1. Record Nr. UNINA9910985624803321 Autore Basso Andrew R Titolo Destroy Them Gradually: Displacement As Atrocity Pubbl/distr/stampa New Brunswick: ,: Rutgers University Press, , 2024 ©2024 **ISBN** 9781978831322 1978831323 9781978831308 1978831307 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (343 pages) Collana Genocide, Political Violence, Human Rights Series Disciplina 364.4 Soggetti Atrocities Crimes against humanity Forced migration Genocide Internally displaced persons POLITICAL SCIENCE / General Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Monografia Livello bibliografico Frontmatter -- Contents -- Illustrations -- Introduction -- Part 1 Nota di contenuto Displacement Atrocity Crimes -- 1 Extirpation: Understanding Annihilatory Forced Displacement -- 2 Exposure: A Theory of Displacement Atrocity Crimes -- Part 2 German South-West Africa -- 3 Trepidation: Colonized Namibia and Violent Horizons (1652-1904) -- 4 Extermination: Germany's Genocide of the Herero (1904–1908) -- 5 Inescapability: Germany's Genocide of the Nama (1905–1908) -- Part 3 The Ottoman Empire and Turkey -- 6 Collapse: The Nadir of the Ottoman Empire (1839-1915) -- 7 Excision: The Ottoman Genocide of Christian Minorities (1914–1925) -- 8 Neurosis: The Hamidian Massacres (1894-1897) -- Part 4 Central and Eastern Europe -- 9 Metamorphosis: A World Made New (Ninth Century- 1945) -- 10 Catharsis: The Expulsion of Germans (1943–1950) -- 11 Desolation:

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Sommario/riassunto

Perpetrators of mass atrocities have used displacement to transport victims to killing sites or extermination camps to transfer victims to sites of forced labor and attrition, to ethnically homogenize regions by moving victims out of their homes and lands, and to destroy populations by depriving them of vital daily needs. Displacement has been treated as a corollary practice to crimes committed, not a central aspect of their perpetration. Destroying Them Gradually examines four cases that illuminate why perpetrators have destroyed populations using displacement policies: Germany's genocide of the Herero (1904-1908); Ottoman genocides of Christian minorities (1914–1925); expulsions of Germans from East/Central Europe (1943-1952); and climate violence (twenty-first century). Because displacement has been typically framed as a secondary aspect of mass atrocities, existing scholarship overlooks how perpetrators use it as a means of executing destruction rather than a vehicle for moving people to a specific location to commit atrocities.