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| Autore                  | Saba Virginia K                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Titolo                  | Clinical care classification (CCC) system manual : a guide to nursing documentation / / Virginia K. Saba                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
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| Soggetti                | Communication in nursing<br>Nursing records - Classification                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
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| Nota di contenuto       | Contents; Contributors; Foreword; Preface; Acknowledgments; PART I: OVERVIEW; 1 Why Clinical Care Classification (CCC)?; 2 Background and Development of the Clinical Care Classification (CCC) System; 3 Features, Uses, and Policies; PART II: RESEARCH, INTEGRATION, AND EVALUATION; 4 Research and Evaluation Studies; 5 Mappings and Testimonies; 6 Messaging the Clinical Care Classification (CCC) System Using Logical Observation Identifiers, Names, and Codes (LOINC) and Health Level 7 (HL7); 7 What Is SNOMED CT? 8 Use of the Clinical Care Classification (CCC) in Nursing Research Protocols: A Case Study of the Client Adherence Profiling-Intervention Tailoring (CAP-IT) Intervention Protocol; 9 Approaches to Implementing the CCC: Educating Nurses in Electronic Documentation; 10 Integration of the Clinical Care Classification (CCC) Into an Electronic Student Clinical Log (ESCL); 11 Bibliography of Major Clinical Care Classification (CCC) System Articles: 1991-2006; PART III: TERMINOLOGY USES; 12 A Clinical Care Classification (CCC) Cost Method; 13 Documentation Strategies 14 Clinical Care Classification (CCC) Framework and Terminology |

Tables; APPENDICES; Appendix A: Clinical Care Classification Care Components, Nursing Diagnoses, and Nursing Interventions (Version 2.0) Revisions From Home Health Care Classification (Version 1.0); Appendix B: Permission Form; Appendix C: NTIS Order Form; INDEX; Index

## Sommario/riassunto

Designated a Doody's Core Title!. The Preeminent Nursing Terminology Classification System. ""The Clinical Care Classification (CCC) System described in this manual is the only standard coded nursing terminology that is based on sound research using the nursing process model framework and that meets the Patient Medical Record Information (PMRI) comparability requirement. The CCC System allows patient care data generated by nurses to be incorporated into the PMRI database, and enables nurses' contributions to patient outcomes to be studied and acknowledged."" -- From the Foreword by Sheryl L.

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## Titolo

Colloquium on Variation and Evolution in Plants and Microorganisms--Toward a New Synthesis--50 Years After Stebbins / / [edited by Francisco J. Ayala, Walter M. Fitch, and Michael I. Clegg]

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## Altri autori (Persone)

AyalaFrancisco J <1934-2023.> (Francisco Jose)  
FitchWalter M. <1929-2011.>  
CheggMichael I

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COLLOQUIUM ON Variation and Evolution in Plants and Microorganisms:

Toward a New Synthesis: 50 Years after Stebbins -- NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES Colloquium Series -- National Academy of Sciences Colloquia Bound Reprints Available -- Contents -- Introduction -- VARIATION AND EVOLUTION IN PLANTS AND MICROORGANISMS: TOWARD A NEW SYNTHESIS 50 YEARS AFTER STEBBINS -- Early Evolution and the Origin of Cells -- Viral and Bacterial Models -- Protoctist Models -- Population Variation -- Trends and Patterns in Plant Evolution -- Colloquium -- G. Ledyard Stebbins (1906-2000): An appreciation -- Solution to Darwin's dilemma: Discovery of the missing Precambrian record of life -- PIONEERING PATHFINDERS -- EMERGENCE OF A NEW FIELD OF SCIENCE -- LESSONS FROM THE HUNT -- The chimeric eukaryote: Origin of the nucleus from the karyomastigont in amitochondriate protists -- TWO DOMAINS, NOT THREE -- THE CHIMERA: ARCHAEABACTERIUM/EUBACTERIUM MERGER -- THE "THIODENDRON" STAGE -- KARYOMASTIGONTS PRECEDED NUCLEI -- Dynamic evolution of plant mitochondrial genomes: Mobile genes and introns and highly variable mutation rates -- The evolution of RNA viruses: A population genetics view -- RNA VIRUSES: BIOLOGICAL AND POPULATION PROPERTIES -- RNA VIRUSES MEET THE POPULATION GENETICS THEORY OF EVOLUTION: THEORETICAL BACKGROUND -- EXPERIMENTAL VIRUS MODEL AND FITNESS ASSAYS -- THE DYNAMICS OF DELETERIOUS MUTATIONS IN FINITE POPULATIONS -- ADAPTATION: COMPETITION IN CONSTANT, CHANGING, AND SUBDIVIDED ENVIRONMENTS -- CLONAL INTERFERENCE IMPOSES A LIMIT ON THE RATE OF VIRUS ADAPTATION -- NUCLEOTIDE DIVERSITY AND FITNESS RECOVERY IN THE EVOLUTION OF A HIGHLY DEBILITATED VSV EXPERIMENTAL POPULATION: THE SAMPLING -- QUASISPECIES AND POPULATION GENETICS THEORIES OF THE EVOLUTION OF RNA VIRUSES. Effects of passage history and sampling bias on phylogenetic reconstruction of human influenza A evolution -- DESCRIPTION OF DATA SET AND DEFINITION OF TERMS -- HYPOTHESIS 1: HM MUTATIONS -- HYPOTHESIS 2: SAMPLING BIAS -- DISCUSSION -- Bacteria are different: Observations, interpretations, speculations, and opinions about the mechanisms of adaptive evolution -- OBSERVATIONS -- INTERPRETATIONS, SPECULATIONS, AND OPINIONS -- CONCLUSION -- Evolution of RNA editing in trypanosome mitochondria -- KINETOPLASTID PROTISTS CONSIST OF TWO MAJOR GROUPS: THE TRYPANOSOMATIDS AND THE BODONIDS -- KINETOPLASTIDS CONTAIN A SINGLE EXTENDED TUBULAR MITOCHONDRION WITH AN UNUSUAL MITOCHONDRIAL DNA -- U-INSERTION/DELETION RNA EDITING -- C TO U EDITING AND THE ORIGIN OF URIDINE-INSERTION EDITING IN TRYPANOSOMES -- CONCLUSIONS -- Population structure and recent evolution of Plasmodium falciparum -- THE MALARIA PLAGUE AND CONTROL EFFORTS -- EVOLUTIONARY ASSOCIATION OF P. FALCIPARUM WITH THE HOMINID LINEAGE -- MALARIA'S EVE: RECENT ORIGIN OF P. FALCIPARUM WORLD POPULATIONS -- THE RECENT ORIGIN OF P. FALCIPARUM POPULATIONS VIS-À-VIS ANTIGENIC POLYMORPHISMS -- THE CSP -- CRYPTIC REPEATS IN THE MSP-1 POLYMORPHISM -- MSP-2 POLYMORPHISM -- ANTIGENIC POLYMORPHISM, INTRAGENIC RECOMBINATION, AND POPULATION STRUCTURE -- Transposons and genome evolution in plants -- THE DISCOVERY OF TRANSPOSITION -- PLANT TRANSPOSONS IN THE AGE OF GENOMICS -- WHAT DO TRANSPOSONS DO? -- THE PARADOX -- SYNTENY AND DIVERGENCE -- PLANT GENOMES EXPAND -- TRANSPOSITION -- AMPLIFICATION AND REARRANGEMENT -- GENOME CONTRACTION -- CONTROLLING TRANSCRIPTION, RECOMBINATION, AND TRANSPOSITION -- HOMOLOGY-DEPENDENT GENE SILENCING -- THE ORIGIN OF

TRANSPOSONS AND METHYLATION -- CONCLUSIONS -- Maize as a model for the evolution of plant nuclear genomes -- POLYPLOIDY AND CHROMOSOMAL DUPLICATION. MULTIPLICATION OF REPEAT SEQUENCES -- GENETIC VARIATION IN GENES ALONG CHROMOSOMES -- Flower color variation: A model for the experimental study of evolution -- CONCLUSIONS -- Gene genealogies and population variation in plants -- Toward a new synthesis: Major evolutionary trends in the angiosperm fossil record -- WHAT IS KNOWN ABOUT EARLY ANGIOSPERM DIVERSITY DURING THE CRETACEOUS? -- HOW HAS ANGIOSPERM REPRODUCTIVE BIOLOGY CHANGED THROUGH TIME? -- WHY DID ANGIOSPERMS EVOLVE? -- Reproductive systems and evolution in vascular plants -- MODES OF REPRODUCTION -- CONSEQUENCES OF REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEMS -- EVOLUTION OF REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEMS -- THE COST OF SEX -- CONCLUSIONS -- Hybridization as a stimulus for the evolution of invasiveness in plants? -- MATERIALS AND METHODS -- RESULTS AND DISCUSSION -- CONCLUSIONS -- The role of genetic and genomic attributes in the success of polyploids -- ALLO- VERSUS AUTOPOLYPLOIDY -- INCREASED HETEROZYGOSITY -- OUTCROSSING RATES IN POLYPLOIDS AND THEIR DIPLOID PROGENITORS -- THE GENETIC IMPLICATIONS OF RECURRENT POLYPLOID FORMATION -- GENOME REARRANGEMENTS IN POLYPLOIDS -- ANCIENT POLYPLOIDY AND GENE SILENCING -- CONCLUSIONS -- 2001 Order Form.

## Sommario/riassunto

In 1991, the National Academy of Sciences inaugurated a series of scientific colloquia, five or six of which are scheduled each year under the guidance of the NAS Council's Committee on Scientific Programs. Each colloquium addresses a scientific topic of broad and topical interest, cutting across two or more of the traditional disciplines. Typically two days long, colloquia are international in scope and bring together leading scientists in the field. Papers from colloquia are published in the Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS). The colloquium "Variation and Evolution in Plants and Microorganisms: Toward a New Synthesis 50 Years After Stebbins" celebrates the 50th anniversary of the publication of Stebbins' classic book, *Variation and Evolution in Plants*. *Variation and Evolution in Plants*, published in 1950, the last of a quartet of classics that, in the second quarter of the 20th century, set forth what became known as the "synthetic theory of evolution" or "the modern synthesis." The other books are Theodosius Dobzhansky's *Genetics and the Origin of Species* (2), Ernst Mayr's *Systematics and the Origin of Species* (3), and George Gaylord Simpson's *Tempo and Mode in Evolution* (4). The pervading theory of these books is the molding of Darwin's evolution by natural selection within the framework of rapidly advancing genetic knowledge. *Variation and Evolution in Plants* distinctively extends the scope of the other books to the world of plants. Dobzhansky's perspective was that of the geneticist. Mayr's was that of the zoologist and systematist. Simpson's was that of the paleobiologist. All four books were outcomes of the famed Jesup Lectures at Columbia University. Plants, with their unique genetic, physiological, and evolutionary features, had been left out of the synthesis until then. In 1941, the eminent botanist Edgar Anderson was invited to write botany's analogue to Mayr's *Systematics and the Origin of the Species* and to publish it jointly with Mayr's book. Anderson did not fulfill the task, and Stebbins was thereafter invited to deliver the Jesup Lectures in 1947. *Variation and Evolution in Plants* is the outgrowth of those Lectures.

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| Autore                  | Hilevych Yuliya                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Titolo                  | Low Fertilities in the Past and Present : Studies in Compositional Demography                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
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| Collana                 | Proceedings of the British Academy Series:Themed Volumes of Essays in the Humanities and Social Sciences ; ; v.284                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
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| Livello bibliografico   | Monografia                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Nota di contenuto       | Cover -- Half-title -- Series information -- Title page -- Copyright information -- Dedication -- Table of contents -- List of figures -- List of Tables -- Contributors -- Preface -- Introduction -- I. The rise and fall of the transition-to-replacement narrative -- II. Moving beyond the transition-to-replacement narrative -- The vanishing single endpoint of the transition narrative -- Compositional demography of historical fertilities -- III. Fertility replacements in a new key -- The descent from macro: comparing regional population distributions -- The rich potential of meso: synergies from combined top-down and bottom-up compositional population thinking -- Understanding communication communities -- References -- Part I: The Descent from Macro: Comparing Regional Population Distributions -- 1 A Spatial Approach to European Fertility Trends since 2008 -- Recent trends in European fertility -- Recent sub-national trends in European fertility -- Urban-rural trends in fertility -- The 2008 economic crisis -- Differences across age groups -- Conclusion -- References -- Appendix A. Data sources -- Appendix B. Further tables and figures -- 2 Macro-Economic Conditions and Regional Variation in the Russian Total Fertility Rollercoaster, 1992-2019 -- Introduction -- Theoretical perspectives -- Fertility in post-Soviet Russia and regional variation -- |

Data and methods -- Data -- Methods -- Regional-level results -- Regional variables and descriptive statistics -- Regression results -- Discussion, limitations, and conclusions -- References -- 3 Forerunners, Space, and the Role of Religion during the Fertility Transition in England and Wales, 1851-1911 -- Introduction -- Religion and fertility -- The absence of religion in English and Welsh historical demography -- The rise of the new dissent religions: 1750-1900.

Religion's influence on fertility behaviour and the new dissent -- Norms -- Institutions -- Identity -- Forerunners, tipping point, and diffusion -- Data and measures -- Methodology: Spatial lag model -- Results -- Descriptive results -- Spatial lag model -- New dissent religions -- Education and social class -- Other explanatory factors -- Discussion and conclusion -- References -- Appendix A -- Appendix B -- 4 Continuity and Change in Spatial Patterns of Fertility: The Case of London -- Introduction -- Previous research on spatial variations in fertility -- London -- Data and methods -- Results -- Descriptive results -- Model results -- Discussion -- References -- Part II: The Rich Potential of Meso: Synergies from Combined Top-Down and Bottom-Up Population Thinking -- 5 Low Fertilities before the Fertility Transition: Childlessness and Small Families in a 19th-Century Dutch Province -- Introduction -- Low fertilities: lacunas and new approaches -- Low fertilities as a research gap -- Towards a compositional approach -- Situating low fertilities -- Socio-economic and demographic contexts -- Cultural and moral contexts -- STIs -- Sources, analytical sample, and limitations -- A first exploration of the study population and of low-fertility families -- Historical changes in low-fertility variations -- Unpacking low fertilities -- Childless couples -- Single-child families -- Two-child families -- Comparing low fertilities -- Conclusion and discussion -- References -- 6 When Marriage Becomes Unattainable: A Cohort Analysis of Fertility in Rural South Africa -- Introduction -- Data and methods -- Data -- Population characteristics -- Methods -- Part I: Valued, unattainable, patriarchal: the distribution of marriage across and within generations -- Part II: From generations to classes: cohort timing of fertility outside and before marriage.

Part III: Making choices at vital junctures: the 1985-94 generation -- Conclusion -- References -- Appendix A. Datasets used and dataset quality -- Socio Dem Surveillance 2019 release dataset (Herbst et al. 2019) -- Core pregnancies, 2023 dataset (Herbst et al. 2023) -- Appendix B -- Appendix C -- Appendix D. Analysis and limitations in Table 6.3 -- Part III: Understanding Communication Communities -- 7 A Different View on 'Low' Fertility: Perceptions of Ideal Family Size and Women's Reproductive Pathways across Generations in Central Oman -- Introduction -- Contextualising the multiple perspectives on and moralisation of 'low' fertility -- Delayed marriages and spaced births: Oman's rapid fertility transition since 1970 -- Sub-national fertility variations in Oman -- Ethnographic context and research methodology -- Wealth in children: The local framework of reproduction -- When four is low - ideal family size and changed fertility intentions -- Regular childbirths as compensation for deaths -- Regular childbirths as symbols of modernity and prosperity -- Frequent childbirths as medical hazards and risks -- Motivations behind and varied paths towards lower fertility -- Conclusion -- References -- 8 Postponement of Subsequent Childbirth: Fertility Decline under Conditions of Uncertainty in Botswana and Lesotho -- Introduction -- Fertility in Botswana and Lesotho: context and methods -- African approaches to family planning -- Spacing: setting the time through postpartum

taboos or contraception -- Postponing: waiting for a favourable situation -- Ceasing and stopping: withholding fertility -- Limiting: setting the number -- A history of sharp decline: women, economy, and reproductive agency -- Male absenteeism -- Education of women and fertility decline -- HIV and fertility decisions -- The fertility-marriage complex -- Discussion and conclusion.

References -- 9 Crisis-Led Fertility Declines? Theorising the Influence of Compounding Crises and Structural Violence on Low Fertility in South Africa -- Introduction -- Background: mapping the terrain -- Women's statuses and backlash -- Research site, methods, and fieldwork insights -- Locked between Gauteng and the North West Province: quantitative and qualitative insights -- Being attentive to 'voices from the field': marriage and contraception -- Striving for respectable futures: mediating the crises of AIDS, interpersonal violence, and poverty -- AIDS: an overwhelming health reality -- Abortions, breastfeeding, and intimate partner violence -- Conclusion: augmenting gender and aspirations in studies of fertility -- References

-- 10 Gendered Fertility: Reproductive Desires and Practices in Two Neighbourhoods in Contemporary Havana -- Introduction -- Socialist and post-socialist low fertility -- Methodology -- Gender policies and fertility in revolutionary Cuba -- Post-Soviet Cuba -- Habaneros' reproductive desires and practices -- Centro Habana: Liliana, Reinier, and Diego -- Liliana's family fertility, historically -- Vedado: Ciria's family -- Intersectional differences in fertility -- Conclusion -- References

-- 11 Intergenerational Support for Childcare: An Essential for Making the Second-Child Decision in the Two-Child Policy Era in China -- Introduction -- From one-child to two-child family policy -- Low fertility trend and family dynamics in China -- Methods -- Data collection -- Data analysis -- Results -- Anticipated heavy load of childcare upon new birth -- The pattern of family life with children: grandparental support as the main reliable source for childcare -- Perceptions of grandparental support: similarities and variances -- Conclusion -- References.

12 'In this generation, they mostly had one child': Reproductive Norms, Reproductive Uncertainties, and One-Child Families in Soviet Ukraine -- Introduction -- Reproductive uncertainties, costs of children, and composition of low fertility -- Sources and methods -- Reproductive norms and reproductive uncertainties underlying one-child families -- Conflicting childbearing and -rearing norms -- Material and care uncertainties of one-child families -- Relationships and health uncertainties of one-child families -- Discussion and conclusions -- References -- Conclusions and Outstanding Issues -- I. For a parametrics of low fertilities -- II. Demography as normal science? -- References -- Index.

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## Sommario/riassunto

Sustained population studies of fertility over the last two centuries have come to question the extent to which trends in low fertility may be understood as universal. Improved knowledge of variations within countries and between communities has revealed heterogeneity in reproductive behaviours at sub-national levels - whether before, during, or.

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