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	CONTENTS; List of Figures; List of Tables; Preface; Nomenclature; 1. Introduction; PART ONE; 2. Bubble Columns; 2.1 Introduction; 2.2 Types of Bubble Columns; 2.3 Introduction of Gas; 2.3.1 Methodology of Gas Injection; 2.3.2 Bubble Formation and Size Change; 2.3.3 Bubble Movement; 2.3.4 Void Fraction Prediction; 2.3.5 Detailed Behaviour of the Flow; 2.3.6 Gas-Liquid Mass Transfer; 2.3.7 Design of Gas Introduction Arrangement; 2.3.8 Worked Example; 2.4 Disengagement of Liquid from Gas; 2.4.1 Mechanisms of Drop Formation; 2.4.2 Drop Capture; 2.4.3 Wave Plate Mist Eliminators 2.4.4 Mesh Mist EliminatorsQuestions; References; 3. Sparged Stirred Vessels; 3.1 Introduction; 3.2 Flow Regimes; 3.3 Variations; 3.4 Spargers; 3.5 Impellers; 3.5.1 Disc Turbines; 3.5.2 Pitched Blade Turbines; 3.5.3 Hydrofoil Impellers; 3.5.4 Multiple Impellers; 3.6 Baffles; 3.7 Power Requirements; 3.7.1 Single Impellers; 3.7.2 Multiple Impellers; 3.7.3 Single-Phase Power; 3.8 Gas Fraction; 3.9 Mass

Transfer; 3.9.1 Bubble Size; 3.9.2 Interfacial Area; 3.9.3 Mass Transfer; 3.10 Mixing Times; Questions; References; 4. Thin Film Reactors; 4.1 Introduction; 4.2 Falling Film Reactors 4.2.1 Film Thickness 4.2.2 Interfacial Waves; 4.2.3 Heat and Mass Transfer; 4.3 Rotating Disc Reactors; 4.3.1 Film Thickness; 4.3.2 Interfacial Waves; 4.3.3 Mass Transfer; 4.4 Two-Phase Tubular Reactors; 4.5 Monolith Reactors; 4.5.1 Micro-Channels; 4.5.2 Flow Phenomena in Micro-Channels; 4.5.3 Numerical Modelling; Questions; References; 5. Macroscale Modelling; 5.1 Introduction; 5.2 Eulerian Multiphase Flow Model; 5.2.1 Definition; 5.2.2 Transport Equations; 5.2.3 Interfacial Forces; 5.2.4 Turbulence Models; 5.2.5 Case Study - Cylindrical Bubble Column; 5.2.6 Homogenous and Mixture Modelling 5.3 Poly-Dispersed Flows 5.3.1 Methods of Moments; 5.3.2 Case Study - Hibiki's Bubble Column; 5.4 Gassed Stirred Vessels; 5.4.1 Impeller Model; 5.4.2 Multiple Reference Frame; 5.4.3 Multiple Impellers; 5.5 Summary; Questions; References; 6. Mesoscale Modelling Using the Lattice Boltzmann Method; 6.1 Introduction; 6.2 Lattice Boltzmann Method and the Advantages; 6.3 Numerical Simulation of Single-Phase Flow and Heat Transfer; 6.3.1 LBM Model; 6.3.2 Treatment for a Curved Boundary; 6.3.3 Numerical Simulation and Results; 6.4 Numerical Simulation of Two-Phase Flow 6.4.1 Two-Phase Lattice Boltzmann Model 6.4.2 Vortices Merging in a Two-Phase Spatially Growing Mixing Layer; 6.4.3 Viscous Fingering Phenomena of Immiscible Two-Fluid Displacement; 6.4.4 Bubbles/Drops Flow Behaviour; References; PART TWO; 7. Upset Conditions; 7.1 Introduction; 7.2 Active Relief Methods; 7.3 Passive Relief Methods; References; 8. Behaviour of Vessel Contents and Outflow Calculations; 8.1 Introduction; 8.1.1 Physics of Venting Processes; 8.1.2 Typical Reactions; 8.1.3 Trends and Observations; 8.1.4 Summary of Observations and Measurements of the Level Swell Process 8.2 Modelling of the Level Swell Process

## Sommario/riassunto

"The design of chemical reactors and their safety are as critical to the success of a chemical process as the actual chemistry taking place within the reactor. This book provides a comprehensive overview of the practical aspects of multiphase reactor design and operation with an emphasis on safety and clean technology. It considers not only standard operation conditions, but also the problems of runaway reaction conditions and protection against ensuing over-pressure. Hydrodynamics of Multiphase Reactors addresses both practical and theoretical aspects of this topic. Initial chapters discuss various different types of gas/liquid reactors from a practical viewpoint, and later chapters focus on the modelling of multiphase systems and computational methods for reactor design and problem solving. The material is written by experts in their specific fields and will include chapters on the following topics: Multiphase flow, Bubble columns, Sparged stirred vessels, Macroscale modelling, Microscale modelling, Runaway conditions, Behaviour of vessel contents, Choked flow, Measurement techniques"--

2. Record Nr.	UNIORUON00066343
Titolo	Clio. Il mondo contemporaneo : problemi internazionali dal dopoguerra ad oggi / Collana diretta da Romain Rainero
Lingua di pubblicazione	Non definito
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Collezione