

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910957447203321
Autore	Cunningham Maurice T
Titolo	Maximization, whatever the cost : race, redistricting, and the Department of Justice / / Maurice T. Cunningham
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Westport, Conn. : , : Praeger, , 2001 London : , : Bloomsbury Publishing, , 2024
ISBN	9798400683800 9780313000652 0313000654
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (191 p.)
Disciplina	328.73/07345
Soggetti	Election districts - United States Apportionment (Election law) - United States African Americans - Segregation
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references (p. [165]-171) and index.
Nota di contenuto	Cover -- Maximization, Whatever the Cost -- Contents -- Preface -- 1 The Mystery of Racial Redistricting in the Nineties -- NOTES -- 2 Transformation -- ENFORCEMENT OF THE VOTING RIGHTS ACT OF 1965 -- The Johnson Administration and the Early Years -- The Nixon Administration and the Seventies -- The Reagan Administration- Conflict Masks a Transformation -- THE TECHNOLOGICAL REVOLUTION -- CONCLUSION -- NOTES -- 3 Bureaucratic Culture of the Voting Section -- FORGING A PATH -- PERSONNEL IN THE CIVIL RIGHTS DIVISION -- Political Appointees -- The Professionals -- REGULATORY FRAMEWORK -- HUNKERING DOWN IN THE CIVIL RIGHTS DIVISION -- CONCLUSION -- NOTES -- 4 The Department's New Interpretation of the Voting Rights Act -- TRADITIONAL AND MODERN APPROACHES IN THE SUPREME COURT -- NUDGING THE COURT DOWN A PROGRESSIVE PATH -- THE SECTION TWO RESULTS TEST, GINGLES, AND INCORPORATION -- A NEW INTERPRETATION OF DISCRIMINATORY PURPOSE -- PURPOSE AS POLICY-OBJECTION LETTERS -- CARRYING THE FIGHT TO THE COURTS -- CONCLUSION -- NOTES -- 5 External Influences on the Department's Decision Making -- ORGANIZED

INTERESTS IN THE VOTING RIGHTS ARENA -- CIVIL RIGHTS INTEREST GROUPS -- THE REPUBLICAN PARTY AS VOTING RIGHTS ADVOCATE -- THE STATES -- CONCLUSION -- NOTES -- 6 From Compromised Compliance to Conquered Provinces -- NORTH CAROLINA -- GEORGIA -- LOUISIANA -- CONCLUSION -- NOTES -- 7 Processes and Products of Voting Rights Act Enforcement -- PROCESSES OF THE DEPARTMENT'S ENFORCEMENT -- PRODUCTS OF THE DEPARTMENT'S ENFORCEMENT -- Federalism -- Effect on Representation -- Damage to the Department -- TOWARD A RESTORATION -- NOTES -- Afterword -- NOTES -- Selected Bibliography -- CASE LAW -- REFERENCES -- Index -- About the Author.

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## Sommario/riassunto

During the early 1990s the Department of Justice used its Voting Rights Act power to object to racially unfair redistricting laws to force states to maximize minority congressional districts. The results were dramatic: Congressional Black Caucus membership swelled from 25 to 38 and nine new Hispanic congresspersons were sworn in. Only three years later, the maximization strategy lay in ruins. The courts forced many of the new minority districts to be redrawn and the judiciary reserved especially harsh criticism for the Department. Cunningham examines and analyzes how the Department came to adopt the maximization strategy. He explores the bureaucratic culture of the Division's Voting Section, its history, and the interaction of its progressive career staff with more conservative political appointees. The Division works amidst a vibrant interest group environment, with civil rights advocates, the state, and political parties eager for influence. Cunningham shows how that influence contest was won by the civil rights groups, how their preferred interpretations of fair redistricting and discriminatory purpose were adopted by the Division, and how their chosen districting models were forced upon states by the Division. He examines the effect the Department has had on federalism, representation, and its own impaired credibility with the judiciary. Finally, he suggests how the Division might resurrect its damaged reputation for balanced enforcement. An important study for scholars, students, and public policy makers involved with civil rights, public administration, and public law.

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2. Record Nr.	UNINA9911019944503321
Titolo	Surface properties // edited by I. Prigogine and Stuart A. Rice
Pubbl/distr/stampa	New York, : John Wiley and Sons, Inc., c1996
ISBN	9786612682094 9781282682092 1282682091 9780470141540 0470141549 9780470142073 0470142073
Edizione	[Volume 95.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (432 p.)
Collana	Advances in chemical physics ; ; v. 95
Altri autori (Persone)	PrigogineI (Ilya) RiceStuart Alan <1932-2024.>
Soggetti	Surfaces Surface chemistry
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and indexes.
Nota di contenuto	Kinetics and Dynamics of Hydrogen Adsorption and Desorption on Silicon Surfaces (D. Doren). Potential Energy Surfaces of Transition-Metal-Catalyzed Chemical Reactions (D. Musaev and K. Morokuma). High-Resolution Helium Atom Scattering as a Probe of Surface Vibrations (S. Safron). Ordering and Phase Transitions in Adsorbed Monolayers of Diatomic Molecules (D. Marx and H. Wiechert). Indexes.
Sommario/riassunto	The study of surfaces has experienced dramatic growth over the past decade. This self-contained, special topic volume in the 'Advances in Chemical Physics' series, brings together contributions from leading researchers treating some of the most crucial aspects of the experimental and theoretical study of surfaces.