

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910780115603321
Autore	Haerpfer Christian W. <1952, >
Titolo	Democracy and enlargement in post-Communist Europe : the democratisation of the general public in fifteen Central and Eastern European countries, 1991-1998 // Christian W. Haerpfer
Pubbl/distr/stampa	London ; ; New York : , : Routledge, , 2002
ISBN	1-134-47932-8 1-134-47933-6 1-280-03177-8 0-203-21837-X
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (x, 166 p.)
Collana	Routledge advances in European politics ; ; 9
Disciplina	320.947
Soggetti	Democracy - Europe, Eastern - Public opinion Democratization - Europe, Eastern - Public opinion Public opinion - Europe, Eastern Europe Economic integration Public opinion
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Simultaenously published in the USA and Canada.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references (p. [152]-156) and index.
Nota di contenuto	1. The Concept of Democratization and Democracy 2. Nostalgia for the Communist Past and Support for the Restoration of Communism 3. The Birth of Democracy 4. Social Structure and Democracy 5. Economic Well-Being of Households and Democracy 6. The Birth of Market Economy and Democracy 7. Security and Democracy 8. European Identity, Enlargement and Democracy 9. Conclusions
Sommario/riassunto	This volume presents the principal findings of a study of the birth of democracy and the market economy in fifteen post-communist countries.

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910968443003321
Titolo	IMF Financial Operations 2014
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Washington, D.C. : , : International Monetary Fund, , 2014
ISBN	9781484358221 1484358228 9781498363297 1498363296 9781484317440 1484317440
Edizione	[1st Edition]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (183 p.)
Collana	Books
Disciplina	332.152
Soggetti	International finance -- Periodicals International Monetary Fund -- Periodicals International Monetary Fund Finance Business & Economics International Finance Macroeconomics Banks and Banking Money and Monetary Policy Financial Risk Management Social Services and Welfare Foreign Exchange Central Banks and Their Policies Monetary Systems Standards Regimes Government and the Monetary System Payment Systems Debt Debt Management Sovereign Debt Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit: General Government Policy Provision and Effects of Welfare Program Personal Income, Wealth, and Their Distributions

Aggregate Factor Income Distribution
 Economic & financial crises & disasters
 Banking
 Monetary economics
 Social welfare & social services
 International economics
 Financial crises
 Central banks
 Currencies
 Money
 Debt relief
 Asset and liability management
 Credit
 Personal income
 National accounts
 Freely usable currencies
 Poverty reduction strategy
 Poverty
 Income
 Currency crises
 Banks and banking, Central
 Debts, External
 Exports and Imports
 Interest rates
 Interest Rates: Determination, Term Structure, and Effects
 United States

Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di contenuto	Cover; Contents; Preface; Acknowledgments; Abbreviations; 1. Overview of the IMF as a Financial Institution; 1.1 Role and Purposes of the IMF; 1.2 Evolution of the IMF's Financial Structure; 1.3 Measures Taken since the Onset of the Financial Crisis; 1.3.1 Borrowing; 1.3.2 Quotas; 1.3.3 SDRs; 1.3.4 General Lending Framework; 1.3.5 Resources and Lending to Low-Income Countries; 1.4 The IMF's Financial Structure and Lending Mechanisms; 1.4.1 Nonconcessional Financing (Chapter 2); 1.4.2 Concessional Financing (Chapter 3); 1.4.3 The SDR (Chapter 4); 1.4.4 Income Generation (Chapter 5) 1.4.5 Financial Risk Management (Chapter 6) 1.5 Information Sources on IMF Finances; 1.5.1 IMF Website; 1.5.2 Contacts in the Finance Department; Boxes; 1.1 Decision-Making Structure of the IMF; 1.2 Financial Structure of the IMF; Additional Reading; 2. Nonconcessional Financial Operations; 2.1 Financing Nonconcessional Lending Operations: Resources and Liabilities; 2.1.1 Quotas; 2.1.2 The Quota Formula; 2.1.3 Quota Increases under General Reviews; 2.1.4 Ad Hoc Quota Increases; 2.1.5 Recent Quota, Voice, and Governance Reforms; Tables; 2.1 General Reviews of Quotas

2.2 Agreed Changes in IMF Quotas2.1.6 Borrowing by the IMF; 2.3 Countries that Have Received Ad Hoc Quota Increases Agreed under the 2008 Quota and Voice Reforms; Figures; 2.1 The Size of the IMF; 2.4 General and New Arrangements to Borrow; 2.2 The IMF's Financing Mechanism; 2.2 The IMF Lending Mechanism: An Exchange of Assets; 2.3 Members' Financial Positions in the General Resources Account; 2.2.1 The Financial Transactions Plan; 2.2.2 NAB Resource Mobilization Plan; 2.3 The Asset Side; 2.3.1 Financial Policies and Facilities: The GRA Lending Toolkit

2.5 Financial Terms under IMF General Resources Account Credit2.4 Outstanding IMF Credit by Facility, 1990-2014; 2.3.2 Credit Outstanding; 2.5 Median and Interquartile Range for Annual Average Access under Stand-By and Extended Arrangements; 2.6 Distribution of Annual Access under General Resources Account Arrangements, 1990-2014; 2.3.3 Gold Holdings; 2.4 The IMF's Balance Sheet and Income Statement; 2.4.1 The Balance Sheet; 2.4.2 Operational Income; 2.6 Balance Sheet of the General Department; 2.4.3 Operational Expenses; 2.4.4 Administrative Expenses; 2.4.5 Net Income

2.4.6 Valuation of Currencies2.7 Income Statement of the General Department; 2.5 Special Disbursement Account; 2.6 IMF Accounts in Member Countries; 2.6.1 Disclosure of Financial Position with the IMF by Member Countries; 2.1 The General Department's Balance Sheet Snapshot; 2.2 Quota Payment Procedures; 2.3 The Quota Formula; 2.4 The Reserve Tranche Position; 2.5 The Evolution of Conditionality; 2.6 Key Gold Transactions; Additional Reading; 3. Financial Assistance for Low-Income Countries; 3.1 The Evolution of Concessional Lending; 3.2 Poverty Reduction and Growth Trust

3.1 PRGT-Eligible Countries: GRA Purchases and Concessional Loan Disbursements, 1987-2014

Sommario/riassunto

IMF Financial Operations 2014 provides a broad introduction to how the IMF fulfills its mission through its financial activities. It covers the financial structure and operations of the IMF and also provides background detail of the financial statements for the IMF's activities during the most recent financial year. This publication updates a previous report entitled Financial Organization and Operations of the IMF, first published in 1986 and last issued in 2001 (the sixth edition). That 2001 report reflected the seismic shifts in the global economy and in the IMF's structure and operations that occurred after the fall of the Soviet Union and the various currency and financial crises of the 1990s. This revised and updated report covers more recent developments, including measures taken in response to the global financial crisis of 2007-09 and the institutional reforms aimed at ensuring that the IMF's governance structure evolves in line with developments in the global economy, as well as reforms to the IMF's income model.
