

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910784227003321
Titolo	Alternativas Politicas En Materia De Recursos Geneticos (Actualizacion De Gente, Plantas Y Patentes) [[electronic resource] /] / Grupo Crucible II ; [traduccion, Laura Pallares]
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Ottawa, : Centro Internacional de Investigacione para el Desarrollo, c2001-2003
ISBN	1-280-85004-3 9786610850044 1-55250-364-X
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (149 p.)
Collana	Siembra de soluciones ; ; 1
Disciplina	338.170971
Soggetti	Plant varieties Plants, Cultivated Germplasm resources, Plant Biodiversity conservation Patents
Lingua di pubblicazione	Spagnolo
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Translation of: Seeding solutions. Distributed by the Government of Canada Depository Services Program.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references.
Nota di contenuto	Indice; Prefacio: Los Grupos Crucible; Agradecimientos: Miembros y Comite de Gestion del Grupo Crucible II; Lista de recomendaciones Crucible; Introduccion: La lucha por los recursos geneticos; Primera parte: El contexto; Segunda parte: Asuntos pendientes Acceso e Intercambio, conocimiento e innovacion; Comentarios finales; Siglas; Notas
Sommario/riassunto	El Tomo 1 ofrece a las autoridades responsables de las decisiones una descripcion clara de los hechos, las luchas y los foros relativos a la propiedad, la conservacion y el intercambio de recursos geneticos. Al mismo tiempo, los lectores que abordan el tema por primera vez comprenderan la importancia del germoplasma y la relacion de este con las negociaciones comerciales, con los conflictos sobre propiedad intelectual y con la seguridad alimentaria y sanitaria, tanto en el ambito nacional como internacional.

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910973672303321
Autore	Baum Anja
Titolo	Fiscal Multipliers and the State of the Economy // Anja Baum, Marcos Poplawski Ribeiro, Anke Weber
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Washington, D.C. : , : International Monetary Fund, , 2012
ISBN	9781475588002 1475588003 9781475523928 1475523920
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (32 p.)
Collana	IMF Working Papers
Altri autori (Persone)	Poplawski RibeiroMarcos WeberAnke
Disciplina	332.1/52
Soggetti	Multiplier (Economics) Fiscal policy - Developed countries Business Fluctuations Cycles Economic theory Expenditure Expenditures, Public Fiscal consolidation Fiscal multipliers Fiscal Policy Fiscal policy Macroeconomics Macroeconomics: Production National Government Expenditures and Related Policies: General Output gap Production and Operations Management Production Public finance & taxation Public Finance Quantitative Policy Modeling United States
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa

Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references.
Nota di contenuto	Cover; Contents; I. Introduction; II. Background and Literature Review; A. What are Fiscal Multipliers and How Large are They?; B. Do Multipliers Differ in Downturns and Expansions?; Figures; 1. Country Characteristics and Multipliers; III. Data and Methodology; A. Data Sources and Description; Tables; 1. Cumulative Fiscal Multiplier Estimates from Selected Non-Linear Approaches; B. Threshold VAR Methodology; C. Impulse Response Functions; IV. Results; A. Country-by-Country Results; 2. G7 Selected Countries: Descriptive Statistics, 1965Q2-2011Q2 3. G7 Selected Countries: Threshold Estimation, 1965Q2-2011Q2. Cumulative Fiscal Multipliers: Fiscal Expansion; 3. Cumulative Fiscal Multipliers: Fiscal Contraction; B. Average of G7 Economies; C. Discussion and Caveats; 4. Fiscal Multipliers in G7 Economies; D. Policy Implications: Up-front versus Gradual Implementation; 5. G7 Economies: Cumulative Impact on Output from a Negative Discretionary Fiscal Spending Shock; V. Conclusions; A. Data Sources and Description; Appendix; B. Cumulative Generalized Impulse Response Functions and Confidential Intervals C. Using Output Growth as the Threshold VariableReferences
Sommario/riassunto	Only a few empirical studies have analyzed the relationship between fiscal multipliers and the underlying state of the economy. This paper investigates this link on a country-by-country basis for the G7 economies (excluding Italy). Our results show that fiscal multipliers differ across countries, calling for a tailored use of fiscal policy. Moreover, the position in the business cycle affects the impact of fiscal policy on output: on average, government spending, and revenue multipliers tend to be larger in downturns than in expansions. This asymmetry has implications for the choice between an upfront fiscal adjustment versus a more gradual approach.