

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910974160903321
Titolo	Tax Composition and Growth : : A Broad Cross-Country Perspective
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Washington, D.C. : , : International Monetary Fund, , 2012
ISBN	9781475521016 1475521014 9781616359171 161635917X 9781283866897 1283866897 9781475534733 1475534736
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (37 p.)
Collana	IMF Working Papers IMF working paper ; ; WP/12/257
Disciplina	336.200947
Soggetti	Taxation Finance, Public Public Finance Fiscal Policy Efficiency Optimal Taxation Measurement of Economic Growth Aggregate Productivity Cross-Country Output Convergence Personal Income and Other Nonbusiness Taxes and Subsidies Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue: General Business Taxes and Subsidies Public finance & taxation Property & real estate Consumption taxes Income tax systems Income and capital gains taxes Property tax Revenue administration Taxes Income tax Spendings tax Revenue

Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references.
Nota di contenuto	Cover; Content; I. Introduction; II. The Dataset; III. Tax Structure and Development; Figures; 1. Tax Revenue and Income Levels; 2. Tax Revenue and Income Levels: Disaggregated Analysis; 3. Long-Run Trends in Total Tax Revenue; 4. Trends in Tax Revenue: Disaggregated Analysis; 5. Trends in Tax Composition; IV. Empirical Strategy; V. Tax Composition and Growth I: Full Sample; VI. Tax Composition and Growth II: High, Middle and Low-Income Countries; VII. Endogeneity Checks; VIII. Concluding Remarks; References; Tables; 1. Estimation Results, Full Sample 2. Comparing Estimation Methods: PMG, MG, and DFE Estimates3. Estimation Results, The Income-Tax Share and Growth, HICs, MICs, and LICs; 4. Estimation Results, The Consumption-and-Property-Tax Share and Growth, HICs, MICs, and LICs; 5. Test of Weak Exogeneity, The Number of Countries with Potential Endogeneity Problem; 6. Estimation Results, Full Sample, After Excluding Countries with; 7. Estimation Results, The Income-Tax Share, HICs, MICs, and LICs, After Excluding Countries with Potential Endogeneity Problem 8. Estimation Results, The Consumption-and-Property-Tax Share, HICs, MICs, LICs, After Excluding Countries with Potential Endogeneity ProblemAnnexes; I. Construction of the GFS Dataset; II. Definition of Tax Variables; III. The Underlying Error Correction Model; IV. Regression Analysis Considering the Output Level; Annex Tables; Annex Table 1. Tax Composition and Income Level, in Comparison with Arnold et al (2011); V. Summary Statistics; Annex Table 2. Summary Statistics of Tax Variables; Annex Table 3. Summary Statistics of Other Variables
Sommario/riassunto	We investigate the relation between changes in tax composition and long-run economic growth using a new dataset covering a broad cross-section of countries with different income levels. We specifically consider 69 countries with at least 20 years of observations on total tax revenue during the period 1970-2009—21 high-income, 23 middle-income and 25 low-income countries. To our knowledge this is the most comprehensive and up-to-date dataset on tax composition and growth. We find that increasing income taxes while reducing consumption and property taxes is associated with slower growth over the long run. We also find that: (1) among income taxes, social security contributions and personal income taxes have a stronger negative association with growth than corporate income taxes; (2) a shift from income taxes to property taxes has a strong positive association with growth; and (3) a reduction in income taxes while increasing value added and sales taxes is also associated with faster growth.

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910964114503321
Autore	Strozier Charles B
Titolo	Until the fires stopped burning : 9/11 and New York City in the words and experiences of survivors and witnesses / / Charles B. Strozier
Pubbl/distr/stampa	New York, : Columbia University Press, c2011
ISBN	9780231529921 0231529929
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (313 p.)
Disciplina	974.7/10440922
Soggetti	September 11 Terrorist Attacks, 2001 Terrorism - New York (State) - New York Terrorism - United States Victims of terrorism - New York (State) - New York Heroes - New York (State) - New York
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	The event -- Survivors : zone 1 -- Witnesses : zone 2 -- Participants : zone 3 -- Onlookers : zone 4 -- The dying -- Apocalyptic interlude -- Traumasong -- Television : numbing and rage -- Hidden children : television's exception -- Organic process -- Disrupted lives -- Death and future -- Pregnant women -- The surprise of it all -- On trauma and zones of sadness -- Historical memory of the disaster.
Sommario/riassunto	Collects interviews with survivors, bystanders, and emergency workers during the September 11 terrorist attack on the World Trade Center, focusing on the different "zones of sadness" affected by the attack.