

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910973275203321
Titolo	Technology and employment : innovation and growth in the U.S. economy // Panel on Technology and Employment, Committee on Science, Engineering, and Public Policy [of the] National Academy of Sciences, National Academy of Engineering [and] Institute of Medicine ; Richard M. Cyert and David C. Mowery, editors
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Washington, D.C., : National Academy Press, 1987
ISBN	9786610221561 9781280221569 1280221569 9780309581851 0309581850 9780585142432 0585142432
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (244 p.)
Altri autori (Persone)	CyertRichard Michael <1921-1998.> MoweryDavid C
Disciplina	331.12/0973
Soggetti	Labor supply - Effect of technological innovations on - United States Full employment policies - United States United States Economic conditions 1981-2001 Congresses
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Includes index.
Nota di bibliografia	Bibliography: p. 194-208.
Nota di contenuto	""Technology and Employment""; ""Copyright""; ""Sponsors""; ""Preface""; ""Contents""; ""Executive Summary""; ""TECHNOLOGY AND AMERICAN ECONOMIC WELFARE""; ""CENTRAL FINDINGS""; ""Employment and Wage Impacts of Technological Change in an Open Economy""; ""Technology and the Characteristics of Tomorrow's Jobs""; ""Technology and Work Force Adjustment""; ""POLICY OPTIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS""; ""Recommendations for the Public Sector""; ""Policies for Worker Adjustment""; ""Training for Labor Market Entrants""; ""Equal Employment Opportunity"" ""Science and Technology Policy to Support the Adoption of New Technologies"" ""The Adequacy of the Data""; ""Health and Safety

Impacts of Technological Change"; ""Recommendations for the Private Sector"; ""Labor-Management Collaboration in Technology Adoption""; ""Elements of ""Best-Practice"" Strategies for Technology Adoption""; ""Protection from the Costs of Displacement""; ""Education for Managers""; ""1 Introduction ""; ""TECHNOLOGY AND AMERICAN ECONOMIC WELFARE""; ""WHOSE JOBS ARE AFFECTED BY TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE?""; ""TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE AND EMPLOYMENT IN AN ""OPEN"" ECONOMY""

""ORGANIZATION OF THE REPORT"" ""2 The Sources and Rate of Technological Change in the U.S. Economy ""; ""DEFINING TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE""; ""Invention, Innovation, and Diffusion""; ""Influences on Invention, Innovation, and Diffusion""; ""The Interaction of Technological and Organizational Change""; ""Measuring Technological Change""; ""SOURCES OF TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE""; ""Industrially Funded Research and Development in the United States""; ""Federally Funded Research and Development""; ""Foreign Research and Development""; ""THE DIFFUSION OF TECHNOLOGY""

""Factors Affecting the Diffusion of Technology"" ""Obstacles to the Diffusion of Technology""; ""KEY TECHNOLOGY ""CLUSTERS""""; ""Information Technologies""; ""Computer-Aided Manufacturing Technologies""; ""Advanced Materials""; ""Biotechnology""; ""SUMMARY""; ""3 Labor Supply and Demand Within the U.S. Economy ""; ""THE U.S. ECONOMY: CHANGES IN STRUCTURE AND PERFORMANCE SINCE THE 1960's""; ""TRENDS IN U.S. UNEMPLOYMENT""; ""Aggregate Unemployment""; ""Displacement""; ""TRENDS IN LABOR SUPPLY""; ""Long-Term Growth""; ""Labor Force Growth, 1947-1986""; ""Projected Growth, 1984-1995""

""Educational Attainment of the U.S. Labor Force, 1959-1990""

""Comparing the Educational Attainment of U.S. Labor Market Entrants with Those of Other Nations""; ""LABOR DEMAND""; ""Growth in Labor Productivity and Output""; ""Changes in the Sectoral Composition of Output and Employment""; ""INTERNATIONAL TRADE, TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE, AND U.S. EMPLOYMENT""; ""International Trade and Employment""; ""Technological Change and U.S. Exports""; ""The Competitiveness of U.S. Industry""; ""Unit Labor Costs in U.S. and Foreign Manufacturing, 1950-1985""; ""SUMMARY""

""4 Studies of the Impact of Technological Change on Employment, Skills, and Earnings: A Critical Review ""

Sommario/riassunto

Will the adoption of new technologies by U.S. industry lead to widespread unemployment? Or will the resulting use of new processes and techniques, as well as the introduction of new products, open new opportunities for American workers? This volume studies the relationship of technology to employment and the effects of technological change on the workplace. The authors discuss the role of new technologies in strengthening U.S. international competitiveness, recommend initiatives for assisting displaced workers, and make recommendations to aid industry in developing and adopting the new technology it needs to compete successfully in the world economy.
