

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9911087387403321
Autore	Baer Friederike
Titolo	The Trial of Frederick Eberle : Language, Patriotism and Citizenship in Philadelphia's German Community, 1790 to 1830 / / Friederike Baer
Pubbl/distr/stampa	New York, NY : , : New York University Press, , [2008] ©2008
ISBN	0-8147-8994-3
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Soggetti	Citizenship - United States Patriotism - United States Language maintenance - United States Immigrants - Pennsylvania - Philadelphia - Social conditions Lutherans, German - Pennsylvania - Philadelphia - Social conditions Language question in the church - Pennsylvania - Philadelphia - History Trials (Conspiracy) - Pennsylvania - Philadelphia Philadelphia (Pa.) Ethnic relations History 19th century Philadelphia (Pa.) Ethnic relations History 18th century
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Formato	Materiale a stampa
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Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references (p. 245-264) and index.
Nota di contenuto	Front matter -- Contents -- Acknowledgments -- Introduction -- 1. Dragged into Courts of Justice Unnecessarily -- 2. A Controversy Has Arisen -- 3. Germans and Anglicized Eyrisch-Germans -- 4. They Want to Steal Our Property, to Rob Our Churches -- 5. All the Stimulants of a Political Election -- 6. One of Those Cases, in Which Strong Feelings Are Unavoidably Excited -- 7. Endeavor to Inform Our Judgments and Act Impartially -- Appendix 1 -- Appendix 2 -- Appendix 3 -- Appendix 4 -- Appendix 5 -- Notes -- Bibliography -- Index -- About the Author
Sommario/riassunto	In the summer of 1816, the state of Pennsylvania tried fifty-nine German-Americans on charges of conspiracy and rioting. The accused had, according to the indictment, conspired to prevent with physical

force the introduction of the English language into the largest German church in North America, Philadelphia's Lutheran congregation of St. Michael's and Zion. The trial marked the climax of an increasingly violent conflict over language choice in Philadelphia's German community, with members bitterly divided into those who favored the exclusive use of German in their church, and those who preferred occasional services in English. At trial, witnesses, lawyers, defendants, and the judge explicitly linked language to class, citizenship, patriotism, religion, and violence. Mining many previously unexamined sources, including German-language writings, witness testimonies, and the opinions of prominent legal professionals, Friederike Baer uses legal conflict as a prism through which to explore the significance of language in the early American republic. The Trial of Frederick Eberle reminds us that debates over language have always been about far more than just language. Baer demonstrates that the 1816 trial was not a battle between Americans and immigrants, or German-speakers and English-speakers. Instead, the individuals involved in the case seized and exploited English and German as powerful symbols of competing cultural, economic, and social interests.

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9911149423203321
Autore	Strand Jon
Titolo	Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy Supply for the G-7 Countries, with Emphasis on Germany // Jon Strand
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ISBN	9786613824776 9781462335633 1462335632 9781452745060 1452745064 9781283512329 1283512327 9781451913156 145191315X
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (37 p.)
Collana	IMF Working Papers
Disciplina	333.79413
Soggetti	Renewable energy sources - Economic aspects - Group of Seven countries Energy consumption - Economic aspects - Group of Seven countries Renewable energy sources - Economic aspects - Germany Energy consumption - Economic aspects - Germany Alternative Energy Sources Climate change Climate Electric Utilities Electric utilities Electricity Energy Environmental Conservation and Protection Environmental management Global Warming Greenhouse gas emissions Greenhouse gases Investment & securities Investments: Energy Natural Disasters and Their Management Natural Resources Natural resources

Non-renewable resources
Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation: General
Renewable energy sources
Renewable energy
Renewable Resources and Conservation: General
Renewable resources
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Nota di contenuto	Contents; I. Introduction; I. Renewables in Advanced Economies: General Issues; A. Introduction; B. Support to and Supply of Renewables in Major Advanced Countries; Tables; 1. Renewable Energy, More Detailed Source Classification, Major OECD Countries, 2004; Figures; 1. Distributions of Renewable Energy in Major OECD Countries, 2004; C. Public Renewables Support and Carbon Emissions Reductions; 2. Average Cost, Euros Per Ton of CO2 Displaced, When Fossil Fuels Are Replaced with Renewable Energies; D. Biofuels and Their Support in Advanced Economies 2. Cost-Effectiveness in Carbon Abatement, Different Uses of Biomass3. Production Volumes (thousand tons), and Values of Tax Exemptions (Euro/cents per liter), for Biofuel and Biodiesel in Major European Countries and the United States; 4. Calculated Average Public Support to Bioethanol and Biodiesel in the EU, by Support Category, 2006; 5. Calculated Average Public Support to Bioethanol and Biodiesel in the EU Per Unit of Fossil Fuels Displaced, by Supply Category, 2006; II. Further Aspects of Renewables Policies in Germany; A. Introduction B. Renewables for Electricity Generation in Germany6. Overview of Main Renewable Energies, Germany, 2006; 7. Feed in Tariffs by Technology, 2006; 3. Forecast Quantities and Fees of Feed-In Tariffs, by 2012; 8. Supplementary Payments for Electricity Exports to the Grid; C. Policies Affecting Value-Adding Inputs; 4. German Federal Government Support for Basic R&D, 1974-2007; 9. Breakdown of German Federal Government Energy R&D by Research Theme/Ministry 1974-2000; 10. Combined Federal States (Lander) Support for Deployment of Renewable Energy Technologies; D. Biofuels for Transport III. Overall Assessment of Renewables Policies in Advanced CountriesReferences
Sommario/riassunto	This paper discusses structure, impact, costs, and efficiency of renewable energy supply in the eight largest advanced economies (the G-7 plus Spain), with focus on Germany. Renewables production costs are compared to benefits, defined as reductions in net carbon emissions; technological innovation, and increased energy security. The latter part of the paper centers on Germany, the main European producer of non-traditional renewables. We question whether the level of subsidies can be justified, relative to other means to increase energy

security and reduce carbon emissions. We also find an excessive emphasis on current productive activity, relative to development of new technologies.
