1. Record Nr. UNINA9911019555303321 Autore Scheffler Israel Titolo Worlds of truth: a philosophy of knowledge / / by Israel Scheffler Pubbl/distr/stampa Malden, MA,: Wiley-Blackwell, 2009 **ISBN** 9786612117343 9781282117341 1282117343 9781444310948 1444310941 9781444310931 1444310933 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (163 p.) 121 Disciplina Soggetti Knowledge, Theory of Philosophy Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto WORLDS OF TRUTH: A Philosophy of Knowledge; Contents; Preface; Acknowledgments; Introduction; Part I: Inquiry; Chapter 1: Justification; 1. Beliefs; 2. Access to Truth; 3. Cogito Ergo Sum; 4. Mathematical Certainty; 5. Classical Logic; 6. C. I. Lewis' Empiricism; 7. Access as a Metaphor; 8. J. F. Fries and K. Popper; 9. Voluntarism and Linearity; 10. One-Way Justification; 11. Beginning in the Middle; 12. Justification. Contextual and Comparative: 13. Justification in the Empirical Sciences: 14. Circularity versus Linearity; 15. Democratic Controls; 16. Interactionism; Chapter 2: Truth 1. Allergy to Absolute Truth2. Provisionality and Truth; 3. Truth versus Verification: 4. Truth and Fixity: 5. Transparency, Tarski, and Carnap: 6. Truth and Certainty: 7. Sentences as Truth Candidates: 8. Theoretical Terms; 9. Varieties of Instrumentalism; 10. Pragmatism and Instrumentalism; 11. Systems, Simplicity, Reduction; 12. Crises in Science: 13. Reduction and Expansion: Chapter 3: Worlds: 1. Philosophies of Truth; 2. Operationism and Truth; 3. Version-

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Sommario/riassunto

Worlds of Truth: A Philosophy of Knowledge explicates and builds upon a half century of philosophical work by the noted philosopher Israel Scheffler. Propounds a new doctrine of plurealism which maintains the existence of multiple real worlds Offers a defense of absolute truth, which denies certainty and eschews absolutism, and defends systematic relativity, objectivity, and fallibilism Emphasizes a wide range of pragmatic interests: epistemology and scientific development, cognition and emotion, science and ethics, ritual and culture, and art and scien