Record Nr. UNINA9911011651003321 Autore Ferreira Marcos Alan Titolo Criminal Non-State Actors: Historical Developments and Impacts in South America / / by Marcos Alan Ferreira Cham:,: Springer Nature Switzerland:,: Imprint: Springer,, 2025 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 3-031-92509-2 Edizione [1st ed. 2025.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (256 pages) Collana Contributions to Security and Defence Studies, , 2948-2291 Disciplina 327.116 Soggetti Security, International Peace Criminology International Security Studies Peace and Conflict Studies Criminology in the Global South Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di contenuto -- Introduction: criminal entities as a distinct typology of non-state actors and its role in South America. -- Conceptualizing Criminal Non-State Actors. -- Governance Capacities and Criminal Non-State Actors: dominating the local to expand globally. -- Pioneering Criminal Non-State Actors in South America: the rise and downfall of Colombia drug cartels and their consequences. -- Comando Vermelho: from a prison gang to a transnational criminal organization. -- Brazilian Criminal Organizations as Transnational Non-State Actors: the Primeiro Comando da Capital (PCC). -- Brazilian Amazon as locus of Criminal Non-State Actors in South America. Sommario/riassunto This monograph addresses the role of criminal non-state actors in South America. In a departure from traditional analysis, the author notes that non-state actors that affect political and social life in the Global South are not always terrorist actors or the result of political disputes. In several countries, criminal actors with a high degree of complexity emerge, capable of performing violent actions that proportionally surpass the economy of crime. Furthermore, they are

capable of carrying out actions beyond the state, in a transnational

approach, connecting with criminal organizations in other countries and or even other violent non-state actors. This volume consolidates studies on criminal non-state actors in South America, analyzing their historical development, governance capacity, profiling key actors, and assessing their overall effect on international relations as a whole. As such, it will be useful to students and researchers interested in international security, criminology, Latin American studies, and peace and conflict studies.