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Nota di contenuto	Cover -- Contents -- Acknowledgments -- 1. Engineering Sociality in a Culture of Connectivity -- 1.1. Introduction -- 1.2. From Networked Communication to Platformed Sociality -- 1.3. Making the Web Social: Coding Human Connections -- 1.4. Making Sociality Salable: Connectivity as Resource -- 1.5. The Ecosystem of Connective Media in a Culture of Connectivity -- 2. Disassembling Platforms, Reassembling Sociality -- 2.1. Introduction -- 2.2. Combining Two Approaches -- 2.3. Platforms as Techno-cultural Constructs -- 2.4. Platforms as Socioeconomic Structures -- 2.5. Connecting Platforms, Reassembling Sociality -- 3. Facebook and the Imperative of Sharing -- 3.1. Introduction -- 3.2. Coding Facebook: The Devil Is in the Default -- 3.3. Branding Facebook: What You Share Is What You Get -- 3.4. Shared Norms in the Ecosystem of Connective Media -- 4. Twitter and the Paradox of Following and Trending -- 4.1. Introduction -- 4.2. Asking the Existential Question: What Is Twitter? -- 4.3. Asking the Strategic Question: What Does Twitter Want? -- 4.4. Asking the Ecological Question: How Will Twitter Evolve? -- 5. Flickr between Communities and Commerce -- 5.1. Introduction -- 5.2. Flickr between Connectedness and Connectivity -- 5.3. Flickr between Commons and Commerce -- 5.4. Flickr between Participatory and Connective Culture -- 6. YouTube: The Intimate Connection between Television and Video

Sharing -- 6.1. Introduction -- 6.2. Out of the Box: Video Sharing Challenges Television -- 6.3. Boxed In: Channeling Television into the Connective Flow -- 6.4. YouTube as the Gateway to Connective Culture -- 7. Wikipedia and the Neutrality Principle -- 7.1. Introduction -- 7.2. The Techno-cultural Construction of Consensus -- 7.3. A Consensual Apparatus between Democracy and Bureaucracy -- 7.4. A Nonmarket Space in the Ecosystem?.
8. The Ecosystem of Connective Media: Lock In, Fence Off, Opt Out? -- 8.1. Introduction -- 8.2. Lock In: The Algorithmic Basis of Sociality -- 8.3. Fence Off: Vertical Integration and Interoperability -- 8.4. Opt Out? Connectivity as Ideology -- Notes -- Bibliography -- Index -- A -- B -- C -- D -- E -- F -- G -- H -- I -- J -- K -- L -- M -- N -- O -- P -- R -- S -- T -- U -- V -- W -- X -- Y -- Z.

Sommario/riassunto

Social media has come to deeply penetrate our lives: Facebook, YouTube, Twitter and many other platforms define many of our daily habits of communication and creative production. The Culture of Connectivity studies the rise of social media in the first decade of the twenty-first century up until 2012, providing both a historical and a critical analysis of the emergence of major platforms in the context of a rapidly changing ecosystem of connective media. Such history is needed to understand how these media have come to profoundly affect our experience of online sociality. The first stage of their development shows a fundamental shift. While most sites started out as amateur-driven community platforms, half a decade later they have turned into large corporations that do not just facilitate user connectedness, but have become global information and data mining companies extracting and exploiting user connectivity. Author and media scholar Jose van Dijck offers an analytical prism to examine techno-cultural as well as socio-economic aspects of this transformation. She dissects five major platforms: Facebook, Twitter, Flickr, YouTube, and Wikipedia. Each of these microsystems occupies a distinct position in the larger ecology of connective media, and yet, their underlying mechanisms for coding interfaces, steering users, and filtering content rely on shared ideological principles. At the level of management and organization, we can also observe striking similarities between these platforms' shifting ownership status, governance strategies, and business models. Reconstructing the premises on which these platforms are built, this study highlights how norms for online interaction and communication gradually changed. "Sharing," "friending," "liking," "following," "trending," and "favoriting" have come to denote online practices imbued with specific technological and economic meanings. This process of normalization, the author argues, is part of a larger political and ideological battle over information control in an online world where everything is bound to become social. Crossing lines of technological, historical, sociological, and cultural inquiry, The Culture of Connectivity will reshape the way we think about interpersonal connection in the digital age.
