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Nota di contenuto	Cover -- CONSTITUTIONAL INTERPRETATION -- Contents -- Preface -- Introduction -- NOTES -- Chapter 1 Constitutional Creativity -- THE HISTORIC FOUNDATION OF CONSTITUTIONAL CREATIVITY -- THE THEORETICAL FOUNDATION OF CONSTITUTIONAL CREATIVITY -- The Text of the Document -- The Intent of the Framers -- The Intent of the Ratifiers -- THE POLITICAL FOUNDATION OF CONSTITUTIONAL CREATIVITY -- CONCLUSION -- NOTES -- Chapter 2 Formalism v. Realism -- THE NATURE OF CATEGORIZATION -- THE CATEGORICAL ILLUSION -- THE NATURE OF BALANCING -- SOME COMPARATIVE OBSERVATIONS ABOUT CATEGORIZATION AND BALANCING -- CATEGORICAL BALANCING -- THE NECESSITY OF BALANCING -- Alternatives to Balancing -- Precedent -- Original Intent -- History -- Constitutional Purpose -- United States Steel Corp. v. Multistate Tax Commission -- A Last Grasp at an Alternative to Balancing -- CONCLUSION -- NOTES -- Chapter 3 The Levels of Scrutiny -- MINIMAL SCRUTINY -- UPGRADING MINIMAL SCRUTINY -- STRICT SCRUTINY -- INTERMEDIATE SCRUTINY -- REHNQUIST AND SCALIA: FORAYS INTO WEAKENING INTERMEDIATE SCRUTINY -- JUSTICE MARSHALL'S SLIDING SCALE OF SCRUTINY -- FLAWS IN THE MULTI-TIER

SYSTEM -- Rigidity -- Inhibition of Analysis -- Internal Inconsistency -- RESTRUCTURING THE SYSTEM -- CONCLUSION -- NOTES -- Chapter 4 Constitutional Fact: The Perception of Reality by the Supreme Court -- THE MANIPULATION OF CONSTITUTIONAL FACT -- THE MANIPULATION OF CONSTITUTIONAL FACT AND THE LEVELS OF SCRUTINY -- The Levels of Scrutiny -- Heightened Scrutiny of Constitutional Fact -- Minimal Scrutiny of Constitutional Fact -- CONCLUSION -- NOTES -- Chapter 5 The Puzzle of Legislative Motive -- THE TAINTED HERITAGE OF ASSESSING LEGISLATIVE MOTIVE -- WHY LEGISLATIVE MOTIVE SUPPOSEDLY IS IRRELEVANT -- Difficulty -- Futility -- Judicial Restraint -- Necessary Extent of Illicit Motive -- WHY SHOULD MOTIVE MATTER?.
WHEN LEGISLATIVE MOTIVE IS RELEVANT -- The Religion Clauses -- Freedom of Speech -- Laws Motivated by a Bare Desire to Harm -- Discriminatory Impact -- ASCERTAINING PUBLIC MOTIVE-THE INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM -- CONCLUSION -- NOTES -- Chapter 6 Case Study: The Theory of Low-Value Speech -- DEVELOPMENT OF THE LOW-VALUE SPEECH THEORY -- Fighting Words -- Obscenity -- Child Pornography -- Sexually Explicit Expression -- Profanity -- Libel -- Commercial Speech -- PROPOSALS TO ADD NEW VARIETIES OF LOW-VALUE SPEECH -- Pornography -- Hate Speech -- Tolerating Loathsome Speech -- HOW HIGH-VALUE AND LOW-VALUE SPEECH ARE TREATED -- Levels of Scrutiny -- Approaches -- Rules -- DETERMINING THE VALUE OF SPEECH -- THE BASIC VALIDITY OF THE LOW-VALUE SPEECH THEORY -- THE LOW-VALUE SPEECH THEORY AND THE TECHNIQUE OF CATEGORIZATION -- The Practice of Categorization -- The Basis of Categorization -- CONCLUSION -- NOTES -- Chapter 7 The Vicissitudes of the Fourteenth Amendment -- THE DISCARDED CLAUSE: PRIVILEGES OR IMMUNITIES -- THE SUBSTITUTE CLAUSE: DUE PROCESS OF LAW -- THE LAST REFUGE: EQUAL PROTECTION OF THE LAWS -- Classifications -- Fundamental Rights -- CONCLUSION: A SURPRISING REVIVAL -- NOTES -- Table of Cases -- Index -- About the Author.

Sommario/riassunto

This study analyzes the process of constitutional interpretation, that is, the methodology by which the Supreme Court goes about interpreting the Constitution, and offers a comprehensive view of constitutional law through the lens of history, political science, and jurisprudence. Shaman examines the practice of creating meaning for the Constitution, the dichotomy of legal formalism and realism, the levels of judicial scrutiny, the perception of reality, and the puzzle of legislative motive. While the book traces the historical development of constitutional law, its main focus is on modern jurisprudence, including analyses of the major themes of constitutional interpretation developed by the Warren, Burger, and Rehnquist Courts. Shaman details the Warren Court's move to a more realistic jurisprudence and its development of a multi-level system of judicial review that has become increasingly more complex under the Burger and Rehnquist Courts. He critiques the Supreme Court's reversion in recent years to an old-fashioned formalistic jurisprudence and the growing tendency of the Court to look to the past rather than to future to interpret the Constitution. The book also includes discussion of recent major doctrinal developments such as constitutional theory underlying Supreme Court decisions on gender discrimination, discrimination on the basis of sexual preference, the right to die, abortion, and freedom of speech.

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910908381203321
Autore	Castillo Ismaël
Titolo	Bayesian Nonparametric Statistics : École d'Été de Probabilités de Saint-Flour LI - 2023 / / by Ismaël Castillo
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Soggetti	Statistics Machine learning Mathematical optimization Calculus of variations Statistical physics Probabilities Statistical Theory and Methods Machine Learning Calculus of Variations and Optimization Statistical Physics Probability Theory Estadística bayesiana Estadística no paramètrica Llibres electrònics
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Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Nota di contenuto	-1. Introduction, rates I.-2. Rates II and first examples.-3. Adaptation I: smoothness.-4. Adaptation II: high-dimensions and deep neural networks -- 5. Bernstein-von Mises I: functionals -- 6. Bernstein-von Mises II: multiscale and applications -- 7. classification and multiple testing -- 8. Variational approximations.
Sommario/riassunto	This up-to-date overview of Bayesian nonparametric statistics provides both an introduction to the field and coverage of recent research

topics, including deep neural networks, high-dimensional models and multiple testing, Bernstein-von Mises theorems and variational Bayes approximations, many of which have previously only been accessible through research articles. Although Bayesian posterior distributions are widely applied in astrophysics, inverse problems, genomics, machine learning and elsewhere, their theory is still only partially understood, especially in complex settings such as nonparametric or semiparametric models. Here, the available theory on the frequentist analysis of posterior distributions is outlined in terms of convergence rates, limiting shape results and uncertainty quantification. Based on lecture notes for a course given at the St-Flour summer school in 2023, the book is aimed at researchers and graduate students in statistics and probability. .
