Record Nr. UNINA9910960288303321 Autore Berry Sara Titolo No condition is permanent: the social dynamics of agrarian change in sub-Saharan Africa / / Sara Berry Madison, Wis., : University of Wisconsin Press, c1993 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 9786612622823 9780299139339 0299139336 9781282622821 128262282X Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (xiv, 258 p.): ill., maps; Disciplina 338.1/0967 Soggetti Agriculture and state - Africa, Sub-Saharan Agriculture - Economic aspects - Africa, Sub-Saharan Rural development - Africa, Sub-Saharan Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Intro -- Contents -- Illustrations -- Tables -- Acknowledgments -- 1. Introduction -- 2. Hegemony on a Shoestring: Indirect Rule and Farmers' Access to Resources -- 3. Inconclusive Encounters: Farmers and States in the Era of Planned Development -- 4. Commercialization, Cultivation, and Capital Formation: Agrarian Change in Four Localities -- 5. Access to Land: Property Rights as Social Process -- 6. Exploitation Without Dispossession: Markets, Networks, and Farmers' Access to Labor -- 7. Investing in Networks: Farmers' Uses of Income and Their Significance for Agrarian Change -- 8. Time Is of the Essence: Intensification, Instability, and Appropriate Technology --Notes -- Bibliography -- Index. "No condition is permanent, " a popular West African slogan, expresses Sommario/riassunto Sara S. Berry's theme: the obstacles to African agrarian development never stay the same. Her book explores the complex way African economy and society are tied to issues of land and labor, offering a

comparative study of agrarian change in four rural economies in sub-

Saharan Africa, including two that experienced long periods of

expanding peasant production for export (southern Ghana and southwestern Nigeria), a settler economy (central Kenya), and a rural labor reserve (northeastern Zambia). The resources available to African farmers have changed dramatically over the course of the twentieth century. Berry asserts that the ways resources are acquired and used are shaped not only by the incorporation of a rural area into colonial (later national) and global political economies, but also by conflicts over culture, power, and property within and beyond rural communities. By tracing the various debates over rights to resources and their effects on agricultural production and farmers' uses of income, Berry presents agrarian change as a series of on-going processes rather than a set of discrete "successes" and "failures." No Condition Is Permanent enriches the discussion of agrarian development by showing how multidisciplinary studies of local agrarian history can constructively contribute to development policy. The book is a contribution both to African agrarian history and to debates over the role of agriculture in Africa's recent economic crises.