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Sommario/riassunto

The extractive industries (EI) sector occupies an outsize space in the economies of many developing countries. Economists, public finance professionals, and policy makers working in such countries are frequently confronted with issues that require an in-depth understanding of the sector; its economics, governance, and policy challenges; as well as the implications of natural resource wealth for fiscal and public financial management. The objective of the two-volume *Essentials for Economists, Public Finance Professionals, and Policy Makers*, published in the World Bank Studies series, is to provide a concise overview of the EI-related topics these professionals are likely to encounter. This first volume, *The Extractive Industries Sector*, provides an overview of issues central to EI economics; discusses key components of the sector's governance, policy, and institutional frameworks; and identifies the public sector's EI-related financing obligations. Its discussion of EI economics covers the valuation of

subsoil assets, the economic interpretation of ore, and the structure of energy and mineral markets. The volume maps the responsibilities of relevant government entities and outlines the characteristics of the EI sector's legal and regulatory frameworks. Specific key functions of the sector are briefly discussed, as are the financial structures that underpin environmental and social safeguards; investment of public revenues generated from oil, gas, or minerals; as well as extractive-based economic diversification. The authors hope that, economists, public finance professionals, and policy makers working in resource-rich countries "including decision makers in ministries of finance, international organizations, and other relevant entities" will find the study useful to their understanding and analysis of the EI sector.

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Lesaw ukaszewicz: An "Apostle" of Young Poland among the Czechs, Slovaks, and Galician Ruthenians; A "Geological Expedition" to Brno and the Political Awakening of Two Nations; Kampelik's Secret Journey to Cracow; Chapter Four: East Galicia: The Testing Ground of Young Europe's Ideals; The Galician Capital as the Hub of Conspiratorial Action; Revolutionary Currents in the Greek Catholic Seminary; A Pedagogue, a Priest, and a Conspirator: The Rev. Mykola Hordynsky; Finding a Modus Vivendi with Conservative Officialdom; The "Ruthenian Triad" in the Context of Radical Political Thought; The Tortuous History of Two Anthologies; Young Poland under Goszczyński's Leadership; Goszczyński's Departure and the Eclipse of the Association

Chapter Five: Young Poland's Revolutionary Underground in Russian-Ruled Lands; Szymon Konarski: A Mazzinian in Action; Arrest and Execution of a Young European; The Impact of Konarski's Arrest in Galicia and in the Neighbouring Slavic Lands; Suppression of the Political Underground in Galicia; Chapter Six: Sprouts of Young Europe in Ukraine: The Cyril and Methodius Brotherhood; The Role of a Poet as a Disseminator of Young Europe's Ideas; The Legacy of the Cyril and Methodius Brotherhood; Chapter Seven: Young Europe: The Ideological Roots of "The Spring of Nations" in the Slavic World; Political Awakening among the Slovaks and the Czechs; The National Awakening of the Ukrainian Intelligentsia in Galicia; Swo przestrogi as a Reflection of Ideals and Aims of the 1830s; Conclusion; Notes; Bibliography; Index.

Sommario/riassunto

This book explores the influence of Young Europe - an international alliance founded by Giuseppe Mazzini in 1834 - on the Polish, Slovak, Czech, and Ukrainian intelligentsia in the first half of the nineteenth century.
