1. Record Nr. UNINA9911026170803321 Autore Graham Ian (Engineer) Titolo Designing RF Combining Systems for Shared Radio Sites / / Ian Graham Pubbl/distr/stampa Norwood:,: Artech House,, [2024] ©2024 **ISBN** 9781685690267 1685690262 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (xv, 286 pages): illustrations, charts Collana Artech House mobile communications library Soggetti Radio relay systems Emergency communication systems Mobile communication systems Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Designing RF Combining Systems for Shared Radio Sites -- Contents --Nota di contenuto Preface -- Introduction -- 1 Repeater Site RF Systems Overview -- 1.1 Single-Channel Duplexed System -- 1.2Multichannel System -- 2 Surveying the Sites -- 2.1Site Survey -- 2.2Tower Mapping -- 2.3 RF Surveys -- 2.3.1Spectrum Monitoring -- 2.3.2Noise Monitoring -- 2.4Tower Structural Survey -- 3 Essential Background -- 3.1 Noise in RF Systems -- 3.1.1The Behavior of Noise in RF Systems --3.1.2Noise Figure -- 3.2IM -- 3.2.1Third-Order IM and Third-Order Intercept Point -- 3.2.2Third-Order IM with Unequal Input Signals -- 3.2.3Third-Order IM with Three Input Signals -- 3.2.4 Fifth-Order IM and Fifth-Order IP -- 3.2.5Fifth-Order IM with Unequal Input Signals -- 3.2.6Fifth-Order IM with Three Input Signals -- 4 Sources of Interference at Shared Radio Sites -- 4.1Transmitter Harmonics -- 4.2Transmitter Sideband Noise -- 4.3Transmitter IM -- 4.4Receiver Blocking -- 4.5Receiver IM -- 4.6Minimizing Site Interference by Antenna Placement and Frequency Planning -- 5 Antennas and Site Antenna Systems -- 5.1The Isotropic Radiator --5.2Antenna Specifications -- 5.2.1Directivity -- 5.2.2Gain --5.2.3Beamwidth -- 5.2.4Reciprocity -- 5.2.5E-Plane -- 5.2.6

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Sommario/riassunto

"This book explores Radio Access Networks (RANs) within LMR systems, comprising base stations, mobile radios, and hand portable radios. These components facilitate communication among end users via a network of fixed base stations, antennas, and combining systems strategically placed across radio repeater sites throughout the coverage area. This resource also delves into the consequences of interference, highlighting the painstaking efforts required to diagnose and rectify

interference issues through field testing and redesign. The central focus being on the design intricacies of base station antennas and combining systems at densely populated shared radio repeater sites. The book underscores how to identify potential sources of interference from co-located transmitters and receivers, effectively surveying sites to anticipate high-level interfering signals. This critical information forms the foundation for crafting base station antenna and combining systems that curtail interference, subsequently optimizing coverage and minimizing costs. Throughout its pages, the book lays out a detailed roadmap for designing LMR systems resilient to interference. By outlining essential principles and methodologies, the book guides practitioners in creating LMR networks that flawlessly align with end users' communication requirements. The resulting systems not only meet expectations but surpass them, offering the coverage area and communication quality demanded by public safety and utility organizations during critical operations. Ultimately, the book serves as an indispensable resource for engineers, designers, and professionals engaged in crafting LMR systems capable of delivering impeccable performance and reliability."--Publisher website.