

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910970651503321
Titolo	Advanced fibers for high-temperature ceramic composites : advanced materials for the twenty-first century / / Committee on Advanced Fibers for High-Temperature Ceramic Composites, National Materials Advisory Board, Commission on Engineering and Technical Systems, National Research Council
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Washington, DC, : National Academy Press, 1998
ISBN	9786610186839 9780309174176 0309174171 9781280186837 1280186836 9780309569033 0309569036
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (111 p.)
Collana	Publication NMAB ; ; 494 Compass series
Disciplina	620.1/4
Soggetti	Ceramic-matrix composites Ceramic fibers Heat resistant materials
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references (p. 87-92).
Nota di contenuto	CERAMIC FIBERS AND COATINGS -- Copyright -- Preface -- Acknowledgments -- Contents -- Acronyms -- Executive Summary -- APPROACH -- HIGH-TEMPERATURE CERAMIC FIBERS -- Non-Oxide Ceramic Fibers -- Oxide Ceramic Fibers -- FIBER COATINGS -- Coatings for Non-Oxide Fibers -- Coatings for Oxide Fibers -- RECOMMENDATIONS AND IMPACTS -- DISCUSSION OF PRIORITIES -- 1 Introduction -- APPROACH -- POTENTIAL CERAMIC MATRIX COMPOSITE APPLICATIONS -- COMPOSITE MATERIALS -- CERAMIC FIBERS AND COATINGS -- ENGINEERING REQUIREMENTS -- REPORT ORGANIZATION -- 2 Current and Future Needs -- IMPLEMENTATION OF NEW MATERIALS -- Glass Matrix Composites -- SiC Matrix Composites --

Oxide/Oxide Composites -- Inhibited Carbon Matrix Composites --
 CERAMIC MATRIX COMPOSITE DESIGN AND LIFE PREDICTIONS --
 CERAMIC MATRIX COMPOSITE APPLICATIONS AND REQUIREMENTS --
 Energy Systems -- Aerospace Systems -- MANUFACTURING
 REQUIREMENTS -- Reliability and Reproducibility of Fiber Supplies --
 Handleability and Processability -- IMPLICATIONS FOR FIBER
 PROPERTIES -- General Considerations -- Fiber and Interface
 Requirements -- 3 State of the Art in Ceramic Fiber Performance --
 CANDIDATE FIBERS -- Comparison of Fiber Categories --
 TEMPERATURE AND TIME DEPENDENCE OF PROPERTIES OF NON-OXIDE
 FIBERS -- Strength and Stiffness as a Function of Test Temperature --
 Room-Temperature Strength and Modulus as a Function of Aging --
 Thermal Conductivity (Diffusivity) and Electrical Conductivity
 (Resistivity) as a Function of Temperature and Aging History -- Creep
 Behavior of Non-Oxide Fibers and Effects of Heat Treatment, Oxidation,
 and Aging -- Rupture Behavior of Non-Oxide Fibers in Oxidizing and
 Non-Oxidizing Environments and the Effects of Heat Treatment and...
 -- Microstructural Stability -- TEMPERATURE AND TIME DEPENDENCE
 OF PROPERTIES OF OXIDE FIBERS.
 Strength and Stiffness as a Function of Test Temperature -- Room-
 Temperature Strength and Modulus as a Function of Aging History --
 Thermal Conductivity (Diffusivity) and Electrical Conductivity
 (Resistivity) as a Function of Test Temperature and Aging... -- Creep
 Behavior of Oxide Fibers -- Microstructural Stability -- PERFORMANCE
 CHARACTERISTICS COMPARED TO PERFORMANCE GOALS --
 RECOMMENDATIONS AND FUTURE DIRECTIONS -- 4 Ceramic Fiber
 Processing -- NON-OXIDE FIBER PROCESSING -- Preceramic Polymer
 Processing -- Microstructural Development -- OXIDE FIBER
 PROCESSING -- Chemical Processing -- Chemistry of Oxide Fiber
 Precursors -- Basic Aluminum Salts -- Polymeric Aluminoxane -- Dry
 Spinning -- Pyrolysis -- Heat Treatment and Fiber Microstructure --
 RECOMMENDATIONS AND FUTURE DIRECTIONS -- Non-Oxide Fibers --
 Oxide Fibers -- 5 Materials and Microstructures -- OPPORTUNITIES FOR
 FIBER DEVELOPMENT -- POLYCRYSTALLINE OXIDES --
 POLYCRYSTALLINE SILICON CARBIDE -- AMORPHOUS FIBERS --
 RECOMMENDATIONS AND FUTURE DIRECTIONS -- 6 Interfacial Coatings
 -- COATINGS FOR NON-OXIDE COMPOSITES -- Carbon Coatings --
 Composite Behavior -- Oxidation Behavior -- Boron Nitride Coatings --
 Composite Behavior -- Oxidation Behavior -- Alternative Fiber
 Coatings -- Coating Compositions -- Oxidation Behavior -- Systems
 Approach to Inhibiting Oxidative Embrittlement -- Coating Processes
 and Vendors -- Chemical Vapor Deposition -- Vendors -- Alternative
 Approaches -- OXIDE FIBER COATINGS -- Porous Coatings and Porous
 Matrix Approaches -- Porous Coatings -- No Coating/Porous Matrix
 Approach -- Fugitive and Segregant Weakened Interfaces -- Fugitive
 Interfaces -- Segregant Weakened Interfaces -- Dense Oxide Fiber
 Coatings -- Nonreactive Oxides -- Layered Oxides -- Weakly Bonded,
 Nonlayered Oxides -- Coating Processes and Vendors -- Immiscible
 Liquid Coating Technique.
 Heterocoagulation Technique -- RECOMMENDATIONS AND FUTURE
 DIRECTIONS -- Non-Oxide Fiber Coatings -- Oxide Fiber Coatings --
 Porous Coatings and Porous Matrix Approaches -- Fugitive and
 Segregant Weakened Interfaces -- Dense Oxide Fiber Coatings --
 Coating Processes and Vendors -- 7 Cost Issues -- PRICE VS. COST --
 TYPES OF COST -- Variable Costs -- Fixed Costs -- The Bridging
 Factor-Cycle Time -- GENERAL FIBER MANUFACTURING COSTS --
 MANUFACTURING CERAMIC FIBERS -- OXIDES VS. NON-OXIDES --
 FINDINGS -- Relationship between Price and Volume -- Is Fiber Price

Really the Key Issue? -- Improving Performance vs. Lowering Prices --
System Costs -- Implementation Costs -- CONCLUSIONS --
RECOMMENDATIONS AND FUTURE DIRECTIONS -- Improving Fiber
Performance -- Reducing the Risk of Commercializing Ceramic Fibers
-- Expanding the Potential Market -- 8 Recommendations and Future
Directions -- ENGINEERING DATA -- FIBER COATINGS -- Coatings for
Non-Oxide Fibers -- Coatings for Oxide Fibers -- DEVELOPMENT OF
OXIDE FIBERS -- DEVELOPMENT OF NON-OXIDE FIBERS --
MANUFACTURING COSTS -- PRIORITIES -- References -- Biographical
Sketches of Committee Members.

Sommario/riassunto

High-temperature ceramic fibers are the key components of ceramic matrix composites (CMCs). Ceramic fiber properties (strength, temperature and creep resistance, for example)-along with the debonding characteristics of their coatings-determine the properties of CMCs. This report outlines the state of the art in high-temperature ceramic fibers and coatings, assesses fibers and coatings in terms of future needs, and recommends promising avenues of research. CMCs are also discussed in this report to provide a context for discussing high-temperature ceramic fibers and coatings.
