Record Nr. UNINA9911019352003321 Analysing gene expression: a handbook of methods: possibilities and **Titolo** pitfalls / / edited by Stefan Lorkowski and Paul Cullen Pubbl/distr/stampa Weinheim;; New York,: Wiley-VCH, c2003 **ISBN** 9786610520428 9781280520426 1280520426 9783527605330 3527605339 9783527601493 352760149X Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (984 p.) Altri autori (Persone) LorkowskiStefan CullenPaul, Dr. Disciplina 572.8/65 Soggetti Gene expression Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Description based upon print version of record. Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Analysing Gene Expression A Handbook of Methods Possibilities and Pitfalls; Foreword; Preface; Contents; List of Contributors; Volume 1; 1 Basic concepts of gene expression; 1.1 Introduction; 1.2 Basics of transcription and translation in the cell; 1.2.1 Introduction; 1.2.2 Transcription; 1.2.3 Translation; 1.2.4 Summary; 1.3 Regulation of transcription; 1.3.1 Introduction; 1.3.2 mRNA expression profiles - the transcriptome; 1.3.3 Protein expression profiles - the proteome; 1.3.4 Interaction between genes and proteins - the interactome; 1.3.5 The transcription machinery and core promoters 1.3.6 Regulatory promoters 1.3.7 Enhancers; 1.3.8 Locus control regions; 1.3.9 Matrix attachment regions; 1.3.10 Insulators; 1.3.11 RIDGEs - Regions of increased gene expression; 1.3.12 Enhanceosomes; 1.3.13 Chromatin; 1.3.14 Silencer elements; 1.3.15 Transcription factors, repressors and co-repressors; 1.3.16 Epigenetics: 1.3.17 Summary and conclusions: 1.4 Post-transcriptional

regulation; 1.4.1 Introduction; 1.4.2 Regulation of RNA stability and

degradation; 1.4.3 Regulation of transcription elongation; 1.4.3.1 Introduction; 1.4.3.2 Regulation of transcription elongation in prokaryotes

1.4.3.3 Regulation of transcription elongation in eukaryotes1.4.3.4 Conclusions; 1.4.4 Differential/alternative pre-mRNA splicing; 1.4.5 Trans-RNA splicing; 1.4.6 Regulation of mRNA transport; 1.4.7 Directed intracellular mRNA localisation; 1.4.8 Regulation of mRNA polyadenylation; 1.4.9 Antisense RNA; 1.4.10 RNA editing; 1.4.11 Summary and conclusions: 1.5 Post-translational modification of proteins; 1.5.1 Introduction; 1.5.2 Proteolytic cleavage of proteins; 1.5.3 Acylation; 1.5.4 Prenylation; 1.5.5 Methylation; 1.5.6 Sulphation; 1.5.7 Phosphorylation; 1.5.8 Ubiquitination 1.5.9 Glycosylation1.5.10 Conclusions; 1.6 Correlation of mRNA and protein expression; 1.6.1 Introduction; 1.6.2 Levels of mRNA and protein expression: correlations and discrepancies; 1.6.3 Conclusions; 1.7 Housekeeping genes, internal and external standards; 1.7.1 What are housekeeping genes?; 1.7.2 Survey of the most important housekeeping genes; 1.7.2.1 Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase; 1.7.2.2 -Actin; 1.7.3 Other commonly used housekeeping genes; 1.7.3.1 Ribosomal RNA (rRNA); 1.7.4 New identified 'maintenance genes'; 1.7.5 Methods of quantification 1.7.5.1 Normalisation (via internal standards)1.7.5.2 Standard curves (via external standards); 1.7.5.3 Alternative methods (via internal standards); 1.7.6 Summary; 1.8 Classification of differential gene expression technologies; 1.8.1 Introduction; 1.8.2 From single genes to transcriptomes; 1.8.3 Methods of classification; 1.8.4 Conclusions; 1.9 Summary: 1.10 References: 2 Sample preparation and supplementary tools; 2.1 Introduction; 2.2 Preparation of cells and tissues; 2.2.1 Immunopurification of cells; 2.2.2 Differential-velocity centrifugation/countercurrent elutriation 2.2.3 Surface affinity chromatography

## Sommario/riassunto

This book combines the experience of 225 experts on 900 pages. Scientists worldwide are currently overwhelmed by the ever-increasing number and diversity of genome projects. This handbook is your guide through the jungle of new methods and techniques available to analyse gene expression - the first to provide such a broad view of the measurement of mRNA and protein expression in vitro, in situ and even in vivo. Despite this broad approach, detail is sufficient for you to grasp the principles behind each method. In each case, the authors weigh up the advantages and disadvantages, paying parti