

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9911019604303321
Titolo	Foldamers : structure, properties, and applications // edited by Stefan Hecht and Ivan Huc ; foreword by Francois Diederich
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Weinheim, : Wiley-VCH, c2007
ISBN	9786612118418 9786611087968 9781281087966 1281087963 9781282118416 1282118412 9783527611478 3527611479 9783527611485 3527611487
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (459 p.)
Altri autori (Persone)	HechtStefan <1974-> HucIvan
Disciplina	541 547.7
Soggetti	Chemistry, Technical Molecules - Models Oligomers
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Foldamers; Foreword; Contents; Preface; List of Contributors; Part 1 Structure: Foldamer Design Concepts; 1 Foldamers Based on Local Conformational Preferences; 1.1 Introduction; 1.2 Rigidly Locked Molecules; 1.3 Predictable Foldamers; 1.3.1 Local Conformational Control; 1.3.2 Folded Conformations of -conjugated Systems; 1.3.2.1 Crescents and Helices; 1.3.2.2 Linear Strands; 1.3.2.3 Macrocycles; 1.3.3 Partially -conjugated Oligomers; 1.4 Semi-rigid Backbones; 1.4.1 Tertiary Aromatic Amides, Imides and Ureas; 1.4.2 Tertiary Aliphatic Amides: Polyprolines and Peptoids

1.4.3 Hindered Polymer and Oligomer Backbones
 1.5 Conformational Transitions; 1.6 Conclusion and Perspectives; References; 2 Foldamers Based on Remote Intrastrand Interactions; 2.1 Introduction; 2.2 What can be Learned from Strategies used to Control Conformations of α -Polypeptides?; 2.3 Helices from Homogeneous Oligomeric Backbones with Periodicity at the Monomer Level: α -Peptides and their Analogs; 2.3.1 Compact Helices with Large (>10 atoms) H-bonded Rings; 2.3.1.1 The Homologation Strategy: α - and α -Peptide Foldamers 2.3.1.2 Imposing Backbone Conformational Restriction/Pre-organization for Optimal Helical Folding 2.3.1.3 Folding in an Aqueous Environment; 2.3.1.4 Dynamics of α - and α -Peptide Helices: Evidence for Noncooperative Folding/Unfolding Processes; 2.3.2 Extended Helices with Small H-bonded Rings Centered at a Single Residue; 2.3.2.1 α -Peptides: the α -Helix; 2.3.2.2 α -Peptides with Specific Conformation-stabilizing Elements; 2.3.2.3 Stabilizing Local Backbone Conformation by Inverse-Bifurcation Involving an Additional Heteroatom; 2.4 Oligoamide Mixed Helices 2.4.1 The α -Oligopeptide Precedent: from Antibiotic Gramicidin A to Poly-Gln Aggregates in Huntington's Disease 2.4.2 Introducing Periodicity at the Level of a Dimer Unit in α -Peptides leads to a Remarkably Stable Mixed Helical Fold; 2.4.2.1 By Mixing (2)- and (3)-Amino Acids; 2.4.2.2 Additional Substitution Patterns Stabilizing the Mixed 10/12- (12/10-) Helix; 2.4.3 Extending the Concept of Mixed Helices; 2.5 Nonperiodic Structures: Open Chain α -Turn-like Motifs and Hairpins in Designed Homo-oligomers; 2.5.1 Sheet-forming α -peptides; 2.5.2 Turn Segment for Hairpin Formation 2.6 Expanding Structural Diversity with Heterogeneous Backbones 2.6.1 From Discrete α -Amino Acid Guests in α -Helices to Helical α - and α -Peptide Hybrids; 2.6.2 Hairpins from α -Peptide Hybrids; 2.6.3 Sculpting New Shapes by Integrating H-Bonding, Aromatic Interactions and Multiple Levels of Pre-organization; 2.7 Conclusion and Outlook; References; 3 Foldamers Based on Solvophobic Effects; 3.1 Introduction; 3.2 Learning from Solvophobically Driven Assemblies - Intermolecular Solvophobic Interactions; 3.3 Learning from Synthetic and Biological Polymers 3.4 Recent Advances in Foldamers Based on Solvophobic Effects

Sommario/riassunto

This truly comprehensive treatise of foldamers, from synthesis to applications in bio-, material-, and nanoscience is at once an introduction to the topic, while providing in-depth accounts on various aspects clearly aimed at the specialist. The book is clearly structured, with the first part concentrating on structure and foldamer design concepts, while the second part covers functional aspects from properties to applications. The international team of expert authors provides overviews of synthetic approaches as well as analytical techniques.