

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9911099688703321
Autore	Cox David
Titolo	Ideals, Varieties, and Algorithms : An Introduction to Computational Algebraic Geometry and Commutative Algebra / / by David Cox, John Little, DONAL OSHEA
Pubbl/distr/stampa	New York, NY : , : Springer New York : , : Imprint : Springer, , 1997
ISBN	1-4757-2693-7
Edizione	[2nd ed. 1997.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (XIII, 538 p. 44 illus.)
Collana	Undergraduate Texts in Mathematics, , 2197-5604
Classificazione	14Qxx
Disciplina	511.3 516.35
Soggetti	Logic, Symbolic and mathematical Mathematical Logic and Foundations
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	1. Geometry, Algebra, and Algorithms -- 2. Groebner Bases -- 3. Elimination Theory -- 4. The Algebra-Geometry Dictionary -- 5. Polynomial and Rational Functions on a Variety -- 6. Robotics and Automatic Geometric Theorem Proving -- 7. Invariant Theory of Finite Groups -- 8. Projective Algebraic Geometry -- 9. The Dimension of a Variety -- Appendix A. Some Concepts from Algebra -- §1 Fields and Rings -- §2. Groups -- §3. Determinants -- Appendix B. Pseudocode -- §1. Inputs, Outputs, Variables, and Constants -- §2. Assignment Statements -- §3. Looping Structures -- §4. Branching Structures -- Appendix C. Computer Algebra Systems -- §1. AXIOM -- §2. Maple -- §3. Mathematica -- §4. REDUCE -- §5. Other Systems -- Appendix D. Independent Projects -- §1. General Comments -- §2. Suggested Projects -- References.
Sommario/riassunto	Algebraic Geometry is the study of systems of polynomial equations in one or more variables, asking such questions as: Does the system have finitely many solutions, and if so how can one find them? And if there are infinitely many solutions, how can they be described and manipulated? The solutions of a system of polynomial equations form a geometric object called a variety; the corresponding algebraic object is an ideal. There is a close relationship between ideals and varieties

which reveals the intimate link between algebra and geometry. Written at a level appropriate to undergraduates, this book covers such topics as the Hilbert Basis Theorem, the Nullstellensatz, invariant theory, projective geometry, and dimension theory. The algorithms to answer questions such as those posed above are an important part of algebraic geometry. This book bases its discussion of algorithms on a generalization of the division algorithm for polynomials in one variable that was only discovered in the 1960's. Although the algorithmic roots of algebraic geometry are old, the computational aspects were neglected earlier in this century. This has changed in recent years, and new algorithms, coupled with the power of fast computers, have led to some interesting applications, for example in robotics and in geometric theorem proving. In preparing a new edition of *Ideals, Varieties and Algorithms* the authors present an improved proof of the Buchberger Criterion as well as a proof of Bezout's Theorem. Appendix C contains a new section on Axiom and an update about Maple, Mathematica and REDUCE.
