Record Nr. UNINA9910975272203321 Autore Kagan Jerome Titolo Psychology's ghosts: the crisis in the profession and the way back // Jerome Kagan New Haven, : Yale University Press, c2012 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 9786613519948 9781280062285 1280062282 9780300184914 0300184913 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (416 p.) Disciplina 150.1 Soggetti Mental illness **Psychoanalysis** Psychology, Pathological Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- Contents -- Preface -- 1. Missing Contexts -- 2. Happiness Ascendant -- 3. Who is Mentally III? -- 4. Helping the Mentally III -- 5. Promising Reforms -- Notes -- Index This book is the product of years of thought and a profound concern Sommario/riassunto for the state of contemporary psychology. Jerome Kagan, a theorist and leading researcher, examines popular practices and assumptions held by many psychologists. He uncovers a variety of problems that, troublingly, are largely ignored by investigators and clinicians. Yet solutions are available, Kagan maintains, and his reasoned suggestions point the way to a better understanding of the mind and mental illness.

Kagan identifies four problems in contemporary psychology: the indifference to the setting in which observations are gathered,

including the age, class, and cultural background of participants and the procedure that provides the evidence (he questions, for example, the assumption that similar verbal reports of well-being reflect similar psychological states); the habit of basing inferences on single measures rather than patterns of measures (even though every action, reply, or biological response can result from more than one set of conditions); the defining of mental illnesses by symptoms independent of their origin; and the treatment of mental disorders with drugs and forms of psychotherapy that are nonspecific to the diagnosed illness. The author's candid discussion will inspire the debate that is needed in a discipline seeking to fulfill its promises.