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"This book covers all aspects of anesthesia affecting the fetus throughout in utero life. The book comprises three sections looking at: 1) endpoints for fetal and neonatal outcomes, 2) anesthetic interventions that may affect these endpoint variables, and 3) confounding variables which may modify the effects of anesthesia and analgesia on outcomes. A concise, practical guide backed up by theory, it also discusses wider ethical and legal considerations. With increasing uses of anesthesia throughout pregnancy, this book makes anesthetists and obstetricians aware of the potential affects of anesthetics on fetal development and outcomes"--Provided by publisher.

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Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (85 pages) : illustrations, tables, graphs
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Soggetti	Fiscal policy - Mexico Foreign Exchange Macroeconomics Money and Monetary Policy Public Finance Taxation Fiscal Policy Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit: General Debt Debt Management Sovereign Debt Climate Natural Disasters and Their Management Global Warming Monetary economics Public finance & taxation Climate change Currency Foreign exchange Bank credit Credit Public debt Excises Fiscal councils Money

Taxes
Fiscal policy
Debts, Public
Excise tax
Mexico Economic policy
Mexico

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Sommario/riassunto

This Selected Issues paper analyzes fiscal multipliers in Mexico. Estimates of fiscal multipliers—obtained from state-level spending—fall within 0.6–0.7 after accounting for dynamic effects. However, the size of multipliers varies with the output gap. The planned fiscal consolidation—under the estimated multipliers—is projected to subtract on average 0.5 percentage points from growth over 2015–20. However, there are offsetting effects. The positive growth impulse of lower costs on manufactured goods production is estimated to reach 0.5 percentage point in 2015 and 2016, largely offsetting the impact of fiscal consolidation on growth in the near term.