Record Nr. UNINA9910964447303321 Autore Karlip Joshua M. <1971-> Titolo The tragedy of a generation: the rise and fall of Jewish nationalism in Eastern Europe / / Joshua M. Karlip Cambridge, Mass., : Harvard University Press, 2013 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 9780674074965 0674074963 9780674074941 0674074947 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (400 p.) Disciplina 320.54095694 Soggetti Jewish nationalism - Russia - History - 20th century Jewish socialists - Russia - History - 20th century Jews - Russia - History - 20th century Jews - Russia - Identity - History - 20th century Jews - Russia - Intellectual life - 20th century Jews - Russia - Politics and government - 20th century Labor Zionism - Russia - History - 20th century Yiddishists - Russia - History - 20th century Russia Ethnic relations History 20th century Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Description based upon print version of record. Note generali Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Front matter -- Contents -- A Word about Transliteration --Introduction -- CHAPTER ONE :Diaspora Nationalism and Yiddishism in Late Imperial Russia -- CHAPTER TWO: Catastrophe and Renaissance during World War I -- CHAPTER THREE: Losing Russia as a Base --CHAPTER FOUR: At the Crossroads -- CHAPTER FIVE: The Holocaust --Conclusion -- Notes -- Acknowledgments -- Index Sommario/riassunto The Tragedy of a Generation is the story of the rise and fall of an ideal: an autonomous Jewish nation in Europe. It traces the origins of two

> influential but overlooked strains of Jewish thought-Yiddishism and Diaspora Nationalism-and documents the waning hopes and painful reassessments of their leading representatives against the rising tide of

Nazism and, later, the Holocaust. Joshua M. Karlip presents three figures-Elias Tcherikower, Yisroel Efroikin, and Zelig Kalmanovitchseen through the lens of Imperial Russia on the brink of revolution. Leaders in the struggle for recognition of the Jewish people as a national entity, these men would prove instrumental in formulating the politics of Diaspora Nationalism, a middle path that rejected both the Zionist emphasis on Palestine and the Marxist faith in class struggle. Closely allied with this ideology was Yiddishism, a movement whose adherents envisioned the Yiddish language and culture, not religious tradition, as the unifying force of Jewish identity. We follow Tcherikower, Efroikin, and Kalmanovitch as they navigate the tumultuous early decades of the twentieth century in pursuit of a Jewish national renaissance in Eastern Europe. Correcting the misconception of Yiddishism as a radically secular movement, Karlip uncovers surprising confluences between Judaism and the avowedly nonreligious forms of Jewish nationalism. An essential contribution to Jewish historiography, The Tragedy of a Generation is a probing and poignant chronicle of lives shaped by ideological conviction and tested to the limits by historical crisis.