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Titolo	Ethics and images of pain // edited by Asbjørn Grønstad and Henrik Gustafsson
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Altri autori (Persone)	GrønstadAsbjørn GustafssonHenrik
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Performances; 7. Imaging Pain; 8. The Unsettling Moment: On Mathilde ter Heijne's Suicide Trilogy; 9. Gulag Follies; PART IV: Mimetic and Mnemonic Frames; 10. Imag(in)ing Painful Pasts: Mimetic and Poetic Style in War Films; 11. The Sanctified Fallen: The War Film as Witness; 12. Medical Horror: Visual Documents From the History of Lobotomy; Contributors; Index

Sommario/riassunto

Few phenomena are as formative of our experience of the visual world as displays of suffering. But what does it mean to have an ethical experience of disturbing or traumatizing images? What kind of ethical proposition does an image of pain mobilize? How may the spectator learn from and make use of the painful image as a source of ethical reflection? Engaging with a wide range of visual media--from painting, theatre, and sculpture, to photography, film, and video--this interdisciplinary collection of essays by leading and emerging scholars of visual culture offers a reappraisal of the increasin

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Autore

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Titolo

Aid Scaling Up : : Do Wage Bill Ceilings Stand in the Way? // Annalisa Fedelino, Gerd Schwartz, Marijn Verhoeven

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Collana

IMF Working Papers

Altri autori (Persone)

SchwartzGerd  
VerhoevenMarijn

Soggetti

Wages - Econometric models  
Labor policy - Econometric models  
Economic assistance - Econometric models  
Aggregate Human Capital  
Aggregate Labor Productivity  
Civil service & public sector

Civil service reform  
Civil service  
Employment  
Expenditure  
Fiscal Policy  
Foreign Aid  
Government wage bill  
Income economics  
Incomes Policy  
Intergenerational Income Distribution  
Labor  
Labour  
National Government Expenditures and Welfare Programs  
Price Policy  
Public finance & taxation  
Public Finance  
Public Sector Labor Markets  
Public sector wages  
Unemployment  
Wage adjustments  
Wage Differentials  
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Nota di contenuto	""Contents""; ""I. INTRODUCTION""; ""II. SCALING UP AID AND THE ROLE OF THE IMF""; ""III. WHY WAGE BILL CEILINGS?""; ""IV. WAGE BILL CONDITIONALITY IN PRACTICE""; ""V. DO WAGE BILL CEILINGS ACCOMMODATE DONOR-FINANCED WAGE SPENDING IN PRIORITY SECTORS?""; ""VI. IMPROVING WAGE BILL CONDITIONALITY""; ""REFERENCES""
Sommario/riassunto	This paper assesses whether the scaling up of aid and the resulting increase in government spending that is needed to meet the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) would be hampered by wage bill ceilings that are often part of government programs supported by the IMF's Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility (PRGF). Based on country case studies for 2003-05, the paper suggests that, in the past, wage bill ceilings have not restricted the use of available donor funds. Yet the paper offers a number of suggestions for further enhancing the flexibility of wage bill conditionality in PRGF-supported programs to respond to higher aid flows that may result in the future.