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Nota di contenuto	Applied Surfactants; Contents; Preface; 1 Introduction; 1.1 General Classification of Surface Active Agents; 1.2 Anionic Surfactants; 1.2.1 Carboxylates; 1.2.2 Sulphates; 1.2.3 Sulphonates; 1.2.4 Phosphate-containing Anionic Surfactants; 1.3 Cationic Surfactants; 1.4 Amphoteric (Zwitterionic) Surfactants; 1.5 Nonionic Surfactants; 1.5.1 Alcohol Ethoxylates; 1.5.2 Alkyl Phenol Ethoxylates; 1.5.3 Fatty Acid Ethoxylates; 1.5.4 Sorbitan Esters and Their Ethoxylated Derivatives (Spans and Tweens); 1.5.5 Ethoxylated Fats and Oils; 1.5.6 Amine Ethoxylates 1.5.7 Ethylene Oxide-Propylene Oxide Co-polymers (EO/PO)1.5.8 Surfactants Derived from Mono- and Polysaccharides; 1.6 Speciality Surfactants - Fluorocarbon and Silicone Surfactants; 1.7 Polymeric Surfactants; 1.8 Toxicological and Environmental Aspects of Surfactants; 1.8.1 Dermatological Aspects; 1.8.2 Aquatic Toxicity; 1.8.3 Biodegradability; References; 2 Physical Chemistry of Surfactant Solutions; 2.1 Properties of Solutions of Surface Active Agents; 2.2 Solubility-Temperature Relationship for Surfactants; 2.3

Thermodynamics of Micellization; 2.3.1 Kinetic Aspects
 2.3.2 Equilibrium Aspects: Thermodynamics of Micellization 2.3.3 Phase Separation Model; 2.3.4 Mass Action Model; 2.3.5 Enthalpy and Entropy of Micellization; 2.3.6 Driving Force for Micelle Formation; 2.3.7 Micellization in Other Polar Solvents; 2.3.8 Micellization in Non-Polar Solvents; 2.4 Micellization in Surfactant Mixtures (Mixed Micelles); 2.4.1 Surfactant Mixtures with no Net Interaction; 2.4.2 Surfactant Mixtures with a Net Interaction; 2.5 Surfactant-Polymer Interaction; 2.5.1 Factors Influencing the Association Between Surfactant and Polymer; 2.5.2 Interaction Models
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 3.3.5 Reversed Structures 3.4 Experimental Studies of the Phase Behaviour of Surfactants; 3.5 Phase Diagrams of Ionic Surfactants; 3.6 Phase Diagrams of Nonionic Surfactants; References; 4 Adsorption of Surfactants at the Air/Liquid and Liquid/Liquid Interfaces; 4.1 Introduction; 4.2 Adsorption of Surfactants; 4.2.1 Gibbs Adsorption Isotherm; 4.2.2 Equation of State Approach; 4.3 Interfacial Tension Measurements; 4.3.1 Wilhelmy Plate Method; 4.3.2 Pendant Drop Method; 4.3.3 Du Nouy's Ring Method; 4.3.4 Drop Volume (Weight) Method; 4.3.5 Spinning Drop Method; References
 5 Adsorption of Surfactants and Polymeric Surfactants at the Solid/Liquid Interface

Sommario/riassunto

While currently available titles either focus on the basics or on very specific subtopics, this text meets the need for a comprehensive survey of surfactants and their properties, with a strong emphasis on applications and their correlation to the fundamentals. The author covers their classification, physical properties, phase behavior, adsorption, effects - such as wetting, spreading and adhesion - as well as industrial applications in personal care and cosmetics, pharmaceuticals, agrochemicals and food products. Professor Tadros is a well-known expert on the topic of surfactants, with