Record Nr. UNINA9910973426203321 Autore Garza Carvajal Federico Titolo Butterflies will burn: prosecuting sodomites in early modern Spain and Mexico / / Federico Garza Carvajal Austin, : University of Texas Press, c2003 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 0-292-79861-X Edizione [1st ed.] 1 online resource (333 p.) Descrizione fisica Altri autori (Persone) Garza CarvajalFederico Disciplina 305.31/0946/8 Soggetti Men - Spain - Andalusia - History Masculinity - Mexico - History Trials (Sodomy) - Spain - Andalusia - History Trials (Sodomy) - Mexico - History Sodomy laws Criminalization of homosexuality Sex role Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Revised and updated edition. Originally published in 2000, by the University of Amsterdam, under title: Vir : perceptions of manliness in Andalucia and Mexico 1561-1699. Includes bibliographical references (p. 269-302) and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- CONTENTS -- LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS -- NOTES ON TRANSLATION AND TRANSCRIPTION -- ABBREVIATIONS --ACKNOWLEDGMENTS -- Prologue VARIED TEXTURES -- Chapter 1 A TOTAL MAN AND A TOTAL WOMAN -- Chapter 2 A BRIEF HISTORY OF EARLY MODERN SPAIN ON SODOMIE -- Chapter 3 MARINER, WOULD YOU SCRATCH MY LEGS? -- chapter 4 COTITA AND THE ANTIPODAS or How a Cadre of Effeminate Sodomites Infested New Spain with an Endemic Cancer Known as the Abominable Sin contra Natura --EPILOGUE He Died of a Broken Heart -- appendix 1 NATURA ARMADA -- Appendix 2 TENTANDO PIJAS Y SIESOS: COMO SE CONFIRMA EL DERRAMAMIENTO DE LA SUCIEDAD -- Appendix 3 COTITA QUE ES LO MISMO QUE MARIQUITA Y SUS LINDAS NIÑAS EN LA CIUDAD DE MÉXICO (1657-1658) -- NOTES -- GLOSSARY -- WORKS CITED -- INDEX Sommario/riassunto As Spain consolidated its Empire in the sixteenth and seventeenth

centuries, discourses about the perfect Spanish man or "Vir" went

hand-in-hand with discourses about another kind of man, one who engaged in the "abominable crime and sin against nature"—sodomy. In both Spain and Mexico, sodomy came to rank second only to heresy as a cause for prosecution, and hundreds of sodomites were tortured, garroted, or burned alive for violating Spanish ideals of manliness. Yet in reality, as Federico Garza Carvajal argues in this groundbreaking book, the prosecution of sodomites had little to do with issues of gender and was much more a concomitant of empire building and the need to justify political and economic domination of subject peoples. Drawing on previously unpublished records of some three hundred sodomy trials conducted in Spain and Mexico between 1561 and 1699. Garza Carvajal examines the sodomy discourses that emerged in Andalucía, seat of Spain's colonial apparatus, and in the viceroyalty of New Spain (Mexico), its first and largest American colony. From these discourses, he convincingly demonstrates that the concept of sodomy (more than the actual practice) was crucial to the Iberian colonizing program. Because sodomy opposed the ideal of "Vir" and the Spanish nationhood with which it was intimately associated, the prosecution of sodomy justified Spain's domination of foreigners (many of whom were represented as sodomites) in the peninsula and of "Indios" in Mexico, a totally subject people depicted as effeminate and prone to sodomitical acts, cannibalism, and inebriation.