1. Record Nr. UNINA9911008446203321 Autore Crenshaw Larry D Titolo Chemometrics New York:,: Nova Science Publishers, Incorporated,, 2022 Pubbl/distr/stampa ©2022 **ISBN** 9798886973112 9798886972740 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (296 pages) Collana Analytical Chemistry and Microchemistry Disciplina 543.01/5195 Soggetti Chemometrics Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di contenuto Intro -- Contents -- Preface -- Chapter 1 -- Commonly Used Chemometrics for Spectral Modeling Transfer -- Abstract --Challenges and Solutions of Spectral Analysis -- Classic Algorithms --Spectral Substration Correction -- Shenk's Algorithm -- Direct Standardization -- Piecewise Direct Standardization -- Procrustes Analysis -- Target Transformation Factor Analysis -- Maximum Likelihood Principal Component Analysis -- Slope/Bias Correction --Improvement of Classic Algorithms -- New Developments in Algorithms -- Canonical Correlation Analysis -- Spectral Space Transformation -- Alternating Trilinear Decomposition -- Multi-Task Learning -- Generalized Least Squares -- Other Algorithms -- Global Calibration, Robust Calibration and Model Update -- Progress of Applications -- SBC Method -- SSC Method -- Shenk's Method -- DS Method -- PDS Method -- CCA Method -- Establishment of Global Model -- Other Applications -- References -- Biographical Sketch --

Chapter 2 -- 1H-NMR Fingerprinting and Pattern Recognition Stepwise Strategy for Quality and Authenticity Control of Olive Oil -- Abstract -- Introduction -- 1H-NMR Spectra of Vegetable Oils -- Adulteration of Olive Oil with Vegetable Oils -- PLS-DA Models to Confirm the Presence of Virgin Olive Oil or Olive Oil in Blends with Vegetable Oils -- PLS-DA Models to Discriminate Blends of Virgin Olive Oil with Vegetable Oils -- PLS-DA Models to Discriminate Blends of Olive Oil with Vegetable Oils

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Prediction of Blends of Olive Oil with other Vegetable Oils --Conclusion -- Acknowledgments -- References -- Chapter 3 -- A Metabolomics Approach Based on 1H-NMR Fingerprinting and Multivariate Data Analysis for Virgin Olive Oil Stability Assessment --Abstract -- Introduction -- Chemical Composition and Quality of Virgin Olive Oil -- Stability of Virgin Olive Oil -- Quality Assessment of Virgin Olive Oil -- 1H-NMR Spectrum of Fresh Virgin Olive Oil -- Stability of VOO Stored at Room Temperature in the Dark -- Stability of VOO Exposed to Light at 25°C for 12 Months or Stored in the Dark at 25°C. 30°C and 35°C for 24 Months -- Freshness of Virgin Olive Oil -- Light Exposure of Virgin Olive Oil -- Storage Time of Virgin Olive Oil --Estimation of the Best Before Date -- Conclusion -- Acknowledgments -- References -- Chapter 4 -- A Chemometric Study of Chemical Research of Element Accumulation in Mushrooms -- Abstract --Introduction -- Cluster Analysis -- Principal Component Analysis --Results and Discussion -- Element Accumulation in Mushrooms via Chemometrics -- HCA Analysis -- PCA Analysis -- Conclusion --Acknowledgements -- References -- Biographical Sketches --Bibliography -- Index -- Blank Page -- Blank Page.

Sommario/riassunto

"Chemometrics is a discipline of chemistry that finds correlation between specific data using mathematical and statistical methods. During any thorough research, the scientists are handling vast amounts of data related to the samples which are being researched. In this type of research, finding the correlation (similarities or differences) between analyzed samples and data is of great importance. In the first chapter, commonly used chemometrics for spectral modeling transfer is examined. The second chapter provides an analytical tool to detect fraud when olive oil is illegally blended with VOs or a 'legal' blend is falsely labelled with respect to the botanical nature of the oils mixed and/or the percentage of each oil in the declared mixture. H-NMR spectral data of olive and virgin olive oils and their mixtures with the VOs most commonly used to make blends was analysed by pattern recognition techniques to develop multivariate classification and regression models, which were organised in a decision tree to afford a stepwise strategy for the aimed purposes. The next chapter focuses on a metabolomics approach based on H-NMR fingerprinting and multivariate data analysis for virgin olive oil stability assessments. In the fourth chapter, the authors review unsupervised methods using both principal component analysis (PCA) and hierarchical cluster analysis (HCA). Using these methods, they were able to spot the correlation between the samples and underlying data structures without the potential bias of scientists about the previous knowledge of data samples"--