Record Nr. UNINA9910971751403321 Autore Vaccani Matteo Titolo Alternative remittance systems and terrorism financing:: issues in risk management / / Matteo Vaccani Washington, D.C.:,: World Bank,, c2010 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 9786612422256 9781282422254 1282422251 9780821381793 0821381792 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica vii, 28 pages: illustrations, map;; 26 cm World bank working paper, , 1726-5878 ; ; no. 180 Collana Disciplina 363.325/16 Soggetti Terrorism - Finance Money laundering Capital movements **Emigrant remittances** Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references. Nota di contenuto Contents; Foreword; Acknowledgments; Acronyms and Abbreviations; Author's Biography; 1. Introduction; 2. Anatomy of the System; Figure 2.1. Basic ARS Transaction Model; 3. Vulnerability to Terrorism Financing; Figure 3.1. Ranjha Case Alleged Transfer Network, 2004-2007; Box 3.1. Al Barakaat: An Essential Chronology; 4. Risk Mitigation Measures: Figure 4.1. Remittance Inflow Recurring Patterns, 1994-2007; 5. Conclusion; Appendix. ARS Settlement Models; Figure A.1. Offsetting Transaction Settlement; Figure A.2. Bilateral Financial Settlement: Figure A.3. Multilateral Financial Settlement Figure A.4. Bilateral Trade Settlement Figure A.5. Multilateral Trade Settlement; Figure A.6. Smuggling Settlement; References This paper is designed to cover a subset of such category, i.e. the Sommario/riassunto realm of unregulated/informal Alternative Remittance Systems, also known as informal value transfer systems (IVTS). In these cases,

operators form a parallel, underground financial system aimed at rapidly and effectively moving value within or between jurisdictions,

often without being detected by regulators and law enforcement, and usually without available transaction records. Where prevalent (as it is often the case in low-income economies), ARS are frequently the only mechanism by which the poor or isolated can send and re