

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910974205603321
Titolo	Extending the spectrum of precompetitive collaboration in oncology research : workshop summary // Margie Patlak, Sharyl J. Nass and Erin Balogh, rapporteurs ; National Cancer Policy Forum, Board on Health Care Services, Institute of Medicine of the National Academies
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Washington, D.C., : National Academies Press, 2010
ISBN	0-309-16157-6 1-282-78754-3 9786612787546 0-309-15655-6
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (113 p.)
Altri autori (Persone)	PatlakMargie NassSharyl J BaloghErin
Disciplina	616.994
Soggetti	Oncology - Research
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references.
Nota di contenuto	""Front Matter""; ""Reviewers""; ""Contents""; ""Boxes, Figures, and Tables""; ""Workshop Summary""; ""Acronyms""; ""Glossary""; ""Appendix A: Workshop Agenda""; ""Appendix B: Polling Results""
Sommario/riassunto	"Despite spending more time and money in developing novel therapeutics, the success rate for new pharmacologic treatments has been poor. Although the research and development expenditures have grown 13 percent each year since 1970 (a 50-fold increase), the number of new drugs approved annually is no greater now than it was 50 years ago. Over the past decade, skyrocketing costs and the complexity of the scientific knowledge upon which to develop new agents have provided incentives for alternative approaches to drug development, if we are to continue to improve clinical care and reduce mortality. These challenges create opportunities for improved collaboration between industry, academia, government, and philanthropic organizations at each stage in new drug development, marketing, and implementation. Perhaps the most appropriate initial

step in addressing the need for collaboration is to consider more precompetitive relationships that allow sharing of scientific information to foster drug development.

While these collaborative relationships in basic and preclinical research on drug targets and the early stages of clinical testing are acknowledged to be potentially important drivers for innovation and more rapid marketing of new agents, they also raise a number of concerns that must be addressed. For example, acknowledgment of academic productivity and independence and economic competitiveness must be considered and these challenges managed to foster a culture of collaboration. At the same time, regulatory issues, the need for standardization, and intellectual property concerns must be confronted if the current models for drug development are to be refined to encourage robust participation in precompetitive collaborations. Recognizing the growing importance of precompetitive collaborations in oncology drug development, as well as the challenges these innovative collaborations pose, the National Cancer Policy Forum of the Institute of Medicine held a workshop on February 9 and 10, 2010. This book is a summary of the workshop proceedings."--  
Publisher's description.

---

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910300056303321
Titolo	China's Rule of Law Index 2017 // edited by Lin Li, He Tian, Yanbin Lv
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Singapore : , : Springer Singapore : , : Imprint : Springer, , 2018
ISBN	981-10-6907-7
Edizione	[1st ed. 2018.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (290 pages)
Collana	Research Series on the Chinese Dream and China's Development Path, , 2363-6866
Disciplina	340.11
Soggetti	Conflict of laws Law—Philosophy Law Constitutional law Private International Law, International & Foreign Law, Comparative Law Fundamentals of Law Constitutional Law
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Nota di contenuto	Introduction: Evaluating the Level of Rule of Law: Methods and Approaches -- Rule of Law in China 2016-2017: Review and Outlook -- Chinese Government Transparency Index Report (2015) -- Chinese Government Transparency Index Report (2016) -- China Judicial Transparency Index Report (2015) -- China Judicial Transparency Index Report (2016) -- China Maritime Judicial Transparency Index Report (2015) -- China Maritime Judicial Transparency Index Report (2016) -- Beijing Court Judicial Transparency Index Report (2015) -- Zhejiang Court Judicial Transparency Index Report (2015) -- China Procuratorial Transparency Index Report (2015) -- China Procuratorial Transparency Index Report (2016).
Sommario/riassunto	This book investigates and evaluates the indexes of Government Transparency, Judicial Transparency, Procuratorial Transparency, and Legislation by Local People's Congresses in China. It explores a representative case study on the Rule of Law in Yuhang District of Hangzhou City, assesses the progress made and remaining problems in the implementation of these systems, and puts forward suggestions on

how they could be improved in the future.

---