1. Record Nr. UNINA9910987783603321 **Autore** Simon David S Titolo Introduction to Quantum Science and Technology / / by David S. Simon Cham:,: Springer Nature Switzerland:,: Imprint: Springer,, 2025 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 9783031813153 3031813154 Edizione [1st ed. 2025.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (1241 pages) Collana Undergraduate Texts in Physics, , 2510-4128 Disciplina 006.3843 530.12 Soggetti Quantum computers Quantum computing Quantum theory Quantum entanglement Quantum communication Topological insulators **Quantum Computing** Quantum Information Quantum Measurement and Metrology Quantum Correlation and Entanglement Quantum Communications and Cryptography **Topological Material** Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia 1 Introduction and Preliminaries -- 2 Classical Optics and Optical Nota di contenuto Devices -- 3 Quantum Mechanics -- 4 Elements of Solid State and Atomic Physics -- 5 Light and Matter -- 6 Angular Momentum, Spin, and Two-State Systems -- 7 Superconductivity -- 8 Classical Information and Classical Computation -- 9 More on Quantum States -- 10 Quantum Interference -- 11 More Interference and Measurement Effects -- 12 Quantum Bits and Quantum Information -- 13 Quantifying Entanglement -- 14 EPR, Bell Inequalities, and Local

Realism -- 15 Gauge Fields and Geometric Phases -- 16 Quantum Computing: General Considerations -- 17 Quantum Computing:

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Sommario/riassunto

This textbook serves as a comprehensive introduction to quantum technology for advanced undergraduate and beginning graduate students in physics and engineering. It provides readers with an indepth overview of the wide range of quantum technology applications, from more well-known areas of quantum computing and quantum cryptography to lesser-known applications such as quantum communication, quantum-assisted measurement and sensing, and quantum microscopy. This book only assumes that the reader has had the standard courses in quantum mechanics and electromagnetism that are normally taken by physics majors during their sophomore or junior years. The overall structure of this textbook is divided into four parts. Part I covers background material in elementary quantum mechanics, electromagnetism, optics, solid state physics, and other areas. Since the quantum states required for applications can exist in many types of physical systems, a broad background in many areas of physics is needed. This part of the book aims to ensure that all students have the necessary prerequisites, and to fill any gaps in their prior backgrounds. Part II covers additional topics in quantum mechanics beyond the basics. This includes topics such as interference of quantum states. unusual quantum effects that can be useful for applications, and the quantification of the amount of information carried by a quantum state. Part III is the heart of the book, discussing applications of the material from the previous chapters to real world problems such as high precision measurement, high resolution microscopy, quantum cryptography, and quantum information processing. Part IV covers more practical aspects, discussing detectors, light sources, atomic systems, and other topics that are essential for experimental implementation applications that were described from a more theoretical viewpoint in Part III. Each chapter also contains worked examples, additional problems, as well as supplementary "highlighted boxes" containing interesting applications, historical asides, advanced topics, or recent cutting-edge developments. This self-contained textbook provides a foundation for undergraduates that will prepare them to immediately enter quantum-based graduate research or to give them a head start when seeking employment in quantum-related industries.