

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910973710903321
Titolo	Treating drug problems [[electronic resource]] . Volume 2 : commissioned papers on historical, institutional, and economic contexts of drug treatment / / Committee for the Substance Abuse Coverage Study, Division of Health Care Services, Institute of Medicine ; Dean R. Gerstein and Henrick J. Harwood, editors
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Washington, D.C., : National Academy Press, 1992
ISBN	1-280-21185-7 9786610211852 0-309-58300-4 0-585-14961-5
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	viii, 320 p. : ill
Altri autori (Persone)	GersteinDean R HarwoodHenrick J
Disciplina	362.29/0973
Soggetti	Drug abuse - Treatment - United States Drug abuse - Treatment - Government policy - United States Drug abuse - Treatment - Economic aspects - United States Health insurance - United States
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	"This study was supported by the National Institute on Drug Abuse, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, under Contract No. 283-99-0009 (SA)/9D/--T.p. verso. "A study of the evolution, effectiveness, and financing of public and private drug treatment system."
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	TREATING DRUG PROBLEMS -- Copyright -- Preface -- Contents -- A Century of American Narcotic Policy -- THE SOCIAL AND LEGISLATIVE ORIGINS OF NARCOTIC CONTROL -- LIFE UNDER ANSLINGER -- MINORITIES AND NARCOTIC USE: THE SECOND TRANSFORMATION -- THE END OF THE CLASSIC PERIOD, 1960-1965 -- DRUG POLICY AND DRUG USE SINCE 1965 -- NOTES -- Federal Leadership in Building the National Drug Treatment System -- EARLY PROGRAMS -- EARLY LEGISLATIVE REFORM -- National Addict Rehabilitation Act -- Other Legislation -- LEGISLATIVE EXPANSION -- Special Action Office for

Drug Abuse Prevention -- Governmental Reorganization --
Management Procedures -- The Ford Administration-A Turning Point
-- CONSOLIDATION -- Block Grants -- CONCLUSIONS --
ACKNOWLEDGMENT -- REFERENCES -- APPENDIX: FEDERAL FUNDING
POLICIES FROM 1967 TO 1980 -- 1967-1972 -- 1972 -- 1973 --
1974 -- 1975 -- 1977 -- 1978 -- 1979 -- Drug Treatment in State
Prisons -- OPPOSITION TO PRISON-BASED DRUG TREATMENT: A
RESPONSE -- The Belief That "Nothing Works" in Rehabilitation -- Belief
in Imprisonment -- THE NEED FOR DRUG TREATMENT IN PRISONS --
The Relationship Between Drug Use and Crime -- Assessing the Drug-
Crime Connection from a Treatment Perspective -- EVALUATION
RESEARCH ON PRISON-BASED AND COMMUNITY DRUG TREATMENT
PROGRAMS -- Prison-Based Drug Treatment Programs -- Stay'n Out --
Cornerstone -- The Simon Fraser University Program -- The Wharton
Tract Narcotics Treatment Program -- The Terminal Island Drug
Treatment Program -- Community-Based Drug Treatment -- WHAT
WORKS AND WHAT DOES NOT WORK IN PRISON-BASED TREATMENT --
Impediments to Prison-Based Drug Treatment -- Elements of Effective
Correctional Treatment Programs -- Guidelines for Effective Treatment
-- PROJECT REFORM: A NATIONAL PROJECT TO ESTABLISH DRUG
TREATMENT PROGRAMS IN CORRECTIONS.
CONCLUSION: THE FUTURE OF DRUG TREATMENT IN CORRECTIONS --
ACKNOWLEDGMENT -- REFERENCES -- Courts, Jails, and Drug
Treatment in a California County -- THE NEXUS BETWEEN THE DRUG
TREATMENT AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEMS -- HISTORICAL
PERSPECTIVES -- The Criminalization of Drugs -- Reforming Drug
Policy in the 1960s -- Diversion from the Criminal Justice System to
Treatment in the 1970s -- CASE STUDY OF A CALIFORNIA COUNTY --
County Drug Abuse Treatment System -- The Criminal Justice System:
Processing the Offender -- Diversion and Probation: Pathways to
Treatment -- Probation -- The Drug Abuse Treatment System and
Inmates -- Case Study Conclusions -- DISCUSSION AND SUMMARY --
FOOTNOTE -- ACKNOWLEDGMENT -- REFERENCES AND BIBLIOGRAPHY
-- Drugs, the Workplace, and Employee-Oriented Programming -- THE
PROBLEM OF DRUGS AND THE WORKPLACE -- Scope of the Problem --
Employer Motives to Initiate Action -- Drug Screening/Drug Testing
and Employee Assistance Programs -- Contrasts Between Attitudes
Toward Alcohol and Toward Other Drugs -- DEVELOPMENT OF
EMPLOYER RESPONSES TO DRUG USE -- Historical Perspective -- The
First War on Drugs in the Workplace -- Why the Concern with Employee
Drug Abuse? -- Developments During the 1970s and Early 1980s --
The Office of Worksite Initiatives -- EMPLOYER INTEREST IN ALCOHOL
PROBLEMS -- SCOPE OF EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS --
Employee Assistance Program Distribution -- Patterns of Employee
Assistance Program Utilization -- COMPARISONS OF DRUG SCREENING
PROGRAMS AND EAPS -- DRUG SCREENING AND EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE
PROGRAMS AND POTENTIAL FUTURE DILEMMAS -- Micro-
Organizational Motives and Macro-Social Consequences -- Variations
in the Scope of Program Services -- REFERENCES AND BIBLIOGRAPHY --
The Market for Drug Treatment -- THE FACTS -- RATIONALE FOR
PUBLIC INTERVENTION -- Welfare Economics and the Pareto Standard.
Addiction and Consumer Sovereignty -- External Effects of Drug
Addiction -- Some Welfare Economics of Insurance -- Cost-Benefit
Analysis -- MARKET EQUILIBRIUM -- The Basic Model -- Court-Ordered
Treatment and Demand -- Insurance, Tax Breaks, and Other Price
Subsidies -- Intertemporal Effects -- The Market for Insurance Policies
-- Estimation and Simulation Issues -- SOME POLICY IMPLICATIONS --
The Supply of Treatment -- Policies to Encourage Efficiency --

Insurance Options -- NOTES -- ACKNOWLEDGMENT -- Repeating Cycles of Cocaine Use and Abuse -- THE FIRST CYCLE: USE (3000 B.C. -1860 A.D.) -- THE SECOND CYCLE: ABUSE (1860-1914) -- Treatment in the Second Cycle -- THE THIRD CYCLE: USE (1970-1978) -- The Social-Recreational User: 1970-1978 -- Treatment in the Third Cycle -- THE FOURTH CYCLE: ABUSE -- 1978-1988 -- 1978-1982 -- 1982-1984 -- 1985-1988 -- Crack -- The War on Drugs -- Responses of Cocaine Users -- Changes in Use During the Fourth Cycle -- Long-Term Users -- Cocaine Free Base Users (N = 22) -- Intravenous Cocaine Users (N = 8) -- Crack Users (N = 27) -- Intranasal Cocaine Users (N = 51) -- Treatment in the Fourth Cycle -- DISCUSSION -- NOTES -- REFERENCES -- Acknowledgments.

Sommario/riassunto

Treating Drug Problems, Volume 2 presents a wealth of incisive and accessible information on the issue of drug abuse and treatment in America. Several papers lay bare the relationship between drug treatment and other aspects of drug policy, including a powerful overview of twentieth century narcotics use in America and a unique account of how the federal government has built and managed the drug treatment system from the 1960s to the present. Two papers focus on the criminal justice system. The remaining papers focus on Employer policies and practices toward illegal drugs. Patterns and cycles of cocaine use in subcultures and the popular culture. Drug treatment from a marketing, supply-and-demand perspective, including an analysis of policy options. Treating Drug Problems, Volume 2 provides important information to policy makers and administrators, drug treatment specialists, and researchers.
