1. Record Nr. UNINA9910964536303321 Autore Leigh Daniel Fuel Price Subsidies in Gabon : : Fiscal Cost and Distributional Impact / Titolo / Daniel Leigh, Moataz El-Said Pubbl/distr/stampa Washington, D.C.:,: International Monetary Fund,, 2006 **ISBN** 9786613824479 9781462307418 1462307418 9781452796550 1452796556 9781283512022 1283512025 9781451909562 145190956X Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (17 p.) Collana **IMF** Working Papers Altri autori (Persone) El-SaidMoataz Fuel - Prices - Government policy - Gabon Soggetti Subsidies - Gabon Aggregate Factor Income Distribution Consumption Deflation **Economics** Energy industries & utilities **Energy subsidies Energy: Demand and Supply** Expenditures, Public Fuel prices Income Inflation Macroeconomics Macroeconomics: Consumption Price Level **Prices** 

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Sommario/riassunto	This paper looks at the fiscal cost and distributional impact of implicit fuel price subsidies in Gabon, where fuel prices have remained largely unchanged since 2002. Using estimated implicit import parity prices, we evaluate the total fiscal cost of the subsidies at 3.2 percent of non-oil GDP in 2005-more than total public health expenditures. We also analyze the distribution of the subsidies using household survey data and find that the bulk of the subsidies benefit higher-income households. Finally, we suggest use of a number of existing programs to provide a more targeted and cost-effective means of protecting the real incomes of lower-income households from the effects of energy price increases.