

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910973095203321
Autore	Kam Ephraim <1941->
Titolo	Surprise attack : the victim's perspective / / Ephraim Kam
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Cambridge, Mass. ; ; London, : Harvard University Press, 2004
ISBN	9780674039292 0674039297
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (xv,266p.) : ill
Disciplina	355.43
Soggetti	Surprise (Military science) Military art and science International relations Preemptive attack (Military science) Military history, Modern - 20th century
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Frontmatter -- Acknowledgments -- Contents -- Foreword -- Preface, 2004: Old Patterns, New Lessons -- Introduction -- Part I. The Components of Surprise Attack -- 1. The Essence of Surprise Attack -- 2. Information and Indicators -- 3. Intentions and Capabilities -- Part II. Judgmental Biases and Intelligence Analysis -- 4. Conceptions and Incoming Information -- 5. The Process of Analysis -- Part III. The Environment -- 6. The Analyst and the Small Group -- 7. Organizational Obstacles -- 8. Intelligence and Decision Makers -- Conclusion: Is Surprise Attack Inevitable? -- Notes -- Bibliography -- Index
Sommario/riassunto	Ephraim Kam observes surprise attack through the eyes of its victim in order to understand the causes of the victim's failure to anticipate the coming of war. Emphasizing the psychological aspect of warfare, Kam traces the behavior of the victim at various functional levels and from several points of view in order to examine the difficulties and mistakes that permit a nation to be taken by surprise. He argues that anticipation and prediction of a coming war are more complicated than any other issue of strategic estimation, involving such interdependent factors as analytical contradictions, judgemental biases, organizational

obstacles, and political as well as military constraints. Surprise Attack: The Victim's Perspective offers implications based on the intelligence perspective, providing both historical background and scientific analysis that draws from the author's vast experience. The book is of utmost value to all those engaged in intelligence work, and to those whose operational or political responsibility brings them in touch with intelligence assessments and the need to authenticate and then adopt them or discount them. Similarly, the book will interest any reader intrigued by decision-making processes that influence individuals and nations at war, and sometimes even shape national destiny.--Ehud Barak, Former Prime Minister of Israel

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910973145203321
Autore	Keskitalo E. C. H (Eva Carina Helena), <1974->
Titolo	Negotiating the Arctic : the construction of an international region / / E. C.H. Keskitalo
Pubbl/distr/stampa	New York, : Routledge, 2004
ISBN	1-280-07591-0 0-203-50811-4 1-135-93844-X 0-415-94712-X
Descrizione fisica	xv, 282 p
Collana	Studies in international relations
Disciplina	998
Soggetti	Geography - Arctic regions Arctic regions History Arctic regions International status Arctic regions Research International cooperation
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references (p. 229-256) and index.
Sommario/riassunto	This work draws upon the history of Arctic development and the view of the Arctic in different states to explain how such a discourse has manifested itself in current broader cooperation across eight statistics

analysis based on organization developments from the late 1970s to the present, shows that international region discourse has largely been forwarded through the extensive role of North American, particularly Canadian, networks and deriving from their frontier-based conceptualization of the north.
