Record Nr. UNINA9910961806503321 Autore Ree Paul <1849-1901.> **Titolo** Basic writings / / Paul Ree; translated from the German and edited by Robin Small Urbana, : University of Illinois Press, c2003 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 9780252092244 0252092244 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (237 p.) Collana International Nietzsche studies ReePaul <1849-1901.> Altri autori (Persone) SmallRobin <1944-> Disciplina 193 Soggetti Philosophy Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Includes bibliographical references (p. [169]-173) and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto On books and authors -- On human actions and their motives -- On women, love, and marriage -- Mixed thoughts -- On religious things -- On happiness and unhappiness -- Essay on vanity -- The origin of the concepts "good" and "evil" -- The origin of conscience --Responsibility and freedom of the will -- The origin of punishment and the feeling of justice: on deterrence and retribution -- The origin of vanity -- Moral progress -- The relation of goodness to happiness. This book contains the first English translations of The Origin of the Sommario/riassunto Moral Sensations and Psychological Observations, the two most important works by the German philosopher Paul Ree. These essays present Ree's moral philosophy, which influenced the ideas of his close friend Friedrich Nietzsche considerably. Nietzsche scholars have often incorrectly attributed to him arguments and ideas that are Ree's and have failed to detect responses to Ree's works in Nietzsche's writings. Ree's thinking combined two strands: a pessimistic conception of human nature, presented in the French moralists' aphoristic style that would become a mainstay of Nietzsche's own writings, and a theory of morality derived from Darwin's theory of natural selection. Ree's moral

Darwinism was a central factor prompting Nietzsche to write On the

"evolutionary ethics."In an illuminating critical introduction, Robin Small examines Ree's life and work, locating his application of evolutionary

Genealogy of Morals and the groundwork for much of today's

concepts to morality within a broader history of Darwinism while exploring Ree's theoretical and personal relationship with Nietzsche. In placing Nietzsche in his intellectual and social context, Small profoundly challenges the myth of Nietzsche as a solitary thinker.