1. Record Nr. UNINA9910961192703321 Autore Druks Herbert Titolo The uncertain friendship: the U.S. and Israel from Roosevelt to Kennedy // Herbert Druks Westport, Conn.:,: Praeger,, 2000 Pubbl/distr/stampa London:,: Bloomsbury Publishing,, 2024 **ISBN** 9798216028963 9780313002755 0313002754 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (269 p.) Collana Contributions to the study of world history, , 0885-9159;; no. 80 Disciplina 327.7305694 Soggetti United States Foreign relations Israel Israel Foreign relations United States United States Foreign relations 1933-1945 United States Foreign relations 1945-1953 United States Foreign relations 1953-1961 Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references (p. [231]-236) and index. Nota di contenuto Intro -- Contents -- Preface -- Acknowledgments -- 1 FDR, the Holocaust, and the Promised Land -- 3 The 1936-1937 Partition Plan -- 3 White Paper 1939 -- 4 "Illegal" Aliyah -- 5 Harry S Truman and the Recognition of Israel -- 6 Recognition Was Not Everything -- 7 The 1948 Election Campaign and Israel -- 8 Harry S Truman and Israel's Abandonment of Neutrality -- 9 Dwight D. Eisenhower and Israel -- 10 The 1956 Sinai War -- 11 Dwight D. Eisenhower and Israel, 1958-1960 -- 12 John F. Kennedy and Israel, 1939-1962 -- Bibliography -- Index. Sommario/riassunto Although the United States has been a friend to Israel from the beginning and Israel has in return been an important American ally in the region, relations between the two nations have never been without

difficulties. This study traces U.S.-Israeli relations from the 1930s to the early 1960s and examines the roles played by both Israelis and Americans in the formation of an independent Israel. Taking into account economic, political, social, and military factors, Druks devotes

particular attention to elements of Israel's dependence on and

independence from the United States during crucial phases of relations. These include the Holocaust and the failure to rescue European Jewry: Roosevelt and the promise of independence; establishment and recognition; Washington's ongoing relations with the new nation; the 1956 Sinai War; and President John F. Kennedy's enlightened approach towards Israel and the Middle East. On the U.S. side, Druks analyzes the defining roles played by the various presidents involved, the efforts of Congress, the influence of the media, and the contributions of Americans in general. Discussion of the Israeli side of the equation includes the impact of Israeli leaders, society, and the parliamentary democratic process. The work is based on materials from public and private archives in the U.S. and Israel, published governmental documents, as well as personal diaries. In addition, the author includes interviews with such key figures as Harry S Truman, W. Averell Harriman, Roger P. Davies, Yitzhak Rabin, Benjamin Netanyahu, Yitzhak Shamir Moti Gur, Moshe Arens, and Ezer Weizman.