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Nota di contenuto	Intro -- Contents -- About the Editors -- Tunnels -- Investigation on the Dynamic Response of a High-Speed Railway Tunnel Located Beneath an Airport Runway and Uneven Settlement of the Runway -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Background -- 3 Long-Term Settlement of the Runway Due to the Dynamic Train Load -- 3.1 Model -- 3.2 Analysis of Calculation Results -- 4 Influence of Aircraft Load on Service Performance of the Tunnel and the Operation Safety of the High-Speed Trains -- 4.1 Deformation and Stresses of the Tunnel Linings Under Aircraft Loads -- 4.2 Dynamic Response of the Track Due to the Aircraft Load -- 5 Conclusion -- References -- Influence of Shield Slurry Property on Filter Cake Quality in Sand Stratum -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Engineering Background and Slurry Pressure Setting -- 2.1 Engineering Background -- 2.2 Slurry Pressure Setting -- 3 Shield Slurry Preparation -- 3.1 Laboratory Test -- 3.2 Influence of Materials on Shield Slurry -- 4 Slurry Penetration Test Design -- 4.1 Experimental Apparatus -- 4.2 Experimental Materials -- 4.3 Experimental Procedure -- 4.4 Experimental Scheme -- 5 Results of Laboratory Experiment -- 5.1 Final Water Discharge -- 5.2 Water Discharge During Filter Cake Forming Process -- 5.3 Water Discharge Per Second After Filter Cake Formation -- 5.4 Filter Cake Formation Time -- 5.5 The Form of Filter Cake -- 6 Slurry Control Scheme

and Application -- 6.1 Slurry Control Design -- 6.2 Application in Site  
-- 7 Conclusions -- References -- Dynamic Response and Long-Term  
Settlement of Four Overlapping Tunnels Subject to Train Load -- 1  
Introduction -- 2 Engineering Background -- 3 Numerical Calculations  
-- 3.1 Description of Calculation Model -- 3.2 Selection of Measuring  
Point -- 3.3 Load Application -- 3.4 Verification of the Numerical  
Model -- 3.5 Calculation Method for Long-Term Settlement -- 4  
Computation Result Analysis.  
4.1 Dynamic Response of Overlapping Tunnel -- 4.2 Long-Term  
Settlement of Overlapping Tunnel -- 5 Conclusions -- References --  
Dynamic Stability of Soft Soil Between Closely and Obliquely Overlapped  
Metro Tunnels Subjected to Moving Train Loads -- 1 Introduction -- 2  
Numerical Method of Dynamic Response Between Overlapped Tunnels  
-- 2.1 The Closely and Obliquely Metro Tunnels -- 2.2 Three-  
Dimensional Track-Tunnel-Soil Model -- 2.3 Vehicle-Track Coupled  
Model and Cycling Vehicle Load -- 2.4 Verification of the Numerical  
Model -- 3 Numerical Results and Discussions -- 3.1 Characteristics  
of Dynamic Shear Strain Distribution -- 3.2 Cyclic Threshold Shear  
Strain Parameters and Dynamic Stability Analysis -- 3.3 Reinforcement  
Measures and Effect Evaluation -- 4 Conclusions -- References --  
Research on Calculating Quantity of Utility Tunnel with Revit Secondary  
Development -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Methodology -- 2.1 Method  
Design -- 2.2 Information Typing -- 2.3 Code Identification -- 2.4  
Items Assignment -- 2.5 Developing Plug-In -- 3 Application Analysis  
-- 4 Conclusion and Perspective -- References -- The Influence  
of Variation in Groundwater Table on Ground Vibrations  
from Underground Tunnels -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Formulation -- 3  
Numerical Results and Discussion -- 4 Conclusions -- References --  
Experimental Studies on Three Types of Vibration Isolators  
for Buildings Near Subways -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Designs of the New  
Isolators -- 2.1 Stacked Sandbags -- 2.2 The Improved Geosynthetics  
Isolator -- 2.3 Laminated Thick Rubber Isolator -- 3 Test Programs --  
3.1 Mechanical Property Tests -- 3.2 Field Experiments -- 4 Results  
and Discussion -- 4.1 Mechanical Properties -- 4.2 Suppression  
Effectiveness of the Field Experiments -- 5 Conclusions -- References  
-- Dynamic Response of Floating Slab Track with Variation on Failure  
Position of Steel Spring.  
1 Introduction -- 2 Numerical Analysis Model and Its Parameters -- 3  
Numerical Calculation and Results Analysis -- 3.1 Effect of Failure  
Position on Vibration of Track and Tunnel -- 3.2 Effect of Failure  
Position on Vibration and Attenuation of Soil -- 4 Conclusions --  
References -- The Effect of Boundary Permeability on the Dynamic  
Response of the Layered Saturated Ground Subjected  
to an Underground Moving Load -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Physic Model  
and General Solutions -- 3 The Development of the TRM Method -- 4  
Numerical Results -- 5 Conclusions -- References -- The Effect  
of Excavation Unloading on the Deformation of Existing Underlying  
Shield Tunnel -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Case Analysis -- 2.1 The Vertical  
Displacement of Tunnels -- 2.2 The Effect of the Depth of Excavation  
-- 2.3 The Effect of the Size of Excavation -- 2.4 The Effect  
of the Shape of Excavation -- 2.5 Summary of field observations -- 3  
FEM Modelling of Protected Tunnel -- 3.1 Geometric Model -- 3.2 Soil  
Model and the Parameters -- 4 Result and Discussion -- 4.1 The Effect  
of the Depth of Excavation -- 4.2 The Effect of the Width  
of the Excavation -- 4.3 The Effect of Ground Improvement -- 4.4 The  
Effect of the Length of Anti-Pulling Pile -- 5 Conclusions -- References  
-- Intelligent Construction in Earthworks: Technology and Management  
-- Field Testing of Automatic Frequency Control for Intelligent

Compaction of Embankments -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Methods and Materials -- 3 Results and Discussion -- 4 Conclusions -- References -- An Experimental Study on the Estimation of Field Compaction States and Stress-Strain Properties of Unbound Granular Materials from Laboratory Test Results -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Walker-Holtz Method -- 3 Soil Samples and Test Methods -- 4 Results and Discussions (Laboratory Compaction Tests) -- 4.1 Results -- 4.2 Modification of the WH-Method.

4.3 Estimation of  $d$  Other than  $(d)_{max}$  -- 4.4  $(d)_{max}$  of Field Sample Including Large Gravel Particles -- 5 Results and Discussions (Triaxial Compression Tests) -- 6 Conclusions -- References -- A Stress-Dependent Approach for Estimation of Drum-Soil Contact Area -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Methodology -- 2.1 Contact Width -- 3 Results and Discussion -- 4 Summary and Conclusions -- References -- An Earthworks Quality Assurance Methodology Which Avoids Unreliable Correlations -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Sample Preparation for Testing -- 3 What Do Engineer Want from Testing -- 3.1 Alternative Equipment Used or QA Testing -- 4 Precision and Accuracy of Various Tests -- 5 Dendrograms for Assessing Compaction Relationships -- 6 Density PDF Used to Match Other Test Data -- 7 Conclusions -- References -- Intelligent Construction for Infrastructure-The Framework -- 1 Definition of Intelligent Construction for Infrastructure -- 2 Construction Managed by Systematic Methods -- 3 Construction Machine Learning -- 4 Entering the Big Data Era -- 5 Integration of Intelligent Technologies -- 6 Future of Intelligent Construction -- References -- Geo-statistical Evaluation of the Intelligent Compaction Performance in a Reclaimed Base Project -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Background and Methodology -- 2.1 Project Description and In-Situ Measurements -- 2.2 Compaction Measurement Values (CMVs) -- 2.3 Geo-statistical Analysis -- 3 Results and Discussion -- 3.1 First Reclaim Phase -- 3.2 Second Reclaim Phase -- 3.3 Discussion -- 4 Conclusion -- References -- CCC Systems for Vibratory and Oscillatory Rollers in Theoretical and Experimental Comparison -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Overview of CCC Systems and Previous Investigations -- 2.1 CCC with Vibratory Rollers -- 2.2 CCC with Oscillatory Rollers -- 2.3 Results from Previous Investigations -- 3 Experimental Field Tests on CCC Performance.

3.1 Compaction Device -- 3.2 Test Layout and Measuring Equipment -- 4 Results from Experimental Field Tests -- 5 Conclusions -- References -- Numerical Assessment of Impacts of Vibrating Roller Characteristics on Acceleration Response of Drum Used for Intelligent Compaction -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Development of a Finite Element Model for Simulating Soil-Drum Interaction -- 2.1 Roller Characteristics -- 2.2 Modeling of Soil -- 2.3 Finite Element Model -- 3 Results and Discussion -- 3.1 Effects of Vibration Frequency -- 3.2 Effects of Amplitude -- 3.3 Effects of Roller Weight -- 4 Conclusions -- References -- Evaluating the Influence of Soil Plasticity on the Vibratory Roller-Soil Interaction for Intelligent Compaction -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Three-Dimensional Finite Element Model -- 2.1 Adopted Soil Model -- 2.2 Adopted Roller Characteristics and 3D Model -- 3 Results and Discussion -- 4 Australian Field Experience -- 5 Conclusions -- References -- De-icing Test of the Externally Heated Geothermal Bridge in Texas -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Design and Construction -- 2.1 Test Site Conditions -- 2.2 Design of the Heated Deck and GLHE -- 2.3 Construction of Mock-up Bridge and De-icing System -- 3 System Operation and Performance -- 4 Conclusion -- References -- Climatic Effects on Geomaterial Behavior Related to Mechanics of Unsaturated Transportation Foundations -- Effect of Relative Density on the Drained

Seismic Compression of Unsaturated Backfills -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Effective Stress for Unsaturated Soils -- 3 Sand Properties -- 4 Simple Shear Device with Suction-Saturation Control -- 5 Preparation of Unsaturated Specimens with Different Relative Densities -- 6 Testing Procedure and Testing Program -- 7 Experimental Results and Discussion -- 8 Conclusion -- References -- Frost Heave Protection of Concrete Pavement Subgrades -- 1 Introduction. 2 Design Standards as a Measure Against Frost Heaving.

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Front Matter -- Preface -- Acknowledgment of Reviewers -- Contents -- Executive Summary -- 1 Overview -- 2 Major User Facilities -- 3 Management Models -- 4 Cooperative Stewardship Model -- References -- APPENDIX A Biographical Sketches of Committee Members -- APPENDIX B Statement of Task -- APPENDIX C Committee Meetings -- APPENDIX D Facilities -- APPENDIX E Glossary, Acronyms,

## and Abbreviations.

### Sommario/riassunto

The Committee on Developing a Federal Materials Facilities Strategy was appointed by the National Research Council (NRC) in response to a request by the federal agencies involved in funding and operating multidisciplinary user facilities for research with synchrotron radiation, neutrons, and high magnetic fields. Starting in August 1996, a series of conversations and meetings was held among NRC staff and officials from the National Science Foundation, the Department of Energy, the National Institute of Standards and Technology (Department of Commerce), and the National Institutes of Health. The agencies were concerned that facilities originally developed to support research in materials science were increasingly used by scientists from other fields—particularly the biological sciences—whose research was supported by agencies other than those responsible for the facilities. This trend, together with the introduction of several new, large user facilities in the last decade, led the agencies to seek advice on the possible need for interagency cooperation in the management of these federal research facilities.