1. Record Nr. UNINA9911022280003321 Autore Drevon Jerome Titolo From Jihad to Politics: How Syrian Jihadis Embraced Politics Pubbl/distr/stampa Oxford: ,: Oxford University Press, Incorporated, , 2024 ©2024 **ISBN** 9780197765173 0197765173 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (286 pages) Disciplina 322/.1095691 Soggetti Jihad - Political aspects - Syria Islam and politics - Syria Islamic fundamentalism - Syria Syria Politics and government 2000-Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Cover -- Half Title -- Title Page -- Copyright Page -- Dedication --Nota di contenuto Contents -- Figures -- Tables -- Acknowledgements -- Arabic Transliteration -- Major Armed Groups and Coalitions -- 1 Introduction -- Jihadi Internal and External Institutionalisation -- Institutional Trajectories in Syria: Jihadi Politicisation and Radicalisation -- The Main Arguments -- The Politicisation of Jihad: Rationale, Scope, and Methodology -- Armed Conflicts, Jihadi Insurgencies, and Syria --Overview of the Chapters -- 2 Creating an Insurgency -- Syrian Islamists under the Baathist Regime before 2011 -- The Militarisation of a Popular Uprising(s) -- Mobilising a Network of Islamist Entrepreneurs -- The Emergence of the Brigades that Formed Ahrar al-Sham -- The Early Geography of the Conflict -- Comparing Armed Groups' Specificities -- Ahrar al-Sham Takes the Initiative --Conclusion -- 3 Expanding the Rebellion -- The Evolution of the Front Lines and Its Consequences -- Armed Groups and Jihadis Outside Northwest Syria -- Armed Groups' Strategies in the Northwest -- Ahrar al-Sham's Unique Strategy of Alliance -- Ahrar al-Sham's Internal and

External Characteristics -- Conclusion -- 4 Uniting the Armed

Opposition -- Synchronising the Rebellion Outside and Inside Syria --

The Bi-Polarisation of the Armed Opposition around Ahrar al-Sham and Jabhat al-Nusra -- The External Subjugation of the Armed Opposition -- Merging Remaining Opposition Forces in Political-Military Statelets -- Conclusion -- 5 Politicising Jihad -- The Pre-War Roots of Jihadi Revisionism -- The Structure of the War -- Competition between Jihadi Groups -- Ahrar al-Sham's Institutional Impediments to Politicisation -- The Dual Deadlocks of Power Politics and HTS's Ultimate Ascent -- Conclusion -- 6 Syria and the Future of Jihad -- The Lessons from Armed Groups' Trajectories in Syria.

The Future of Jihad -- Revisiting the So-Called Global War on Terror and Its Lasting Consequences -- Appendix Annex Methodology and

The Future of Jihad -- Revisiting the So-Called Global War on Terror and Its Lasting Consequences -- Appendix Annex Methodology and Sources -- Sources -- Methodological Choices -- Notes -- Chapter 1 -- Chapter 2 -- Chapter 3 -- Chapter 4 -- Chapter 5 -- Chapter 6 -- Annex: Methodology and Sources -- Bibliography -- Index.

Sommario/riassunto

This is an open access title available under the terms of a CC BY-NC-ND 4.0 International licence. It is free to read on the Oxford Academic platform and offered as a free PDF download from OUP and selected open access locations. In From Jihad to Politics, Jerome Drevon offers a comprehensive examination of the Syrian armed opposition, tracing the emergence of Jihadi groups in the conflict, their increasing dominance, and their political transformation. Drawing upon extensive field research and interviews with Syrian insurgents in northwestern Syria and Turkey, Drevon demonstrates how the context of a local conflict can shape combatants groups' behavior in unexpected ways. Further, he marshals unique evidence from the Arab world's most intense conflict of this century to explain why the trajectory of the broader transnational Jihadi movement has altered course in recent years.